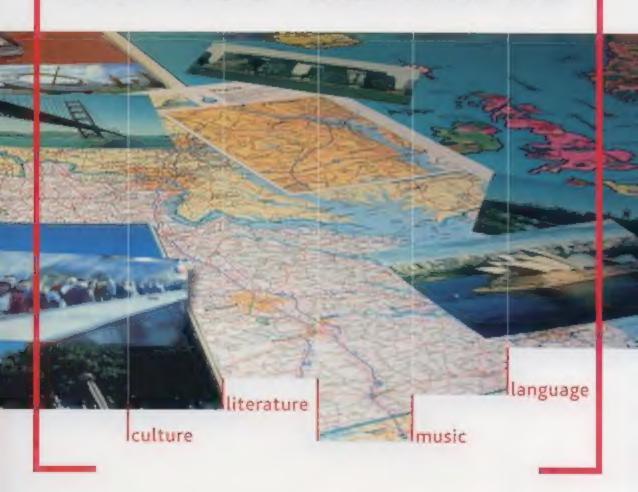
# across cultures





Elizabeth Sharman

# across cultures

culture | literature | music | language



Across Cultures is divided into eleven modules looking at eleven different aspects of life in the English-speaking world.

Modules 1-10 are each divided into 6 main units, plus a language practice page.

# In each module you will find:

#### AN OPENING PHOTO PAGE >

This acts as an introduction to the theme of the module, presenting the topics that will be leatured in the units that follow. It includes warm-up activities to help you discover and express what you already know about the subject.



#### FIVE OQUBLE PAGE SPREAD UNITS (n-#) >

These contain reading, listening, speaking and writing activities connected to a different theme for each unit.



# to Modelan 1, 3, 5, 7 and 3 you will also lind.

•An ENGLISH EVERYWHERE spread (unit 1)
These give information about as English-speaking country outside of Britain and the USA.



A SOUNDTRACK spread (unit f) >
These look at music and song lyrics from the
English-speaking world.



# →A LANGUAGE & CULTURE PAGE (unit g)

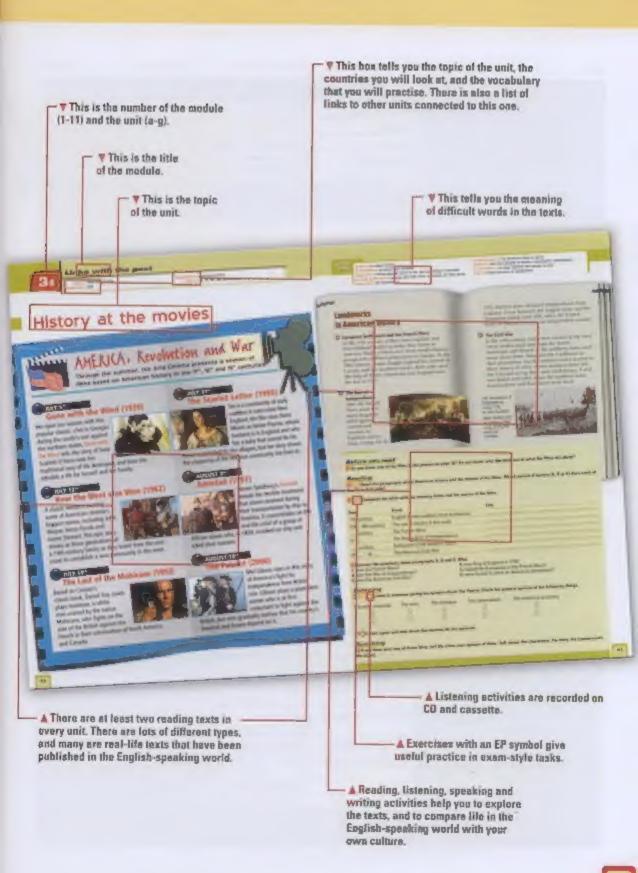
Another text relevant to the module presents grammer and skills connected to the general theme.



## Module 11 - Links to literatura >-

Module 11 looks at extracts from plays, poems or novels written in English, from Shakespeare to the modern day. The texts connect to the themes of the units in Modules 1-10.





		Topic	Countries	Vocabelary	pag
M	odule 1 - Everyo	lay life			
a	Two ordinary days	Daily routines	UK and USA	Cultural differences	
b	Home swap	Houses	UK and USA	Facilities in a house	1
C	Modern Inmilies	Families	UK, USA and Australia	Family members	T
d	What's in your basket?	Food shopping	UK and USA	Food	1
0	Time out	Leisure activities	USA	Leisure activities	1
-	English everywhere: South Alri	ca			1
g	Language & Culture: Diann's da				2
M	odule 2 - Habita	its and home	lands		Z
Žp.	Four nations	British national identity	UK	National symbols	2
2b	British Islands	The geography of the smaller British islands	UK	Features of a landscape	2
20	The seven natural wonders of America	Natural wonders of America	USA and Canada	Adjectives of measurements	1 2
2d	Climate extremes	Extreme weather	Australia and USA	Weather and neturel disasters	2
Ze	Town. and country	Urban and rural lifestyles	UK	The cdy	3
er .	Soundtrack: A world of music				3
2g	Language & Culture: Old or nev	v, big or small, Oxford's got	it all		3
N	odule 3 - Links	with the past			3
	odule 3 - Links			Wieterie II avants	
3a	England: a historical tour	English history	England and Scotland	Historical events	3
3a				Mistorical events Wordbuilding	-
3a 3b	England: a historical tour	English history	England and Scotland Britain, Ireland, India, Singapore, Hong Kong, USA, West Africa.	Distriction and the con-	3
3a 3b 1c	England; a historical tour Britain's colonial past	English history Braigh colomalism	England and Scotland Britain, Ireland, India, Singapore, Hong Kong, USA, West Africa, West Indies	Wordbuilding	3
2a 3b 1c 3d	England; a historical tour Britain's colonial past The British at war	English history British colomafiam British history	England and Scotland Britain, Ireland, India, Singapore, Hong Kong, USA, West Africa, West Indies UK	Wordbuilding Multary words	3
3a 3b 3c 3d 3o	England; a historical tour Britain's colonial past  The British at war History at the movies The USA; making the news	English history British colomalism British history American history	England and Scotland Britain, Ireland, India, Singapore, Hong Kong, USA, West Africa, West Indies UK USA	Wordbuilding Military words Historical events	1 3
3a 3b 3c 3d 3c 3d 3g	England: a historical tour Britain's colonial past  The British at war History at the movies The USA; making the news in the 20th century	English history British colomalism  British history American history American history	England and Scotland Britain, Ireland, India, Singapore, Hong Kong, USA, West Africa, West Indies UK USA	Wordbuilding Military words Historical events	
3a 3b 1c 3d 3d	England: a historical tour British's colonial past  The British at war History at the movies The USA; making the news in the 20th century English everywhere: Jemaice	English history British colomalism  British history American history American history	England and Scotland Britain, Ireland, India, Singapore, Hong Kong, USA, West Africa, West Indies UK USA	Wordbuilding Military words Historical events	3 4
3a 3b 3c 3d 3d 3d 3g	England: a historical tour British's colonial past  The British at war History at the movies The USA; making the news in the 20th century English everywhere: Jemaice	English history British colomalism  British history American history American history	England and Scotland Britain, Ireland, India, Singapore, Hong Kong, USA, West Africa, West Indies UK USA USA	Wordbuilding Military words Historical events	1 2
3a 3b 3c 3d 3c 3d 3c	England: a historical tour Britain's colonial past  The British at war History at the movies The USA: making the news in the 20th century English everywhere: Jemaice Language & Culture: A short his	English history British colomalism  British history American history American history	England and Scotland Britain, Ireland, India, Singapore, Hong Kong, USA, West Africa, West Indies UK USA USA	Wordbuilding Military words Historical events	
3a 3b 3c 3d 3c 3d 3g	England: a historical tour Britain's colonial past  The British at war History at the movies The USA; making the news in the 20th contury English everywhere: Jamaice Language & Culture: A short hi	English history British colomalism  British history American history American history atory of Australia	England and Scotland Britain, Ireland, India, Singapore, Hong Kong, USA, West Africa, West Indies UK USA USA	Wordbuilding  Military words  Historical events  Historical events	3 4
3a 3b 3c 3c 3c 3c 3c 3c 3c 3c 4a 4b	England: a historical tour Britain's colonial past  The British at war History at the movies The USA making the news in the 20th century English everywhere: Jemaice Language & Culture: A short hi  colule 4 - Startes  UK parliament: tradition and change The ups and downs	English history British colomalism  British history American history American history atory of Australia  British politics	England and Scotland Britain, Ireland, India, Singapore, Hong Kong, USA, West Africa, West Indies UK USA USA	Wordbuilding  Military words Historical events Historical events	3 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4
3a 3b 3c 3d 3d 3d 3d 3d 4a 4b	England: a historical tour Britain's colonial past  The British at war History at the movies The USA: making the news in the 20th contury English everywhere: Jamaica Language & Culture: A short hi  Octube 4 - States  UK parliament: tradition ond change The ups and downs of the British monarchy	English history British colomalism  British history American history American history story of Australia  British politics The British monarchy	England and Scotland Britain, Ireland, India, Singapore, Hong Kong, USA, West Africa, West Indies UK USA USA USA	Wordbuilding  Military words Historical events Historical events  Politics Monarchy	
3a 3b 3c 3d 3c 3d 3c 3d 3c 4a 4b 4c 4d	England: a historical tour Britain's colonial past  The British at war History at the movies The USA making the news in the 20th century English everywhere: Jemaice Language & Culture: A short bi  Octuber 4 - Startes  UK parliament tradition, and change The ups and downs of the British monarchy The land of the free  US law: show business	English history British colomalism  British history American history American history  story of Australia  British politics The British monarchy The US Constitution	England and Scotland Britain, Ireland, India, Singapore, Hong Kong, USA, West Africa, West Indies UK USA USA USA UK UK	Wordbuilding  Military words Historical events  Politics  Monarchy  Historical documents	1 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4
2a 3b 1c 3d 3d 3d	England: a historical tour Britain's colonial past  The British at war History at the movies The USA; making the news in the 20th century English everywhere: Jemaice Language & Culture: A short bit  odule 4 - States  UK parliament tradition, and change The ups and downs of the British monarchy The land of the free  US law: show business, and big business	English history British colomalism  British history American history American history  story of Australia  British politics The British monarchy The US Constitution The US legal system	England and Scotland Britain, Ireland, India, Singapore, Hong Kong, USA, West Africa, West Indies UK USA USA USA UK UK UK UK UK Scotland, Ireland,	Wordbuilding  Military words Historical events  Politics  Monarchy  Historical documents  Crime  National celebrations:	

Unit		Topic	Countries	Vocabulary	pag
Ev.	iodule 5 - Educat	ion			180
5a	Too much too young?	Educating very young children	UK	Education and exams	64
5b	Students at home_ and abroad	Higher education	UK	Education and exams	58
Бс	High school culture	Belonging to cliques and being popular at school	USA and Canada	Aspects of American high school life	68
5d	Cyber High	On-line education	USA	Words connected to studying	70
50	Sint pupils	Specialist performing arts schools	UK and USA	Performing arts	73
51	English averywhere: Canada and				74
5ę	Language & Cultura: Chaices, ch	dices			76
M	lodule 6 - Global	markete			
		-	tor tors		77
ia ib	Overworked and underpaid Cownshifting	Working life in hespitals		Employment/Hospitals	78
		Escaping from a strassful lifestyla	UK	Words connected with breadmaking	80
c	The global supermarket	Supermarkets as husiness	USA, UK and Kenya	Food cultivation	82
d	When the tourists stayed away	Crisis in the tourism	UK and I/SA	Tourist attractions	84
	UK → EU ≈ OK?	The UK's relationship with the EU	UK	Metric and importal	86
1	Soundtrack: The music husiness				88
lg .	Language & Culture: Business let	tters			90
M	odule 7 - Sport a	nd loisure			
B	NAME AND ADDRESS OF TAXABLE PARTY.				91
	The Friendly Games	The Commonwealth Games	Britain and its ex-colonies	Names of countries/Sports	92
b	Extreme sports	Extreme sports	Australia	Sports oquipment	94
0	Mall rats	Leisure time spent in shopping mails	Usa and UK	Leisure facilities	96
d	Popular Idlavision	Reality TV programmes and soaps	UK	Words connected with television	98
ò	Holidays	Hobsiays	UK and USA	Types of holidays	100
1	English everywhere: Australia				102
0	Language & Culture: Fitz Gyra				194
VI	odule 8 - The art				100
a	A child could do the!	Modern art	Scotland	Art	106
b	The Lord of the Rings	The Lord of the Rings and other epic myths	UK	Literature and myth	108
	West End musicals	Musicals in London theatres	UK	The theatre	110
d		NATION CS			_
	Hollywood kids	Child stars	USA	Film stars	112
d	Hollywood kids  Dancing in the streets		USA	Film stars Movement	
d d		Child stars of Hollywood films			112

lait		Topic	Countries	Vocabulary	badı
M	odule 9 - Comm	nunication and	d technolog		533
lo	The UK press	UK tabloid and broadsheet newspapers	OK.	Heat and hot weather	120
b	Texting	Sending text messages	UK	Telecommunications The language of text messages	122
lc .	Internst innovations	New internet technology	USA	Telecommunications/ Computers	12
Н	Internat cheats	Internet plagiarism by students	USA and DK	Wordbuilding	12
le	Language change	How new technology has affected the English language	World	Internet/The language of text messages	12
И	English averywhere: The Repu	iblic of Ireland			13
)g	Language & Culture: The netw				13
14					
M	odule 10 - Soci	etv			13
	Positive discrimination	Positive discrimination	Tuk	Education/Discrimination	13
Qb.	LOSHIAS Glacudinangas	in aducation	, Air	- Shannan day and an	
106	Inunigration	Crizenship	USA and UK	Immigration and citizenship	13
10c	Globalisation	Globalisation and the anti-globalisation movement	USA and world	Protest/Marketing and advertising	13
108	Working mothers	Working mothers, the birthrate and childcare	USA, UK and Australia	Children and childcore	14
1Uo	Caring for the aidedy	Institutions for old people	UK	Case of the elderly	14
101	Soundtrack: Changing society	05			14
10g	Language & Culture: The Sag	a story			14
M	lodule 11 - Link	s to literature			10
110	William Shakespeare		int George (Irom Henry V)		14
116			ninster Bridge, Sept 3, 180	12	14
,,,,,	Tellipid elelenion	I Wandered Lonely as a			14
11c	Jana Auston	Emma passes judgement (from Emma)			1
11d		Magua demands justice (from The Last of the Mohicans)			3
110	Harriot Beacher Stowe	Property and possessions (from Uncle Tom's Cabin)			1
111	Charles Dickens	An English lesson at Datheboys (from Nicholes Nickleby)			1
11g		Eliza enters society (from Pygmalion)			1
11h		Parable of the Old Man			1
fti	Virginia Wooll		from A Ream of One's Own	2)	1
	John Steinback				1
13.1		A crime that goes beyond denunciation (from The Grapes of Wrath)  Do Not Go Gende Into That Good Night			1
11k	Dylan Thomas	Do Not Go Gende Into	A clash of cultures (from Whire Teeth)		

# Module

# Everyday life

## IN THIS MODULE YOU WILL READ AND HEAR ABOUT:

- e overyday routines in the UK and the USA
- phomes in the UK and the USA
- p modern lemilies in the UK,
- the USA and Australia
- a food shopping in the UK and the USA
- a leisure time in the USA
- a everyday Ille for e toenager in South Africa









Which of the photos on this page do you think were taken: in the USA? in the UK? in South Africa?

What do you know about homes, schools and food in those countries? How are they different to life in your own country?

# Two ordinary days



3rd March

Doar Tracey

33, Regent Avenue Leeds West Yorkshire LE3 SDX UK

Thanks for your letter - I've finally found as American pentriend! To answer some of your questions: I'm 16. My dad's a computer become and my mum works in a afactory. I've got evo younger sisters - Kirsty and Laure. You say that you don't know anything about life in the UK, so I'm going to tell you about a typical day in

My mum gets up really early, before 6.00, because she has to leave the house at 6.45. The rest of us get up at 7.00, we don't se down together for breakfast - it's too cheets. We leave the house at 8.15. Ded drives to the centre of town, and I walk with my assers to the bus stop. School starts at 9.00. We have lanch at school at 12.30, and lessons finish at 3.30. Semetimes we want frome, the get home at the same time as Mura - 4.50. She gives us something to call at about 6.00, because we're patersing, but Dad doesn't get home until after 7.00, because the traffic can be really bad. She and Dad eat a meal at about 6.00, while we're watching TV or doing our homework. Num and the gets go to bed at about 10,00 and Dad and I duziny up watching films on pasky I have to go to bed at 11.00. I don't know edity Dad doesn't ge to bed then too, because to always falls asleep in the middle of a

Ten me about a type of day in your house. You can email me on samith, 3@freemail.co.uk

Best Wishes

Simun

# So you're visiting Eritain for the first time?

# Make sure you follow out EVENYDAY SURVIVAL GOODE!

- Look right before you cross the mad - British smille drives on the left.
- 2. If you're travelling by but you don't have to buy a ticket in advance, Just pay on the bus.
- 3 If you arder something to eat or drink in a cafe. remember to pay for it when you're given it.
- 1. It someone introduces you to someone new greet them by saying "Helco". Don't kiss them!
- 5. Use "please" and "thank you" a lot, to avoid sounding
- @ If you want to send pastcants, you need to look for a red portbox.

- 1. You shouldn't have any problems changing your money because bases stay open all day - they don't close at lune's time.
- 1. Most large stiege are open between toam and 4pm on Sundays



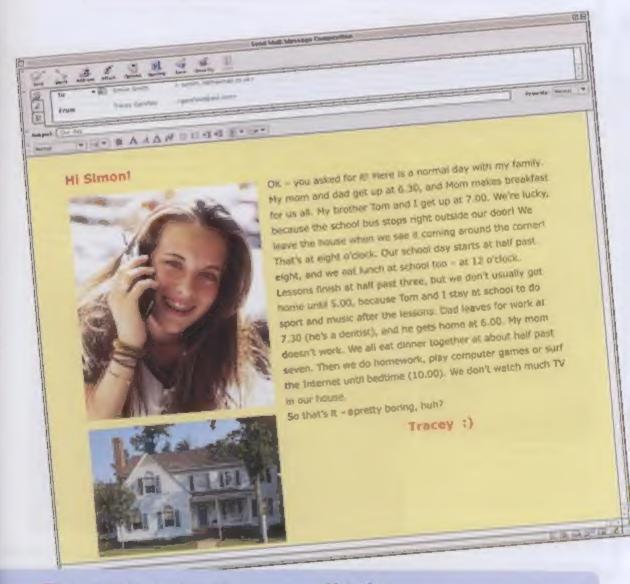


# Before you read

SLook at the photos of the people and their houses. Which countries do you think they live in? What time do you think they start school? come home?

Read Simon's letter to Tracey and complete the table with the correct times.

	Simon	Simon's mum	Simpo's dad
Get up		Interne	SHIPTI
Leave the house	Jerotella.	- Inche	
Get home	James .	manage to	
Have discool			
Go to bed			ULIQUE.



#### Now read Tracey's equal) to Simon and find:

- 1. four ways in which their achool days are the same.
- 2 other ways in which their school days are different

## Vocabulary

- Road the Everyday survival guide. Find words that mean:
- 1. to ask for food or drink in a calé, restaurant, etc.
- 2, to tell sumeone who another person is
- b) speak to someone, or make a genuing, when you meet for the first time.
- 4. the opposite of porte.
- 5, the box that you put latters in when you want to send them.

# Which of the tips in the text deal(s) with:

- n. buying things and using maney?
- b. how to behave with other people?
- e. how to use public transport?
- d. how to evoid an accident?

  B. the postal system?

# Listening

- Clare O Listen to a conversation between a loreign student staying in Britain and his host. Tick the topics from the survival guide that he mentions.
- 1, driving
- 2 paying for things in cafes
- 3, keesing
- 4. fall ing politely
- 5. finding a postbox
- 6. buying trus tickets
- 7, bank opening hours
- B. shopping on a Sunday
- Usten again. Note down how the topics you ticked in exercise 6 are different in the foreign student's country.

# Speaking

Blow is life in the UK and the USA different or similar to life in your country? Discuss with the class.

# Home swap

@ the M ers

Our 'Home Swap' this month concentrates on the Keane family from England, and the Miller family from South Carolina, USA. As usual, our fammes had a two-week holiday in each other's houses, and we interviewed them at the end of the stay So how did they scope?



# Before you read

( Which lings are common in booses in your country?

- q Study
- at with 100 min

property pro

- with the or
- un in heating
- area fre
- a ya-uer
- a bachecine
- a swittening near
- go an chadacome system
- a security system

#### Reading

Read the imagezine article. Which house (the English one or the American one has got

- I orbor toward after led out?
- 2. the most bedrooms?
- 3. small begrooms?

- 4 A GO A TO B BY
- No. of all 9
- 7. a pretty garden?
- L a lat of electronic systems?

Match the people with their opinions of the house they stayed in

- 1. George Miller
- 2 5
- 3 . . . .
- 4 5 110
- S. Ton Keane
- 6. Katy Keane 7 Berhany Keade
- "It was Star go not having separate." grown or leving the emparer and
  - principal games
- b "ve" "c and eacen outdoors!
- c. The house was so big it looked like it belonged to a non-person
- were mainly mip ressed by the ga de
- Terr or the bedrooms were too
- The house was walm and colduits
- id like the garder or the deco Thuch

19/000

O uibe hale a popular elemento o como perdior do inglato est.

O como est.

Warm and ominipable.

Brwarm and icm graebie a plantand using

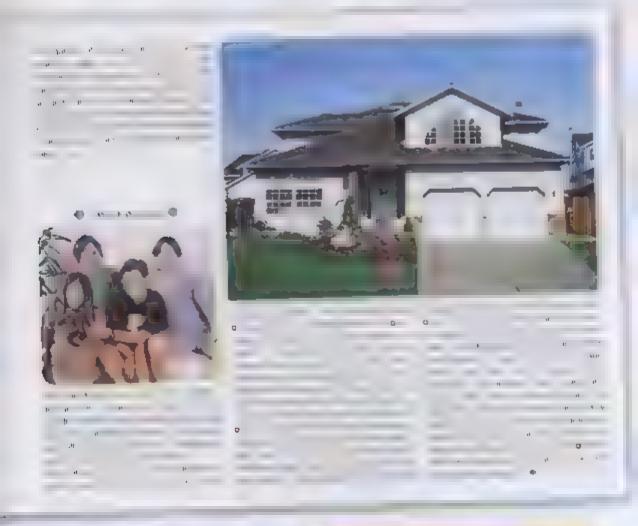
O a between that is attained to a percusors and not shared with the resilon the register.

one area

d e y hig

B a hithrab that its roched injerting with others in a row of least of any you want is stay.

 o per crea sicurd an Amelii an Popule - unsisting of lawnings period en.



C) Lonk at the tables of scores for the two houses. Which house scored the most in each category?

#### Speaking

L. Discuss three questions with a partner

- Which house sounds bear to you the English house or the American one?
- 2. Would you like to try iming in another family's house for two weeks?
- How do not Miller sign of the Keane increase dates from homes in your country?

C Trink about your idea house How many rooms would it have? Would it be old or now?

# The Millers' scores for the Keanes' house

	w C
de.	÷ 0
Te a n	ü ·
4 15	
Tota.	28/40

# The Keanes' scores for the Millers' house

Car C	8.6
- manager	D
N 10	1.0
a drm	4.6
Total	26/40



o UK USA and Austrana

a 10d (0+ 7) III ID

# Modern families

With the first the first search and more and a significant of the second of the secon if the "traditional famoy" dwo has to the text of of two chadren, grandpar or a second service is service. exact account smitshes from the English speaking so to

a tolbe s	p 0 54	N 30
.t p 0		
11 11		
angle programme		
п ч п		-
a *		
р р ч ч		





e'm Callum, and I live with my parents in Cambridge, in the east of England, we moved here when I was five because of Cad's job, but my mun comes from the north of England, and Dad comes from Scotland, i've got a grandma in Edinburgh and a granddad in Yorkshire. And I've got two cousins who live near London, because that's where Dad's sister and her husband live. We see my cousins about three times a year and we go up to Edinburgh every New Year but I carr'l remember when I last. saw my granddad in Yorkshire. He always sends me presents, thought

Who do you are with? Do other members of your family live mear you, or do you have to travel to see them?

# **Vocabulary**

- Match the words to the delimitary.
- ga-wife/ex-husband
- 2 late writerlate husband
- 3 second wile/second 1 1 1
- 4. stepmother/stepfather
- 6. half-sister/half-brother
- 5 steps/ster/stepbrotter
- au someone that is married to one of your parents, but ear'i your parent
- a smearle who has the same. mother, or the same lather as you, but not both parents
- a. someone that you were married to in the past who is now dead.
- d, the child of someone that a married to one of your parents.
- a someone that you were married to in the past but are now divolced from
- £ someone that you marry when you have already been morned to someone else before

ay name's Meets, and I live in Wolverhampton, near Nammingham, in England, I five with my parents, my brother and my sister. My grandmother lives next door. My mum was born here in Britain, but my grandmother moved here from India in the 1960s when my daid was a little boy. My dad has two sisters - Auntie Sunita and Auritie Rant. Auritie Sunita lives in the same street as us, and Auntie Rani lives in Birmingham, which is only 15 miles away. They're both matried, and I've got five cousins. We see them almost every week. Someone is always visiting our house, or we go to Birmingham to see them. And two years ago we all went to India to see our family there.



I'm Ben, from Portland, Oregon, and my family is a bit complicated I've got a sister called Elfa, but three years ago my parents got divorced and now both of them are re-married. We live with my morn, Julie, and my stepfather, Bob. Bob's got a daughter called Daisy, but she doesn't live with us, she tives with her morn, My father's name is Pete, He and his second wife have just had a baby boy, Charles, so I've got a new helf-brother'





ey name's Trudi, and I've got a sister called Beth. Our murn and dad are divorced, so we live with just our murn in the x suburbs of Melbourne, Australia. Our dad has an apartment in the centre of fown, and we spend a every other weekend libere. After school every day we go to our grandma's house and have a meal there, because our murn doesn't finish work until six o'clock. She collects us at half past sor, except on Wednesday evenings when we go swimming with our dad.

## Beading

Read the texts and find out how many people Caltum, Moora, Ban and Trud) share a house with

# Underline the correct alternatives to complete the

- 1 Collum's ount and uncie! grandparents live near London.
- 2. Callum often sometimes sees his cousins
- 3. Menra's aunts both live near i far away
- 4. Meera ofteny rarely sees her cousins.
- 6. Daisy is Ban's half-pister / stepsister
- 4. Julie is Pete's ex-vivle stepmother
- 2. Trudi's mum and dad live in different places / together
- 8. Trud never sees her dad / sees her dad regularly.

#### Speaking

Read the statistics about limities in the USA and the UK.
 Which of the ch. Idren in this unit lives:

- in a single-parent family?
- in a stoplamity?

New do you think that the same statistics would be different in your country?

What are the advantages and disadvantages of the four family situations in the texts? Discuss with a partner.

#### Listening

Lister to James describing his family situation and answer the questions

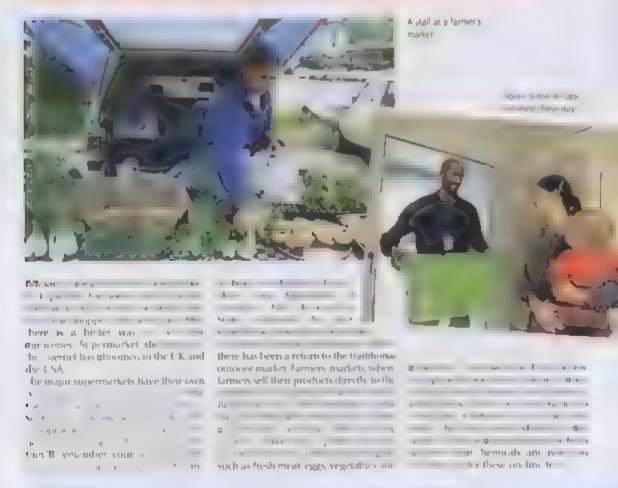
- The late Parish in selfente d?
- 2 has species from in Bright
- 1 7 she was hidden a wish
- 4. Why doesn't James hky Louise's behaviour?
- 5. What does their mum say when James and Rechel comploin
- 5. What happens when they have an argument with Louise?

#### Speaking

Discuss what you think James should do about his family

# What's in your basket?

# New markets shopping for food in the 21st century



### BUTTON MEN WORK

() Who shaps for load in your lamily? How aften do they go shapping? Where its they buy the load from?

#### A STATE OF THE PERSON NAMED IN

Road the text about food shopping. Which different ways of shopping for load does it member?

# D. \_\_Underline the correct alternatives in these sentinoces about he text.

- 1 tis chosp expensive to order your supermarket shopping on line and have it delivered.
- Supporting the websites can can't remember what you have ordered in the past.
- 2. Farmers markets have always been well-supported thave a property become popular again.
- 4. Organic food has a for of, no chemicals in K.
- The customer, producer decides what fruit and vagetables are used in a 'Dox service'

#### C Look at the websites and enswor the quosbont.

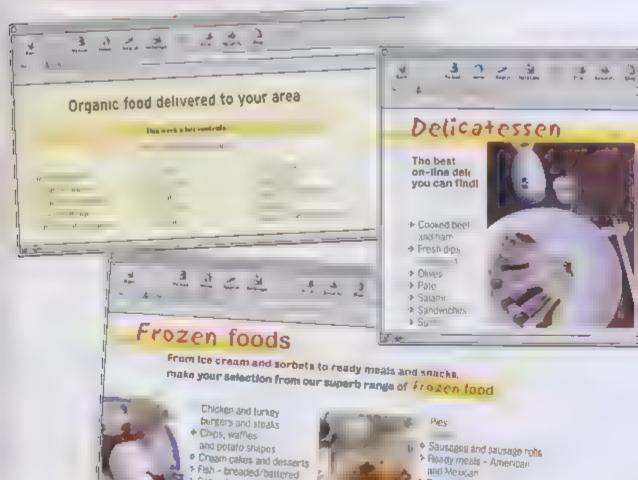
- # First of the second of the ready meals come? What do you think a ready meal is?
- 2. How much does a box from the organic food company dust?
- 3. What sort of food door it contain?
- 4. What food is depicted on the deliminarission web page?
- Imagine you are having a second of the weekend. Which of the foods would you like to order?

d to disappear lamble et e disperyday arms or shopping B B & BRIDE

e growing national visit a particle in the city per District the way and some ables particularly jam.

The track of a eigen something that was depo----

# Virtual shopping



### **Vocabulacy**

Which of the foods on the websites can you put under these categories?

> Fish calles and fish fingers

Iga cream and sorbers

opply food

Mear and fish

vegetables

É su

Bread and pastry

Sweets

Write a shopping list in English of twolve of your favourite items of food

# Speaking

Discuss to pairs. What are the advantages and disadvantages o gottion your food from a a supermarket h) a smaller shop or a market? Think about.

Ready meals Chinese

· Ready meals indian

· Ready meals Mahan P . Ready meals - Vogelarian

the adopted s

Lindon C

50 4

60 of a 69200.

Wild Jobs the profit

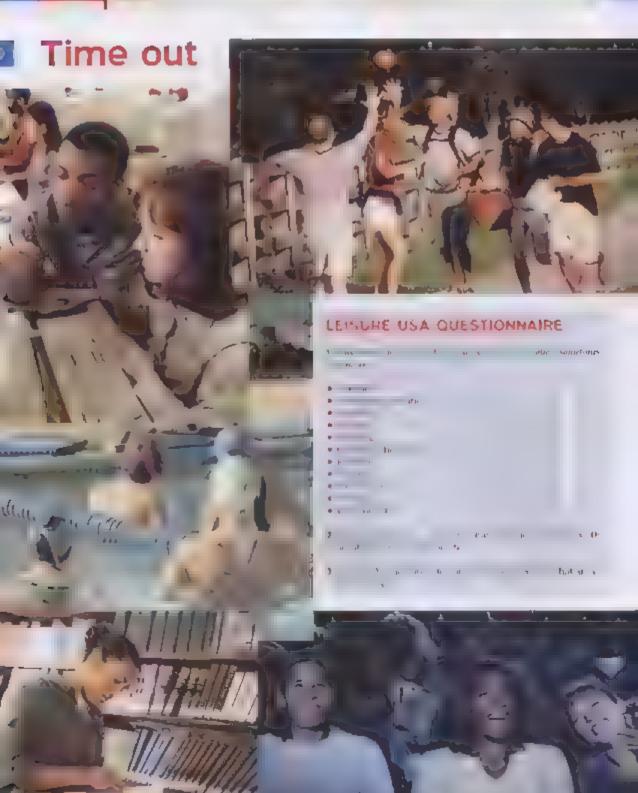
## Speaking/Reading

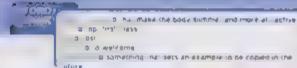
Have you ever tried to do virtual shopping? Are there any supermarkets in your area where it is possible to buy on- ine" With your teacher's help visit an English- anguage

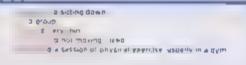
supermarket website with the shapping list that you compiled

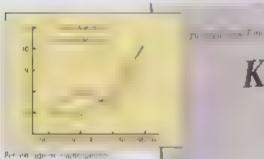


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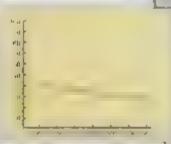






Kids need exercise, but what kind?

by Randi Hatter Louis in



Hatey Mosan Wollens is not an action of the state of the

become feen Fit members. They tend to

Presidente de la region de la R

with an exercise de 1944.

In her case, the trainer is Rodically ranceanu, who charges \$75 as hour tot after school oworkents at Radu Philadian Cahare o gym in Middown Manhattan

The Eastcoast Athletic and Fire washing a N Y has a program called Fixed which often per man training at \$45 an bour to children aged 12 to 17, and Christopher Path, the futures to

Some health experts shall the trend spread of the any children do not get the start of the head of



nexative to the standard of their parents are paying the membership after to preate game for acruhics, weight litting and the paying at the acruhics weight litting and the standard open considered.

be as a many of the time of the control of the cont

At the Spectrum Club in Valencia. California, children aged 13 to 17 can

#### Before you listen

63 Look at the questionnaire. Are the activities on the list population your country?

Complete the questionnaire for yourself

Work with a partner Decide how you think an American leonago girl would complete the questionnaire

#### Listenino

C 1 Duston to Kester, an American 16 year old.

completing the quasticanance and 1 in her answers. Are her
answers the same as you expected?

#### Speaking

( ... ) Look at the graphs. What do they suggest about the sisure accountes of young Americans?

# Reading

2 to the French of the Section Cub?

4 do not not be Excelled and an income.

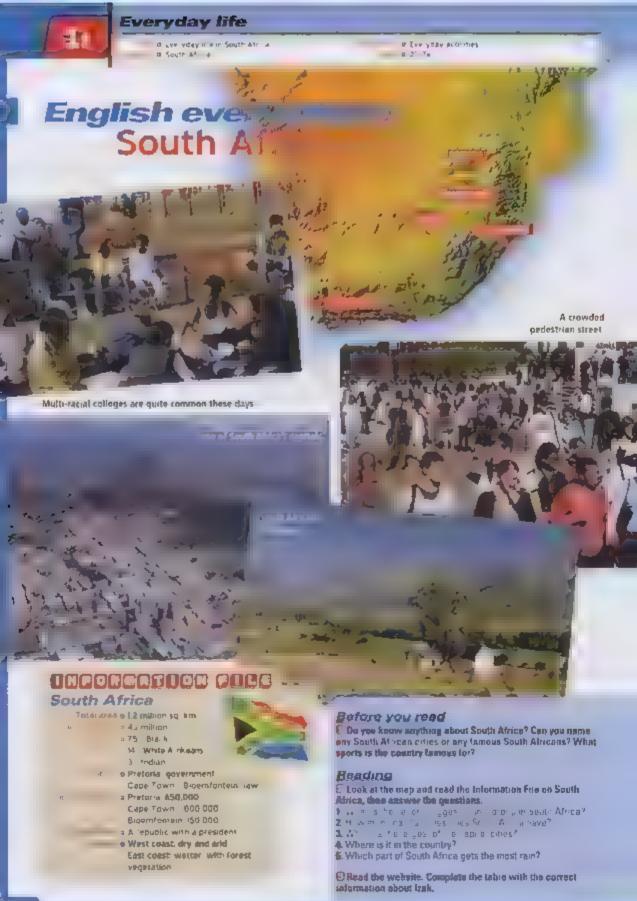
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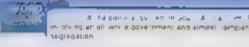
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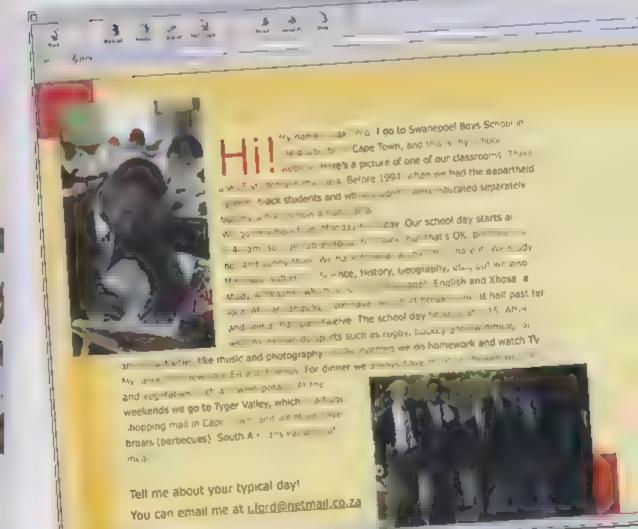
7 . Y nes s a least construer nor no minds?
8 . See expense him the personal terring for king as a didea?

# Speaking

With a partner write live questions designed to find out if your classification sports and how much exercise they get each week. Ask you questions to the class and note down everyone's answers. Then present the results in the form of graphs or diagrams.







Name.	I zale F	iord	
Nanonalty	South	Atrican	
TownVI dy			
Name of school:			
Number of schooldays per week			
School day	From	6.FD. EQ	рлп
First lariguage:			
Other lenguages studied:			
Evening activities.	_		
Favourite TV programmes.			
Javal dinner			
Weekend activities			

## Answer the questions.

- 1. is rail a school for white students only?
- 2 What time does lzak get up?
- 3. What does he think of his school uniform?
- 4. When does he have breaks at school?
- 5. What can students do at his school after lessons?
- 6. What is a braai?

# Wasida

Fill in the table in exercise 3 for yourself. What simi arities. and what differences are there between you and Izak?

🖸 in groups, write a text to go on a website for your school. Describe your school and the dally put no there. Remember to memion everything that in ghi sound interesting or different to a student from another country



g Using sequencing world to order services in a swarp ach



will wante prove the 12 Hears of and I fire with will write in brighton on the south coast of Engiand

in study no English Preach and Sparish or as started Spanish the year and in reasy entry na

My day starts or a want first 1 get up and 1 nove a chower their the on the and note to take and opening managed hove to as and a cup of office for a santus and one ocean has a cup of the dead a bowl

the many works in the office on town and the contentor we to the \$ 150m. Heave at \$ 300m and ware . The bus state Hand sy call h a bies at about 8 scans and it's only a community or to contage my mances stars of a same and fines or as a signer while my mineries. marge A go to the resources again, an northernord orde. Hat I would FL HLE

get name at about a signa and mand is not a to mean for my when and me site per , to a parabout a signiciand wrest mea-· continer

Actes the metal acception to make the considered with a maje desired drawed the natural and up a met crawn the accuse content on the french the court consideration of a contract and there that we also have able to conterminan mit efter a som i mon g over bed bet veen a so and the most arready that waste meet me they are the will be designed

#### <u>GRAMMAR</u>

t I Road the text quickly. How is Diane's day different to yours?

2 Look at the yerhe highlighted in the last. Write there in the portect column in the table. Then say why each tense is used pach time.

Present perfect Procent simple Present continuous (U.D

Present simple, present continuous or present periect? Complete the lest with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

My seriod day 1 starts start at 8,000m but 2 get print 6,300m. First, 1 (3) .... [get dressed] and then 1 (4) \_\_\_\_ (have) breakfast Every day I (5) (catch) a bus to school it (6) .... (00ve) at 7 30am.

This year in in 400 grade and 7) study a roll of subjects 48° 6, study in in an in siyea, 3° 6, the really into exting School ( DI though at Oligen and always . have which with my (nands

Sometimes we (12) .... (play) football while we (13) \_\_fwart) to: the school bus. (,14) . (just win) a football competition with my school team

# SKILLS

[] Read the text and under the the sequencing words (First etc). What do you think the man's job is?

> on a made were up election on a final a final First he has a shower and . a Real some of the property of the sound of the sound by the sou tieneren. 14.0 2 5.00 0 were his only some A TELE . THE SERVICE PER DERICA MALE BY IN A PAGE A GOOD MARKET BAR E there are no problems April print a de la mark and specific grande in the second 1 /4 y a los nos des desal de the ena terre

Put the sentences are in the correct order to make a paragraph. Then rewrite the paragraph using these sequencers to improve it.

Afte. that Ength fast Nex. Then

s. I go to bed at midnight

is I drive to work.

d. ger dies led end have breakfast d. ger ip uit Warn

e wax na5 Opm

Choose your favourite popular, film star or sports star Imagine their daily routine and write a paragraph about it. Remember to use sequencers

# 2

# of friends thereby

- ie four earions or the united kingdom
- o smar ar emote 8 dish stands
- the natural wonders of the USA and Canada
- Aus and
- a in elem Landon and in an English Vilrago
- e and Joing Jaland South Africa
- o a British city

# Habitats and homelands







C Look at the pictures of the different environments.

Which one do you think is of the JSA? Austra in?

England? Scotland?

In groups make a list of as many British critics and American states as you can think of Then compare lists. Which group has the most?

# Habitats and homelands



British national identity

Na lighted by mitors

42 8 64 48 65 68 8





in 1922 the abulh of tretand was made Independent from Great Britain England, Scotland and Wales and became the Republic of Keland Narchern trekeng remained joined polity ally to firm and the United Kingdom was born. Williams was a popular decision with most life. Protestant 4 Was und Dular Wish moving the Catalelli-population who Winted Mand a small boilet country Cantin Between these wo groups came to crisis point in the 1970s. With the tyrrarist activities of the IRA and the arrival of British soldiers. Even today, the Northern Irish population remains divided between Unionists or covalists) who want to tempin a part of the United Krigdom and Republicans, who oppose it



- a Edinborgh
- a November 2019 St Andrew & Day
- a a Trustie o eiten





MUCO GODO

# England

Total expulation @ 49 million

opite o London

National day & April 23rd

(5) Goolge's Day

National sympols & Red case flori bulldoo



# Wales

- a 2.5 musion
- 10 630
- a Marin N
- Day 's Day

DOOD GOOG

- D 0 490" 31841
  - ada fade



#### Before you read

El Whot's the difference between England, Great Britain and the UK?

🖸 List the national symbols from the information Files under those categories

Plants

Rea- animals

Mythical animals

Abstract nations

#### Reading

Read the Information Fres on Engined, Scotland and Wates. Which of the countries.

- has the largeat/smallest population?
- 2 has a national day in the spring?
- 2 has a national day in the outure? 5, has e red, green and white Rag?
- A has a blue and white (lag?

Vocabulary

Read the text about Northern beland and answer the data post

- 1 How many countries are there in Great Britain?
- 2. When did the south of tretand become independent from Britain?
- 3. How many countries are in the JK7
- 4. What do Northarn, rish Republicans want?
- 5. What do Northam Irsh Unionista want?

#### Speaking

Clook at the photos in the mager neighting e What specific countries do the people in each photo come from? How can you tell?

#### Reeding

🕝 🚃 Read the article Match the beginnings and the endings

- Weish and Scottish sportspeople get annoyed when
- 2. If England and Scotland play a rugby match.
- People enjoy St Andrew's Day and St David's Day now, but
- Some buildings in England used to display the Union Jack, but now

# Who are British?



confused nation national identity especially in relation to stajor sporting events Commentators proudly refer to the country 5 internalismal's

Bel Kin a

in English if they come specifically from cap to the a notice of the however, are usually given the general label. Rotish without any recognition

чиссембы хронтуреоры

of their individual homelands But it's when the countries compete

individualsy, especially against each other that the idea of a 'united tangdom becomes completely lost As football and rught matches there has been a -п · · h

the view day way who

symbols of England Scutland and Wales and there often sen 14 ut mon Jack to be

tway from the sports apitch, the national sames days of St.

David in Waley and St Andrew in Scotland are starting to be marked with large celebrations in the same way that St Patrick & Day has always been celebrated to Ireland. And the B. George can be seen in England on public buildings and churches when the Union Jack used to be. With Scotland and Wales now having their

our parliaments, there is even extreme ralk ni an English Independence Movement' and some people are wondering of the United Kingdom wif

the same that is the

**CBI** 



a. they display their own symbols and Rigs not British one.

by any show the Enn

b link stock to End. and
 they have decreased in the drish of Weish

differendn i iso in ceimbrate diem mach.

#### Listening

Listen to leonagers from each of the four coentries. Note down where they come from and their ages.

Degn

Claire

**₽**₽5⊕₽

Emma

Obsten ugain Who leels that they are.

Basis

-512

English?

Scottish?

European?

WA 312

## Writing

Write a paragraph about your country Write about the notions: flag, the national day and the national symbols is your country united, or are there some parts of it that baye a superate (dentity?

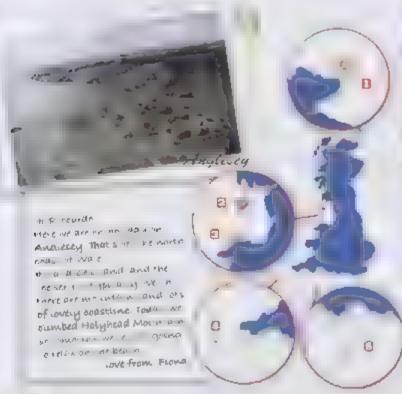


The geography of the smaller British -bands UK

Fearwas or a landscape call of 50 to 76

# **British islands**

Dut you ke by that the Bookh Isles doesn't just mean the two lar inslands of Brown and relant but hung a sort of ter small slands around the coasts? Many of these islands are have discounted to the coasts?





# Man, Island

Toration to enach a Great Be any and for and Area (19). Chinale (19) of the first in only a West (19) of the formation of the

Government allet is dependency
to avoir or opent called the
social difference recey for

# Daily flights to the Scilly Isles

The Sody isles, with their subtropical dimate and exit in flowers, are only fill lifes from Cornwell and are the most southwasterly point of the British are Enjoy the 20-minute flight from Penzance to St Mari, the largest island, to one in the Belicop elements.

Why not make a day of it?

After exploring St Mary's, you could take a boat to visit the factors begin to the stand of these the island of these.



Right times

Persance 8t Mary's: every half hour from 7 30 to 18:00 St Mary's: Penzance every half hour from 8:00 to 18:30

Fores £80 adult, £60 child. OAP day return)



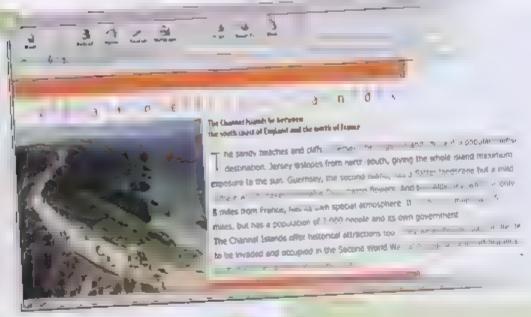
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we'm and pmic able From any upor Scandynasia.

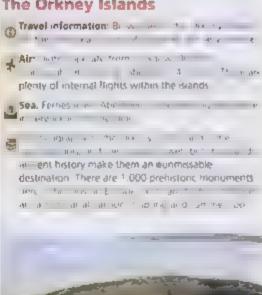
#### 0 d ege 20% ane

the runs of a ship that has been destroyed at sea

to have all his first off a high plint of a lose pplic. something that you must de inite y see



# The Orkney Islands



## Vocabulary

If nd those tems to the photos er es cutte hab a prehistoric monument tropical plants a castle

## Before you read

Cook at the texts quickly Which text has come from.

\$ 8 KT Y ... 1010 3 mg/m m/2 4 a milet deapk? 2 or oden sing

10 d 101 5 5 а уусвыне<sup>9</sup>

#### Reading

Read the texts. What are the names of the is ands, or groups of recends, that have been enjarged on the map 1-517

#### Which texts mention

- 1 that the agents?
- 3. the wildlife of the islands?
- 4. transport to the islands?
- 5, the governmen of the islands?

#### Are these sentences true or faire?

- 1 The helight fight him Pervace in the Solly step is short
- 2 Treaco is the biggest of the Scrily rales.
- 3. The see of Man is to the east of Great Britain.
- 4. The late of Man has its own ranguage and culture.
- 5. The Channel stands are in Scotland
- 6. Guernsey has a lot of mountains.
- 7 You can By between the different Dikney Islands
- 2. There are many ancient sites on the Orknoys.

#### Speaking.

Mbrch of the islands you would must like to visit and wby? Which other places in Britain would you like to visit? Fd Die to po...

I'd also bite to wait.

#### Writing

Write a postcard to an English-speaking (hand from one of the estands you ve read about, or from any other island. that you know.



Name and workparts of Arrest tea

Act yes or measu omani ad 5 Te

The seven natural wonders of America





General Sherman, a grant reducted tree in the Sequera National Parl rheisuring 64 metres talk in the largest plant in the world. It is also 3,000 years old, but it ran't the oldest tree in the world! That's also in California. The bristlesome pine grows in the White Mountains, and it is the oldest level thing on north. The most famous, named Methaselah, is over 4,000 years old.



## 1 Death Valley (California)

Death Valley is a 250 km valley between two Colifornian mountain dranges. It is the limited and the towest place in the USA, and at incoming point. Bothwater Basin, you arrive at the lowest place in the western bernsphere life written herizophere in the western bernsphere into mytes helper sea fevel; Summer imperatures in Death Valley can reach 54.70 and for sendral months of the year the arrow or night time temperature is over 2.7.11



Oldest rocks in

the Grand Carryon: ..

# 3 The Grand Canyon (Arizona)

The Grand Canyon, eroded over the first typine Colorado Raver and talkibutaries, is 400 km long, it is 2 000 theties deep at its deepest point and 30 km wide at its widest point. It is the first typine of the money parts of the tocks are seen as the agreement of the tocks are seen as the deepest point of the tocks are seen as the tock and the tocks are seen as the tock and the tock and

#### Before you read

El cook at the photos. Do you recognise any of these places? Can you locate numbers 3, 5, 6 and 7 on the map?

#### Vocabulary

Put the adjectives into six pairs of opposites, deep high large long low narrow shallow short short small tall wide.

#### Reading

Road the texts quickly. Which of the natural wooders.

1 are partly in Car ada?

Z are further north then Canada?

2 are in California?

4, consist entirely of water?

# ☐ Read the texts again. Complete the tables with the correct statistics.

Promit a div
Grand Canyon
Grand Canyon
General Sherman
Old Farthfult
Nagero Falls
General Sherman:
Hethuselah:

taleje. Same hing via ently a spring matieus is sceam and hot water a large mass of icaa group or mountains

Americ white: amenda amiceraw his proued forming the stability an

elameti, ver hat lows into a larger iven-

dienta habita piare



#### 5 The Great Lakes (Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota and Ontario, Canadal

The Great also cakes Superior Michigan. form the are Ontario, form the targets years of fresh water or marks or me

8% or the world angular about a second a Michigan Park and the desertion of the suggest surface area of any heshwater rate. in the world (\$1.400 sq. 4-11-10) propagationation is specific unity in contra of North and South America with a third or a upode of symbol



#### 4 Old Faithful (Idaho)

Much of the The Reservoir Control of the said Paris which extends min distribution and and Wyoming, is Water State, State there are over 10,000 ageviers and hot Ognigo - depart the bigger! organization the no d P 1988 face pries alled Baka progra day not 15 que le De

proplions last for 1.5. no the god or Profession againment Migration in the gar



## 6 Glacier Bay (Alaska)

oGracies Bay is a disvidencess of mountain planner in fundament braches and other on the control of the state of the stat The glaciers of Gracier Bay are still retreating, revealing new landscapes every few years. Glacier Bay is now a nature reserve and manage parterior and the appearance of



## 7 Nagara Falls (New York State and Ontario, Canada;

the space and or subject where he sparped River Street appropria so you had day instant. The large who could will outly be day. Here he see that are a may at all water \$5 Die make high and to a labe matter or wars. Howe at themes a minuse

#### Speaking

El How can humans pose a danger to natural features such as the ones in this unit?

#### Listening

(a) (a) You are going to hear a ranger talking about the negative effects of tourism on the Great Caryon. Goess which of the following environmental problems he will talk about, then listen and see if you were right.

otrer.

fi.es

danger to animals

erosion of paths

110 50

realtho

vandalism

# (1) Listen again and answer the quastions

1. How many people wan the Grand Canyon each year?

2. What two problems can pollution cause in the canyon?

1. Which two months does the ranger say are particularly hot

4 What are two ways in which visitors start lines?

5. Why should visitors not feed the animals in the canyon (two easons)3

## Speaking

C D souss in parts. What are the most visited attractions in your country natura or man made \* Are they being damaged by tourism? Is unything being done to preserve them?



Wealnet and netural diseasers

# Climate extremes

How do you will be a second of day not see their heaving elson putting a partial and a partial and a iterature the world exact small epiciplican the at a 7 s f bees to be the regulated and env tonnicate

# Extreme heat

to be street in a man nothing to the tea at a dia - care at the second month Na Section specificall or not thus exest to around the sair over some Diene ownare constituted in adaptive of some borroomers to are to be a second angel that the Rough of an expen

the of the profess to any have he highs so an arminal state Since 1901 there has been an official and to the an energy to

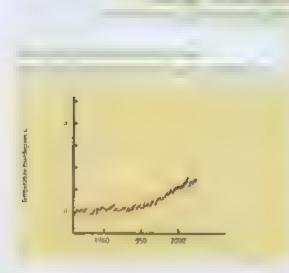
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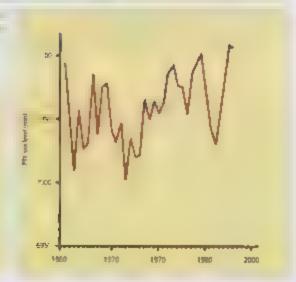


# Snow and extreme cold

A Common Vassa Same to and a second of the same was relocated on 1964 after an earthquake and total wave completely nes royed it, and it currents has he r in special for the whole cost near metres per year Snow and it at a o daily life to tlaskami Many towns, microlling the s stellage 1 its reat, are ac excels once this is a second out of the \$1 the agents t me not apart he frank in ex-- 15% - 6/61 t cet orginal resemble







ender ground north ement sand water Berg burn, caveryio d uternot with a wide mouth that gradually reduces as a arnal bole

lawards the Interior of something

to describe

to the one thing violently from grather

o least and project yourself

# Bye" of a mynaph

to Curch Quickly

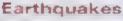
a pitter

# Hurricanes

paiks to a management after the period of teleph form of the distriction of the state of gen is but in broken and a moral diagr a track to be an ever of a state to Charles and the Mark and altern damage to buildings and vehicles but said to the transfer to the to . It to per . Alers and MENT & TO THE PART OF a six to specify the terms of the terms o Horidates spend a not in openies or a serieg. their names town barra and camage. They

content description of all all a sections of metallic district on again many to happen in peak a 1 mappings into Name time through at also in ap in the said s as a series I work our posterior me 11:685 131:2773: p. le N. Tornadoes

Propositional the Separation of the April 2005 in East deflects to do to be a and the lives on the Mr. B. B. Bright SQL along their paths. Central states such as Kansas and Oklah, master the many by the USAs tornadors in fact there is a famous formado, route through tenmuliyestern states which is form. a . A sex Homes as that a . . . mc some answhere tare as as to be see the



or San American for the same party as a decision to the principle of can blook a subsection on the sentently combiguities over a or Show it but entinglishers a medical many in the profit the last large one happened in 1994. make the state of the contract of the the state of the s so that it is easy that retter the same and have the solution of the de the most type the stype of the en agence the warming signs years arbit It happens. As a precaution against carriopaices, some older buildings in Californian open are being applied down and there is very little new malding along the fault line itset.







## Vocabulary

Match the natural disenters to their definitions

1 significant and to mission severe winds often in objectation

2 horricans nreas

3. tidai wave b. a storm where winds turn around a central point

4. tomado Q, movement of the surface of the parth caused by activity below the surface

d. a proantic sea were

Plead the text quickly and note down all the words that you can find connected to weather.

#### Reading

Road the text again and match the weather conditions to the geographical areas

- 1 garthonakes
- 2. extreme hear and forest fires
- **1** 100 "cades 4. snow and extrame cold.
- 5. tornadoes
- Austrana
- Is central USA dingene in USA
- d. southeastern coast
- of the JSA
- e, western coast of the USA

#### Answer the questions about the text.

- 1 What health problem does the sun cause in Australia?
- 2 Why was Valdez rebuilt in the 1960s?

- I Can you dove to the state caprior of Araska?
- 4. How often do hurricanse his the Florida count, or everage?
- 5. Where do most of the USA's tornadoes happen?
- 6. When was the Ski serious earthquake in California?
- 7 Why do accentists say that people should not panic about a future major earthquake in California?

How are houses and house-building in cortain areas of the ISA and Asstralia influenced by the extreme weather conditions there?

#### Speaking

🖪 Look at the graphs showing climate change over the last 60 years and answer the questions.

1. Which graph shows information about the world, and which graph shows information about Britain only?

- 2 What do the horizontal ares of both graphs indicate?
- 3. What does the vertical axis of the first graph indicate?
- 4. What does the vertical axis of the second graph indicate?
- 5. What do you think might have caused these changes?

#### Writing

Write about the climate in your country. Which regions get which type of weather? Do any regions get extreme weather? Has the climate changed over the last 100 years?



Urban and rural Pests es UK

at to 3 To 1

# Town...

# My home - love it or hate it! by Ali Khazan

In em Blackheath a routh vancon wander one of the arge Tanamart even no

The main advantage—that there is not to do one see in the rentre of London there are found attractions like Madam Tustaud's and the Science Museum, and there are so had set pains and history out as in a uppose that we don't alway amake the most of it we only so the acet methe fower of London when one of our relatives comes to visit

Secondly, landon is a great place for entertainment. All the new films come here first, and if we want to go to a pap concert area in a ports events, there's always tomething right too our dearstep. And of course the shopping is given in these everything from department stores like Harrods to Comden Market.

Another advantage of long a condent that you can trave early and to riky across their ty on the indeparture of Andiwe vegetra lively totion, and a post to take you anywhere in the world.

cutting condent truly assumpts for hid at my school are from at a deflerent cutting out that doesn't top unbeing friends. It good as more to people from deflerent abackgrounds. It stops you from becoming anorrow minded

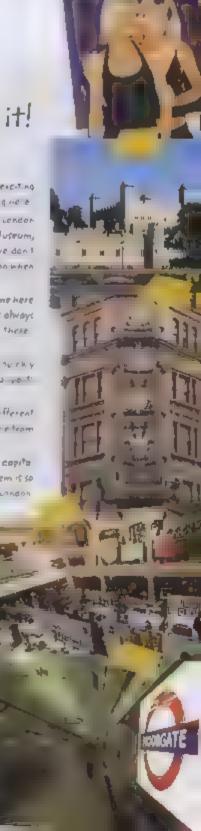
But there are some major problems if you live in London. Like most ather capita cities, it is noisy, polluted and congested in in traffic. The traffic problem is so build that they have levently intendu ledu consection a naige for central landon

Drivers now have to pay if they want to take their cars to the city centre. Hapefully that will improve the tituation

Secondly, things are very expensive here — apparently it's more expensive to live here than to live in any American city. For example, it you go to the cinema in the centre of London it can cost you £12. And to go just one stop on the underground can cost you nearly £1

But the worst problem about Irans, a Landon is that, in general, people aren't very friendly. Nobody will talk to strongers as help people in the street of they are in trouble. They don't trust each other, and I think that's because they are scared of becoming victims of crime. Landon has the highest crime rate in the country.

But ain spite of these negative points, I still wouldn't want to five outside of London. It's my home - love it or hate it







Thanks for your letter I thought you would like a partened from my home town. Gladwell. As you can see it isn't centify New York! Nes only a small village in Yorkshore in the north of England About 500 people two hore We we got a wilage pub and a church that all! But it a in a very beautiful area and 9 like village life It send you a long texter some

Les Donsvan Hat 3A 183 East 88th Screet new york MH 32091 215A

## Before you read

🖸 The places in the photoe on page 30 are all in Landon. Can you identify any of them? Can you think of any other famous places in London?

Alice

#### Roading

2 Read A is easily Match the paragraphs A I with these topics.

Conclution

Crime and People's Attitude Environmental Problems Introduction

\_\_\_ Leisure Dioices

Multicultural London The Cost of Living

Famous Sights Transport

Find the names of all the places in the photographs in Ali's.

🖸 🚱 Complete the summary of the essay. Use these words:

activities expense home multicultural principal shoes unfriendliness variety

of things that there are to see and do. He thinks that the the choice of leisura .......(A) and the transport are good, and be him are the traffic the \_\_\_(6), people's \_\_\_\_(7) and the crime but he doesn't want to leave his \_\_\_\_\_(8)

# Road the postcord and had out

I the name of the village

2 where his

I how many people live there.

L what lacubes it has got

#### Speaking

Is living in the country better than living in the city? What are the advantages and disadvantages of wing in a small App-mdo,

#### Listening

Listen to Africa talking about her life in Gladwall Find at least two edvantages and two disadvantages of living there The sections

## Listen agein and enswer the questions.

1 Charles and general are the ase
2 Charles are the Bagein potencies
3 On the Area event one on the charge is friendly?
4 One of the ast bus feave from the village?

5. Now many bases are There on Sundays?

### Writing

Write a paragraph about the contrast between rural and urban life is your country. What problems are there for people who live is the cities or in the country?



Populal music styles USA lamaica meland South Africa Types o music

# A world of music



#### Eminem

Lose Yourself

# **Urban USA**

These styles of music evolved in the 1970s in New York and Los Angeles. Black youths started to mix rhythms and melodies from existing records and then add poetry about their lives on the streets. The lyrics of their records are often occurrentations, and competitive, and most of them deal with modern social problems. Eminem is one of the few successful white entists in this type of music.



## Sharua fwain

You're Still the One

# **Rural USA**

This type of music developed in the 1920s from the folk in usic of the midwestern states of the USA, and it has a distinct fowboy feel to it. Neshville.

Tennessee, is the official home of this type of music, and it is still growing in popularity today. Garth Brooks, one of its top art sis, has soid over 100 million or albuma, and is the most popular soid artist of all time. It recent years Shan a Twars has given this music a sty ish modern, ook

# **Bob Marley**

No Woman No Cry

## Jamaica

Popular music is a key part of everyday life in



Jamaica, even forming a part of the island's Restafarian religion. Its superstar was Bob Marley who came to world recognition in the 1970s and 80s and today Jamaican music has evolved into dancehast an electronic form of dance music

So we think the extreme to make the second of the second to the second t

Some of the source of the sour

And then to the second restriction of the second restriction of the second seco

My feet as no push on through So five gut to push on through By the Residence

Ev cything's gonna be alright (open 8 times)

So, no woman, no ca None of the company of Oh, little darling, don't shed no trans

No woman, no woman, no woman, no cry No woman, no cry Oh, nw little darlin please don't shed no tears No woman, no cry, weah parse diverse some

the wages sing amounting a made orminate or over the second to be \$4.00.

A TABLE OFFICIAL CHECKS IN DISC.

Dog Sport b

March &

A DOMESTIC PROPERTY OF A DESCRIPTION OF



## Enva

## **Orinoco Flow**

#### Ireland

trish felli, music has evalved over hundreds of years and grelies on the voice and traditional astroments such as the harp vio a drom and awhistie. The two different sides to it shimusic are er argetic dance music and haurting abailads with tyrics that tell a story Enya from County Donegal, came to fame in the 1990s. Her melodic Inshileel to her songs, but The surfaces descriptions in Synthesisers widely too



# Ladysmith Black Mambazo

# Rain, Rain, Beautiful Rain

## South Africa

Black South African miners, forced to work far away from home, developed a style of competitive, euroscompanied a going to very pass from days. Ladys in the Black Maintaino a choir who sing in this style and who took their name from their from town of Ladys in came to international notice in the 1980s. Their music maintains the took toward African singing style and uses yrics with a religious theme, sometimes in their native Zulu language and sometimes in English.



#### Before you read

Who are your favour to singers? What countries do they come from?

#### Vocabulary

Quock at the map. Which countries do you associate with the following types of siusic? leser there in the correct text traditional Celps music rap traditional Zido music region country and western by no.

## Reading

(970) Read the texts. Match the events to the decades.

- 1. Enya became popular
- Z Bob Warley was most famous
- 2 Hip-hop music began
- 4. Ladvan ith Brack Mambaro ser ame work hard is
- 5 Lab try and western miss people

#### Answer the questions about the texts.

- \* Which lown is the country and western capital of the uSA?
- 2. Who is the biggest selling sale recording artist of all time?

- 3 to which has American crities did hip hop begin?
- 5 Which instruments are common in Celuc music?
- 6. In which industry did Ladysonth Black Mambago's style
- 7 a a su locula matt Black Maintal o angle?

# Listening

- C Desten to the song No Woman No Cry by Bob Marley, then rook at the lyrice. Say which of these leatures you think are deportant in a regger song
- alifering you
- b Political of social message
- a Use of a lot of different nist uments
- d Bearing in

#### Speaking

(5 Discuss in pairs, Doos your country have a traditional form of music? Do you like it? What are the most popular forms of music in your country?

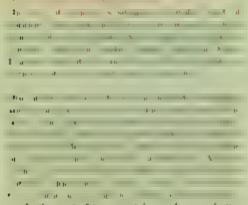


Comparative and super alive adjectives, precessions of basis.

Speaking grains their lons.

# Language & Culture

# Old or new big or small Oxford's get ta



are further out of fown, so taking a bus is a better

gr to see the new flusiness School near



#### GRAMMAR

PRead the description of Oxford and find the pieces that it mentions on the map

Comprote the table with words from the last.

Adjective	Comparative	Superlative
D moone	older	
(3) (1-1)	16140	1.00(0.015
4)	(5)	piggis.
時)	smaller	
B)	forelier	C+11 115"
high	(8)	9.00
[10]	more famous	705 13M3 5
good	(11)	1.65
18190	Filmshire	
Fair	10	1.3 ' 45'
medern	(14)	most modern

Exolt at the map Complete the sentences with the correct prepositions of place.

behind between in infrontion near next to on the right on the right opposite under

- 1 The main post office is Chinst Church college 2 Corpus Christi college is Merten College
- 2. If you walk down Corror liket Street, Carten Tower is 4. The covered marker is the High Street and Harker
- Street

  Frank the High Street, Lincoln College is ........... Brasepose
  Callings
- 8. The cinema on George Street is
- 7 The smallest cathedra in England is opined.

Christ Church

the Playhouse

\$ The event Chorwell and less. Augmany middle

9. From Saint Cries. B. The less of the ledge

10. If you will down from the Sain from Sain leases to

### SKILLS

Playhouse Theatens

Someone is asking for directions at the Tourist Information
Office Complete the dialogue with the correct expressions
lise the map to help you

So straight across. Thank you very much. Can you tell me Reep on the right hand side. Turn left into Well, straight down. You can't miss it Is it far from have? go pa-

Tourist Excuso me (1) Can you tell me where he nearest post office is?

Local: Yes, of course

Tourist (2) \_\_\_\_

Local:

Tourist (9) \_\_ Local: Good luck

You re outside the main post office in Oxford. In pairs, the the map of the custre to ask for and give directions to these places.

- 1 The Randolph Hotel
- 2. The Playhouse Theatre
- 3. Christ Church College
- 4. The bus station
- 5. The cinema in George Street
- 6. The rounst miormation office

# Links with the past

- no his day of Biltary har the Repair sou palien to en abeth
- a the story of British agreement now from Eura nativan 16 victimas times.
- o briditarry Blash people's expense of the own World Wals
- o he sistery of the SA homethe Ith to the 13th leate y
- oways a repriling he have in he SA or the 2011 on my
- p pracy and he sove to dear 0 F IF 15 c
- o he are ty his my of A iso and















- D Look at the photos on this page. Do you know any of the people? Can you put them in chronological order" What part did they play in British and American history?
- 🔁 Match these dutes with the events in British and American higtory
- a The CSA den ares independence work & wain h The Se. re . 1 2 F 25
- 15,74 776
- e the begin on o me from uppression in he JSA
- d hat re wife .
- 9-5 969
- e An Ameria millionaria, le lagan f. Encland tina landay form the Catholic church g. The Pirst No. Javan Begins



trapore e

a ce de de és la

## England: a historical tour



## Heritage Holidays

Discover England's fascinating early history on our exclusive non-stop one-week tour.

#### DAY 1 T

#### Hastings, East Sussex

Our thro step is the beach of stackings where Multiput the Expopueror's armies arrived from hornwrite in 1966, from my vice that to Abboy.

bettle end the death of the English thing Heinlid

#### DAY 2 T

#### Tilbury Fort, Essex

ment bie reign mit it golden age of son Hycovery and callifary victory



the the second day of the loss we extri the exact and when, in 1988, displicitly gave too tamper peach to her Books on the day kelore they Faced the much temperar Spanish Armada 1910 artisted them.

DAY 3 \*



Condon's most famous Mandman mes built by William the Compensal in 1876, but its besences historical connections are with the Tudo recruiting has of Henry VIII's six others. Amore Bearin and Cycliptus Houseld, more edictionated

ture at his commend, After his death, his Coughing Elizabeth was impossibled byte by him Sider einter Mary, But atten Mary died in 1558. the max utriged in make through the succession.

#### DAY 4 T

#### morning Stonehenge, Wiltshice atterneen Bath, Somerset

On Day a new which the West Country, stooping at mysterious Standalongs, built by the native Celifi getters around 2000 BC, and their spending the afterheon at Both - once the Names Gops town of Aguse Sults. "The malers of the Equidoes's Sealed. He tour includes a well to the familia had deprings and Roman boths



#### Vocabulary

Write these words in the correct column of the table

abboy army barde fors John Strovil monarch monastery navy occupation successor defeat troops MCCONF

Kings and queens Minitary action

Baligies

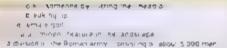
#### Before you read

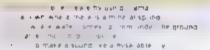
The people and places in the pictures are all important in English history. Can you identify any of them?

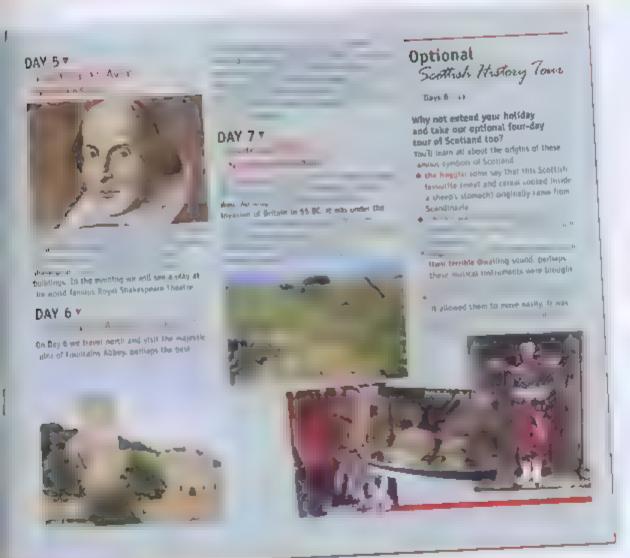
#### Reading

Complete the table with the missing dates and names. from the text.

Date	Event
	o shie cylia BiB ins
	Bern volo of Black tide time Cartage
	Norman invessor of Billing in let
1509-1547	Reign of (Gri
	England breaks with Rome and forms the Church of England
563 548	A TOPE
1550 663	Salino O sen
	Detrio de Sipor di Altriada







-	4 поч	44		

- Taylor it to be you to be good to a

- I Amarina penest other faths a telescope as a support d1 - 44
- Address. B. Whomas industrial Studies please a stemment

#### Vocabulary

#### BRoad the text about the Scottish tour Name

- 1. a Scotush Musical instrument
- 2 an article of Scottish elothing
- 3. a Scottish donk
- 4, a type of Scottish food

#### Which of the things from exerc so 5

Car ging the gight the given

By are gura confroncially South

#### Speaking

With was happening in your country during these periods al history? Who were the key people and which places are associated with them?

#### Writing

Write a table of key dates for your country like the one in фициства 3



Ør ish exposurem Ør am levand india Sindapore Hong Kong USA West All a West indiant workburship

No in at 4c 4e at 7a 9t No fle in

## Britain's colonial past

#### Food from the Colonies

How co the following everyday foods shape the sacratic states and

#### Spices



Proceedings to the control of the co

The Market and the first and t



Digited Vertotta with Indian servings

#### Sugar



As the transfer of the control of th

a Santa na sa mana Bida dan Sinja ka Santa na na mana Bida dan Sinja ka da na na mana da mana da na santa ka na na santa dan ka na santa da ka na santa da ka na santa da ka na santa da ka na santa da



the so rate

#### Healing the past



The second experience of a second experience

#### Pear S.

race been read no with wreest he reter read to the constant of debate. Mink of shake the we have through about changing its name.

way, as Bristol was tracted people feel the same way, as Bristol was tracted not ved a tree same state and on a den to a rename Briston.

The nader of process and are applied for action active apparent or comman does to recommending lapaness or German cleate car ear pinene better do.

surely we can forgive town a Couston to the things that he did is, prease it in couston to the in peace as we can a made proce with people with care our owners as a corresponding

plants grawn purburgariuse re parawa

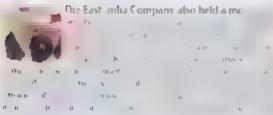
the period find is 10 in Britain when Georges and 41 we're find and sold.

Onings that are bought and sold.

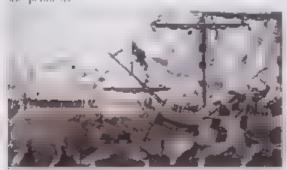
#### 'c mase swee

 c. gable sumething har you know a wrong on the arrest producted in a trop

#### Tea



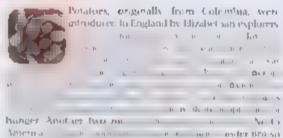
ies ships from American ports, and they threw lead on its Offices and of pounds and Boston Harbour The Boston and Sorts with the first or many acts of rebession that the control of the c



Unercount themseng the Courses of the Leasthape with the Planer

The Boston Tea Party in 1773

#### Potatoes





see the sound of the Bar-

#### Before you read

(1) Look quickly at he English everywhere units in this book. Which countries do they dear with? Why do you think that there are so many English spenking countries in the world? How did the English language travel so far?

Dhok at the photos of the foods. How could these things have height to spread British infloence around the world?

#### Vocabulary

E Complete the table with words from the texts.

yarb	nous (the parson)	noun (the place)
to cold lise		
h		settle nemt
ço (rade		

#### Reading

 Insert the sames of the countries in the correct sentences.

Anne a Chust Hergikong India Heland Puntario Singapare

1. and became British suigness as a result of the ignization the idnitional state of the idnitional state.

Z			a British colony au a result of the
	Gar Talket of		> But a bicolony wall result of the
-			A A COUNTY AND COMMENT OF STORY
4.		· as s 8	159 Glody or displayed lithus
5	3 10 9 7		4-5
=	Jr. 776	May 8 D	tish colony into the 1800 cantury

□ Look at the lexts about Bristal on page 38 and asswer the mestions.

was hever a Black in alterey

1. Who was Pero?

2 What is regerbrani above, aming a bridge after function

1 All was 997 or o, o is opered local training or African (a.e.)

4. What position did ian White have in 1997?

5. What do you think Philippa Gregory's book is about?

6. Who was Edward Colston?

7. What does the writer of the letter think about Ethya d

#### Speaking

Do you think that Britain should feel quilty about its involvement in the slave trade? Do gestures like the ones made by Bristor City Counc heip to heal the past? Biscuss with the class.

By the efforty

the area or di

## The British at war

1485

the of it for set to a town toly to the of it for the plan to the set to a town to the set of the s

they will the order of a montroope they will the order of moth top for to a to the are of a day of the the proof of the month of the proof to the proof of the pr

They have been beaching us bayoust fighting today and I can tell you it makes your arms bache, when you blonge out at an imaginary enemy with the rifes at arm's length. I think with this hard training they cust either make a man of me or kill me. You ought to see me in my thrappel heavet and gas mask, it would make you laugh, especially as the helmet builtles from aide to aide every time I walk.

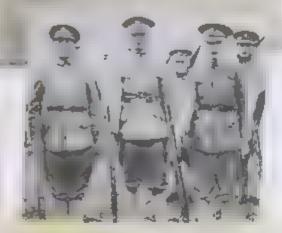
Yes, I got my food airight and you can bet I among go for import I am taking your admice and eating all I can.

Yes, I did remember Dottg's burthday, and I have sent ner a sittle budge of my Regiment which she asked for

From you are quite well. From your loving can The troops always pass by whistling a fee troops always pass by whistling a segret of the segret of the season of

task toget a feet or out of appeted as the same the same to a got or out on a day what has been the same to a same the same that the same that

the atternation to



#### Before you read

P how was your country involved in the First and the Second World Wars? What dates do you give to those wors to your country?

Match these captions to the texts A-D.

I conformation poster from World War

2 conformation poster from World War

3 conformation and the second sec

4 and 5 can't give an objectione he Bidist a gift a mission led as leage of the

#### Vocabulary

Match the military words to their definitions

2 Cavalry by the point on a hardehold where a new new new new anni

4 hay et licish a will load to a girth

f to a recommendation of a case of the cas

member wiki Ray Par wildera and institutions to he published bottom with a continuation of the second

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OTALD USAG

OTALD SPECIAL

OTALD SPECIAL

OTALD SPECIAL

TOTALD SAGGED SAGGED SPECIAL

TOTALD SAGGED SAGGE

HETORY HAR

C Dett. for

Issued by the Ministry of information as operation with Assurable Ministry of Home Security

## INVADER

## WHAT TO DO - AND HOW TO DO IT

If the Germans come, by parachate-

11

appearathent. When you receive us order, make quite sure that it is a true order and not a blake order and short acty at team your patricement many one at A R P wordens by sight. You can trust the wordens by sight. Ton can trust the wordens by sight.

eReep watch. If you we anything and go at more to the denier write a material water.

No not give any German auctions. Do not gill from anything. Hick year Good and your bicyclos. Hide your waps. See that the enemy gots not perrol.

Be ready to help the military in any way, but do not block roads a milered to

workmen should of for resisting a stalden attack

Think before you act, but think always a your country before you think of yoursel



Part of london in tours.

#### Reading

CAsswer the questions about the two First World War texts.

1. What was the weather like near the front line in France in April 1917?

2 What reference does Thomas Nowes make to newspaper reports of the wor?

3. What did Ted Poole think about his military training?

4. What two questions do you think his father had asked him in an onliner letter?

 Match these commands to the instructions I-VII in the Second World Worleaflet

a. Bo observant

b. Hide things that the invader needs

c. Make a plan for your place of work

d. Don't Move

a. Put the needs of your country first

1. Oan's follow talse orders

g. Wart for commands before you act.

What is the intention of the poster?

#### Before you listen

() Were any members of your family () rectly involved in the First or Second World War? Do you know anyone who remembers the Second World War?

#### Listening

(2) Lesten to Betty remembering what it was like to be a reenager in England during the Second World War and enswer the questions.

1. How old was Bottly during the war?

2 What does she remember about the day that Britain entered the war?

3. What was her father s job? Did he go to war?

4. What happened to her home town during the war?

5. What did she do in 1945?

6. What are her lealings about the war now?

#### Speaking

2 Opes the British experience of the First and Second World Wars seem similar or different to people's experience in your country?



American restory

15 At 46 No 10 19

## History at the movies



## AMERICA: Revolution and War

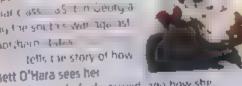
Through the summer, the Arts Cinema presents a season of films based on American history in the 17", 18" and 19" centuries



## Mone with the Wind 1939

We open our season with this popular Class I of timilieury a the my the smith's war ago ast the aproportion below

Scarlett O'Hara sees her traditional way of the destroyed and how she rebuilds a life for herself and her family





## Mow the West was Won (1962)

A classic west in storing Joine of American Chee a s biggest names, including John Wayne Henry Funda and James Stewalt This epic story shows us three generations of

a 19th-century family as they travel from the east coast to pestablish a new community in the west



## The Last of the Mohicans (1992)

Baseo on Copper's classic Jook Daniel Day Lewis plays Hawkeye a white man praised by the native Mohicans, who tights on the side of the British against the



French in their colonisation of North America and Canada

### The Scatter Letter (1995)



Spilin a community of early asettiers in east-coast New England, the film stars Dem-Monre as Hester Prymp Whose hosband is in bigg and and who has a baby that cannot be his.

Hester is Conshert by the villagers, but her story snows the ahypocrisy of the religious community ship lives in.

### AUGUST 3"

#### 19971 Anustan



Steven Spielaerg s reveals the terrible treatment this dayes regived our iq their transport stion by ship to America I concentrates on the real-life strial of a group of

Arman waves who in 1839 revoked on ship and k led theil masters

#### AUGUST 10TH

### The Patriot (2000)



Me Cubson stars in this story of America's light for independence from British rate. Gibson plays a plantation owner who is at first eleloctant to light against the

British but wito gradually realises that his country's treedom and future depend on it

o diamentinga

a body from not not

ething palog e what is do by inclidency. You set? o nello and look effer someone as they grow DO WARNING D

imporpare 2 21 4 t he its letter along a normality samewhere als oblight to and agree in lose # 1444 profession appearent

#### A 151 131 321

#### ın American history

@ European Settlement and the French Wars

the 7th century se to 4 2 11 on an as y of them were from seast religion. a co-suffered persecution in humpe in the Eller Con France lought England for control of Canada and the northern border floth sides used. the belo of Native Americans, Let England wonthe war in 27

The War of Independence

the frem h 3 1more regard to 4 1 1 apple const England and its KNOW IN THE LAND



1776, thirteen states declared independence from England A was between the English army and the Susernams casted until 1701, when the Dr. 341 States of America became an and printing country

The Civil War

a the 19th century states were irrated in the west where settless tank lane from the Native Americans and farmen . The southern siamany slaves from Africa and the first or an actheir plantations but the mortoem states wanter to phon slavery in 1861 exceen sor here stores left. he USA and set up their own Contederacy. A civic . .

emprendered and their saves were forst

Left Destination of 8 May 1776.



#### Before you read

[] Bo you know any of the films in the photos on page 42° Do you know who the stees are or what the fries are about?

#### Reading

Rhad the paragraphs about American history and the stories of the films. Which period of history (A. B or C) does such of the films done with?

Complete the table with the missing dates and the names of the films.

Date Event film 17th contury English Punter settlers move to America 12th 18th contury The ide of slavery in the south confucy The French Wars. The Decigion of Englished elecentilly. Se tement in the worstell of states. 18 mm 18 ...... The American Cort War

Answer the questions about paragraphs A, B and C Who

I wan the French Wers?

4. was King of England in 1776? 2 won the War of Independence?

5. helped the Europeans in the French Wars? 3. won the American Co. War 7 6 were present a war on American plans roots?

Listening

Justin to someone giving his opinion about The Patriot Circle his general opinion of the following things:

The ame assort The main chalacter The story The dialogue The historical accuracy

(3 C) Liston again and note down the reasons for his opinions.

#### Speaking

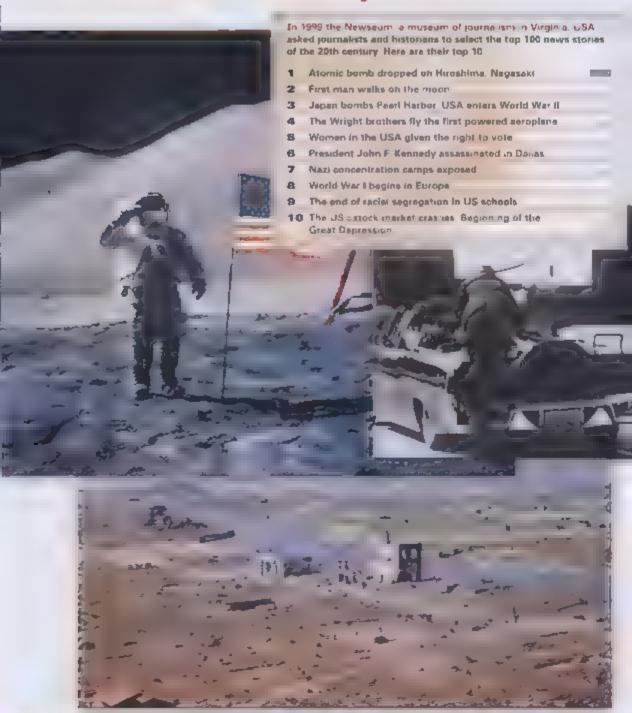
🛜 Il you have seen any of these films. Lett the class your opinion of them. Talk about the characters, the story the cametawork the music



American history

INTERPREDICTION

## The USA: making the news in the 20<sup>th</sup> century



#### Reporting the century

Apprograms to the Appropriate
I fitte when the USA softered
h ·
Persone of as sounce D. R.
a b an O
ic said the American
a Brends is orbid way These
10000 -0005
Known as -
p
supersoon on his sconic helping to
the state of the s
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service Pear Harbor 90 pp.
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Australia were black and white and most met. He American networks showed controlling acoverage of Apollo (1)s three-day pointers from Jorda to the moon. When Sed Amistoon, Buzz Aldrolling Alexand Cours entered he moust's interest was the produce of the high. Then were no ender or indeed in Conc. Inv. 53 for Oxidexins, a Res. 53 for Oxidexins, a Res. 53

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#### Before you listen

Ministrated by the photos on page 447

② Can you put the avents from the top ten list rate
circulated order? Do you know the exact years of eny
of them?

#### Listening

E Custon and check your answers. Complete the missing years in the lop ten list.

#### Speaking

What different ways of reporting the news can you think of?
 Which of these forms of communication existed before the
1970s?

#### Reading

C Read the text. Which form of med a is covered in each paragraph? Which form of media is a covered?

Answer the questions about the laxt.

- 1 Who was the President of the USA during the Great Depression and the Second World War?
- 2 What were his fireside chats?
- 3. Do which data did the USA deciare we on Japan?
- 4. What were newsreers?
- 5. How often was a new newsreet shown to the public in US.
- How many people watched the first moon, andings on TV in TRACE.
- I What were the names of the throp astronauts?
- I Where on earth were the pictures received from space?

#### Speaking

22 Discuss. Is the list on page 44 a fair summary of world events of the 20th century, or is if the American? What were the emportant 20th century events for your country?

#### Writing

Write your own list of top ten 29th century events, either for the world or for your own country.

#### Links with the past

James, en highern rather e

Walcou sing 21 ac sa 24 lle



In 655, himaira, a Spanish colors was taken by to Bellish and 1 in the consists a base for store it is a result capital. Port Reval was the biggest port in the ing 3/1 of cries at the 1 mc peas and by pirates share trader 2 (4) 1 15 1 1

> 5 he to a print d apra P. Kirbin need his

A large 8th century colonial hullding

e Aypor at the edition

### UNCORRECTION ROBE

#### Jamaica

Total area e i) 000 sq bm

a 2 f million

to 91 Back

9 Other

a Kingston 000 00a c

a A democracy with a prime minister Granted Independence from the JK in 1962

n in Coast tropical hot humid Interior mulder

#### Before you read

B De you know anything about Jamaica? Can you name any Jamaican towns or any famous Jamaicans? What type of munic is the country lamous for?

#### Reading

Look at the map and read the information File on Jamaica. Asswer the questions.

- 1. Does Jamaica stare a border with any other countries?
- 2 Where in the country is its capital city?
- 1 How many people live in the capital crty?
- 4. When stid Jamaica become an independent state?
- 5. Is it hatter on the coust or inside the country?

2/21/14/14 very hightening gora am diging a spile nice in high speciess of 10 31641

"COSER & A" SAA des at ananch nobe y when we are a least by in using to which ere morally bad





## Morst200 130

### **Walking Tours**

Begis your tour at Sam Sharpe Square, named after the sleve who led the Christmas Rebelliop of 1831. In the 18th centery. Jameica was the targest producer of sugar in the world and British plantation gramers imported 700,000 slaves. from West Africa. Although the slave trade was officially abolished by the British government in 1807 Jameiran plan alten owners refessed to give up their claves. Sam Shorpe was an educated slave and a Baptist preacher who lived in Montego Bay By reading newspapers, he learned about the abolition movement and he agreed the word among his fallow slaves. He organised a pasceful estrike for the 28th of Decomber, just after the Christmas heliday. when he know that the sugar cane was ready and needed to be call quickly, but other slaves prove violent and the government sent soldiers to and the rebolling, 300 stayes were executed for their part in the protest, including Skarpe, who was hanged to this square in 1832

Take a look at The Cape in the northwest parner of the square - a preson both in 1805 for curreway slaves and drunk British emilers, its believes rung at 2pm every effernoon to warn slaves from the country that they had an hour in which to leave the town.



#### Read the pleque about Port Royal and neswer the spestions

What did people call Port Royal in the 17th century?

- The plaque mentions four men. Morgan, Nelson. Benbow and Teach. Which two do you think were pirates and which two do you think were officers in the navy?
- 1 How was the lown destrayed?

#### Read the extract from the laurust guide. Are the following statements true or 2020

- I. Sam Sharpo was a Iree man
- 2. He knew about the aboution of slavery in Britain.
- Ho worded to make a violent protest against slavery.
- 4. He wanted to protest at the end of December because it was an important brieffor sugar-growing
- 5. He was killed during the rebellion
- fi. Slaves from the country had to leave Montego Bay at 3pm every day

#### Vocabulary

- Complete the sentences with new noises formed from the words in brackets. All the missing nouns can be found in this unit
- 1. The main business of Port Royal was ... (pirete
- 2 Staves were emported to work on British
- (prestq:
- 3. Slaves were the pro- high more (Gayr
- layers are in the mastern testing 4 [ 9.3
- in Jamaica didn't happen until 1838.
- 37 10 6 37
  - 0 0 00 11 65 Day on the first Monday in
- August (independent)
- 7. Jamaica now has 2.7 million

#### (Inhabit)

#### Speaking

3 On you think that Jamaica sounds like an interesting place. to visit? If you went there would you be more interested in its history, or in its hot weather and beaches?



Part was an entire part or mount pay per H

## Language & Culture

#### A short history of Australia

1 Anxiona's first people were the Alterngies. They have the appeal be one increased before the Europeans arrayed to 1785 their population was probably between 300 100 and 750 000 they occupied a lot of the people century.

2 Milhough Caphare latter Cook and saided the length of the east coast up. 79 the Breach did not so the in Australia and 1.88 The first ships arrived and brough a 600 people of new England. They called the area where they lander New South Water.



A sas Ryong Co build gree places — Distance Brokly proons vegos for consoled Others sas that the Brokly confect or use a mopathical resources or that they stehr a beinging to stop other Compents from San — Australia

4 Australia's white graphlation grees shown alt. 12nh Alicol the prophe were estimated in the former to the month of the short through a participate.

ad pass on tarms. New colonies appeared called Succine. System Australia, lasmania and Quertsdard. Ducy later became the States of the Communication of Australia.



Captain Cook landing at Van Direcci's Land. now Tasmania, in 1777

#### GRAMMAR

El Rose the test A short history of Australia quickly and lind out why the Birtish hist settled to Australia

Dook at the verbs highligh od in the lest. Write them in the current column in the table. Then say why each tense is used each into

Past simple Past continuous Past perfect

After the European settlement in Australia in 1788, almost 5 million people from 200 different countries (5) \_\_\_\_ limmigrate; to Australia They (7) \_\_\_\_ (look) for new lives away from problems in their own countries and they (8) \_\_\_\_ (hope to start oney lives. They (9) \_\_\_\_ (find) new lives in Australia and 10 (make of their home. If the Birtish (11) \_\_\_\_\_ (not invade). Australia in 1782 if could have been very fillforce.

#### SKILLS

C Road the text again and match the paragraphs (1.5) with the topics below

- a. Why the Botton settled in Australia
- b in white population
- c Development of the States of the Commonwealth
- d. Australia's first people
- The British sottlement of Australia

☑ Read the text again. Detere any sentences which you think repeat information or give non-essential information or

New look at the remaining sentences. Can you rewrite only of heir so that they give the same information but using fewer words?

Now write a summary in 90 words. Lise linkers (and, but, theo, erc.) to join the sentences that you selected and shortened so that the summary reads smoothly

Complete the text below with the correct loss of the verb in brackets, past simple past continuous or past perfect.

Training ins 1 to 1 in 5 in 2 in 6 a 9 fewer aborigines now than when the European settlers (2) James) because a lot of Aborigines (3) (die from steases brought by the settlers in 1921 there (4) (behony 61 600 Aborigines in Abstralia By 1991 this number (5) \_\_ (accrease) to 270,000 which is approximately 15% of the Australian population.

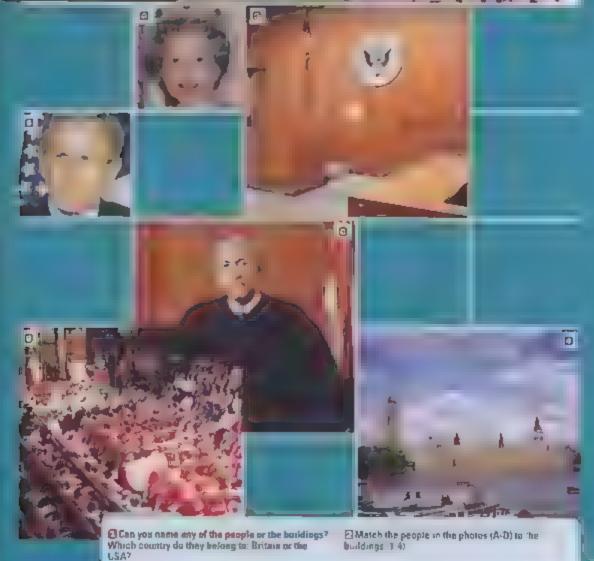
# Module 4

## States and systems

#### N THIS MODUL YOU WILL BEAD AND HEAR ABOUT

- the Brush pr flumum and recent changes in the system
- o how the British monerchy has acod crises and survived
- a lie oS consulution
- a ne US regal system.
- e national days in British the USA and reland
- o pap music as a larm of political protest
- a the US government







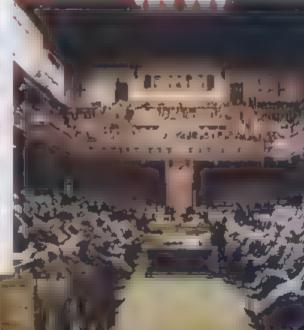
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2 43 5 6e



## UK parliament: tradition...

A Fig. 2 to Bach of the first of the first of the first in the first of the first for a second of the party arts to the his dist I/JE at II a he ad . . It d d d d d d to tole or or the terms of the and at the second of the







#### 3 Match the political words to their definitions

1 candidate

A to ask for need to the first & a position in parliament

3 to alect

e. a format, controlled argument d, to give someone the grost value

# 1 miles of a defined payment.

I promote who wasts your vote

Before you read

Do you know what the photos on this page represent? What is on English Lard?

#### Reading

Read the text on this page and answer the quantions

- 1. Which has the most political power the House of Lords or Ted to Comma
- 2 A H or as on, libery evicensed to alter if their places in a control of the House of Lorinnons car each
- 4 A 3 0 0 32.5 T
- 5 W & side sometime meaning?





Disch legality judged e ap operat of artware Banch and of pless

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habpent when someone dies on esigns.

2 154

3 an ard

5 to number of cooks has cost in an election

## ...and change

### LORD'S PROPOSAL FOR A LOWER VOTING AGE

enjetur ve peer cord a no of Coder and Disque ha Can leave so heer commune a se and a sur, so cap. I all 1 is a Bourn. A lever is in here of the bloom of Portagonal ? The volves a lb c a, gr abake by a non-spent; - a and con groupe of the removes ave a grow At seen by at a young per an easy while have we not come and a not not be company a returned to ed and when ent and our come petic of he o new torger.

#### British voter aturnout in recent elections

#### General (national) elections

1997 2001 10 59%

#### Loca (council) alections

1998 2003 29-35%

Eurapean	plactions
1994	1999
75	47%

ell a shellon

## Peers stand in Lords by-election

or hero and bond thatund were

tands oby election to be and following the death in January of han the dukes manpingers heredians peer Vectoria Ordand

early, reproposes and bassins less

appead that my of the 92 who chief would be centaced to a liveles to a

#### . Read the two texts on this page and choose the correct niternatives

- 5. Lard Lucies wants people to be able to
  - a min s
  - b tear the arroy.
  - 6 9 40
  - at a great nearly
- 2 his impainted a think that the year olds as rold enough to: this
  - a, they already understantly and about process
  - b. they already have a lot of least mobile is
  - C per plan in other in the print of a age
- 3. In 1999, the government look away sents in parliament from p. 37 his other years.
  - b. overly all haraditary pasts
  - members of the House of Commons
- 4. When a hereditary peer now dies.
  - a an elector lakes have
  - b. their son inherits their position in parliament.
  - c. their position in parliament disappears.

#### Before you listen

Look of the statistics about voter tomout in British diactions. Why do you think the statistics are the this? How often roughly do the British have elections?

Chiana to two young British people talking about politics. For each person, enswer those questions

- 1 50
- Z Are they interested in politics?
- A Have they ever to the foliation of the foliation of the foliation of the foliation of the foliations?
- 5. Would they like the young age to be lowered to 6?
- E. Why (not)?

#### Speaking

O scuss in pairs. How often do you have electrons in your country" Do you think that more or fewer geopie vote than in Birtain? What is the attitude of young people in your country to

#### Writing

Research the answers to the lo lowing questions, then write a paragraph about the way you country is governed

>" > a em divided into different rouses in the art.

New har, members or have mentioned here?

Monofie are eyese and

a are that mail in the parent?
 a) a classe of the parent caused?
 b) that such and

What party does will durient leader belong to?



#### States and systems

a first market h.

## The ups and downs of the British monarchy

print the part of the great of a to be described as the second of the second

#### Revolution: Charles I

The aggest crisis in the me sar-fis a was sold when the lang - merantin to leaf outs 101 11 51 191 ) II 4 11 parhament a there the race. The second

in Chathi was reheard cion a shed England was r include a republic for Harris gaverner the Brown of the Course of said the Brown took to the Brown of the Charles S Churley (J. Way made Ann.





Queen Victoria celebrating her Biamond tub-tire in \$901

#### Retirement Victoria

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			14	14
			14	
a				- II
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			4	
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Thipmest				P (9

and the 1862' have become the but of

#### The time white domain

El Can you don'ty any a the rays people in the photos? Can you nonto any members of the current Breath reyal family?

#### Vocabulery

Complete these soyel' words. Find them in the texts if you gre not sure.

The sun of a monarch is a p.

2. The daughter of a menarch is a p

3. The appeal chair which a monarch sits on as a th....

5. The person who will become the next monarch is the current. monarch's h\_

6. A royal residence is a p....

#### Company 123 feet

(Complete the table with the correct deter from the text.)

The English Civil War begins The execution of Charles The Restoration of the monarchy Death of Prince Albert Victoria celebratos 60 years on the throne Edward VI becomes lung Edward VI abdicates Elizabeth becomes queen Prince Charles marries Princess Dional

Prince Charles and Princess Diana divorce

Princess Diana dies

Elizabath celebrates 50 years on the throne

Which British king or gasen.

1 e e o cama erare y che arabeath of Porenya e , they are a great and

Strong de la la Caracteria de la caracte

4. couldn't get married and become morearch?

5, bad a coronation in \$60.

& wanted to take power away from parliament?

#### Read the newspaper article on page 53 and asswer the guestions

at the name of the Queen's husband.

b, the name of the Queen's residence in London

to a second of the engineering

to a grown of the world ., ., ., 3 www. 4 ohip Edinling?

4 What impression do you get of the success of the jubilion E L C 15"

#### Before you listen

Can you russe pay of Oneen (Birabeth's children or grandchildren?

🗽 🛴 issten to Gary Emina and Linda giving their views on the manarchy. Who supports the monarchy who opposes it and Who has no strong let ings about it?



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- 2 00 m Qu<sup>1</sup> p a reulu an
- a nati ery yesible

- 2 o skhohed 5 p de
  - 201011
  - die minist dende.

  - G c elve to unit becole a company

#### Abdication Edward VIII

When George Victorian in many 1956 this begin to less on a ways in more soft and lı .

Nattic Sur mon. His family and the government coape Sampson, by Talvager granters for a ry her to the end a house suchs were its law-

. . . .

Edwar CV racio and

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without the he'r and sopport of the some How and a ROCK 1955 A n and store 1 1 11

 gprving grant francis hands water to the Our one to 15 a thic.



A see of flusiers for Princess Diama

#### Tragedy: Princess Diana

In modern times processor as the monarchy as ac a to .

p n.b

Jubulee in 2012 were deliberately ke in KCV as the organise is barred that

#### (i) Listen again and complain the pentances to the most appropriate way.

- 1 years or acording
  - n feet and an all tell foot better the feet and an all tells.
- 2 female see to a super
- produced a subsection of
  - h 46 (60 A) design.
- Control months in months of the process of the proc
  - a, they is already so year
  - boths inguit wasks only as to
  - differ never have any problems

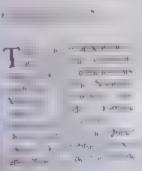
#### Speaking

инди јак

Which other countries still have a monarchy? Do you think there is any place for kings and queens in the 21st century?



## A jubilee sea of red, white and blue



nation responded with a cheers applicate and enough flug waving to transform the Muli into a patricide sea of real white and oluc

Three times the crowd brought the Queen and Prince Philip to the baleony of Buckingham Palace and three times the were repaid in song as the nears of spectators storg Land of Hope and Cours and man See on One 2



3 The 35 Contil tion I USA

G 50 52 40 100

## The land of the free

#### The American Declaration of Independence

This is part of the original American Declaration. of Independence, written by Thomas Jellerson to challenge the British government on July 4th 1776

The appropriate axis declaration of the Husteen Cented 5ta es of America

1 0	II.	1 11 11	* 11
pF.	-	Dr ·	by their Creator
		8	yarı, ra eftar gar f

#### The American Constitution

This is the introduction to the American Constitution written by members of the newly-independent US government in 1787

With Diagram of the first cycliate and secure the filessings of liberty to ourselves and our Posterity do intan and establish this t



#### The Amendments

These are some of the 27 amendments added to the Constitution by different governments over the years.

#### Amendmen 1 1791

Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of erligion, or prohibiting after free exercise thereon or 0.50 0 right of the people peaceably to assemble and as 

#### Amendment JI 1791

in the are interof a free State, the right of the people to keep and bear C by a

#### Amouston k Ans e a s subt so a A grant of the particular particu

#### Aniaudmani XIX 1926

I grow at the Coost Star 8 not be dented or abridged by the United States or by any state on account of sex-

#### Amendment XX√ 1967

to case of the returned of the "troubles, from order or a his death or resignation, the Vice President shall bessime President

#### Amendment XXVI 1971

The right of citizens of the a nited Mates, who are 18 team of age of older to vote also non-lie denied or abridged by the United States or any state on accurael age

#### Before you read

E When and why did America become an independent nation? What is a nation's constitution?

#### Reading

2 Rough the extract from the Declaration of Independence What is its main mossage?

- a TorroSA on the and interpreted the Button
- h God intended at propie phage the and light and readoms.
- Die uSA vvill make all its people heapy.

Read the introduction to the American Constitution Which of the underlined phrases mean the same as the following?

- € P €
- 2. Make sure that there is peace in the country
- 3 with entermination as the water after is all theo.
  4 s in the property in case of a large way.
- 5, cook after the beaute into ray

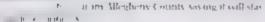
#### Anad the Amendments to the Constitution. March them to these descriptions

- . The abolition of slavery
- hat we ngot the offingage nome? to B.
- c. The right of the vice president to take command if the president is falled.
- d. The right of women to vote
- e. The right of the people to carry guns.
- L. The right of the people to tree speech and religion, including political protest

A nic. on a signer matter the or-dust gaussians on a comment of the order order of the order order

## The Constitution's 27 Amendments the ways we embrace their spirit every day





#### SECONO AMENDMENT (1791.

Whe same took up arms beself a less year a. A pointest of Copaqually "was scared to death" at the alea of some an incident to the alea of some an incident to a some and some actions as a second to the copaqual to the second to

#### 

#### Answer the questions.

- Why did Bill Gazzo demonstrate against his local government?
- 2 Has his situation improved since he protested?
- 3. Why did Cathorna Montest start to carry a gun?
- 4. What rosson does she give to justify her decision?
- 5. White so we are no new to new 15th and directly
- 6 What serial in easing the Settings Bush and his ville provide a taxon (2001)

#### Speeking/Writing

There is a lot of discussion about the Second Amendment these days. Do you think it is relevant now. 200 years after it was written? Write a letter to a newspaper explaining your opinion.



#### 25TH AMENDMENT (1967)

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P.				de n	qualit	h
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### States and systems

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= L T





## US law: show business...

ARE a left of enemys fores for lawyers and for uniamidis

MYPE Box which Began in 1993 brought a new realism to the TV cop show Concentrating on the detectives of he Roune Department's 15th appreciact, it depicts the chaotic nature. of the police. officers work and private typs a much as the dangers of the Nov. YO K PUT





In The Silence of the Lambs , 1991), Clarke Starling from the federal flureau of Investigation (the government's investigation agency) is assigned to a marder case. She specialises in psychiatry and, as part of her investigations, she has to interview the onotonous sensi killer Hannibal. "The Campibal" Lecter.

Q : - I May Walking ( 995) tells the real-ide story of a nursister Prejean, who works with prisoners on death row in the film she forms a relationship syith yoursiana murderer Matthew Porcelet, who killed two teenagers. Although she is disgusted by his crime, she does not sympothise with his wharsh purishment.





started in 2000 and depicts the often borrillic investigations of the Crime Scene Investigation Unit in Las Vegas. The unit linensic scientists interpret cries in each episode in order to solve crimes in a way similar to Sheriock Molini.



I.A. wimade between 1986 and 1994 follows the various attorneys, including the deputy District Attorney, of a Los Angeles on the lawyers grake on a variety of cases, but the series also concentrates on their personal relationship.

#### Number of executions in the US in 2002

49

Securit

Riete are 58 states that stall have the nearly penal visited 1995, an exist atoms have taken the form of objection of fethal drugs, although other methods such is the electric chair, are shallegal in some states.



Control en a Courte Control en co

## ...and big business



## McDonalds targeted in obesity lawsuit

The US fest food industry and health campaigners are watching closely a lowsuit of several obese teenagers who was fest food company McDonald's is responsible for making them fat

The lawsuit, filed by lawyer Samuel Hirsch in a first and the samuel Hirsch in the Connaid's deliberately amisled contact thinking their cheeseburgers and other products were healthy and nutritious

It says the company did not adequately provide information on the health risks associated with fast food, and the children developed health groblems such as diabetes, high blood

eating its products

in thad always believed MrDonald's was finalthy for my son

Mather of presentill

to Herech is successful, last food companies fear could start a senes of further suits and house says and into billions of dollars a similar to those that have severely damaged the tobacco industry

age of 15 years and 1 in a papers filed before the court that believed McContaid's was healthy

McDonald's has asked the court to adismiss

#### Before you read

ENDs you recognise any of the TV programmes or files on page 56" What are they about?

(a) Those abbrev errors are all connected with the US regal system. Do you know what they stand for? You can had them all in the lexts on page 56.

CS) - manager of parage of a

FBI NYPE

#### Vocabulary

- Find these words in the text.
- 1. A slang word for a police office.
- 2 A police officer who investigates a crime
- Somoone who analysis physical class, and dead bodies, from a crimo
- 4. A lawyer who can represent people in court.
- 5. A problem that needs to be solved legally
- 6. A murderer who has folled several times.
- 2. Part of a prison where prisoners are waiting for execute-

#### Reading

- Which film or TV series deals with
- Landy to the street of the Parketon I
- 2 ap some war in the exe stee?
- 3. a government again in the date
- 4 ordinary police officers at work in the streets?

  5. scientists who investigate crimes?

- Sheed the facts whost the death penalty and arrawar the questions.
- 1 How many US states have the death panelty?
- 2 Which is the usual method of execution today?
- 3. How many states executed prisoners in 2007?
- 4. Which state was responsible for nearly hell of ell-exportions in 2002?
- Bead the news report on this page and enswer the questions
   What is the teenagers' official reason for taking McDonaise
- to count?

  2. Why does their lawyer think that they have a good care?
- 2. What will McDonald's have to do if the teenagers win their
- 4 How much could cases like this one cost the fast read moustry?
- 5. What other industry has had to make large payments to its
- 6. Who do you think took that industry to court?

#### Speaking

- (a Discuss these questions
- The state of the s
- 2. What's your opmion of the families that took McDonalds to court? Do you think McDonalds are guilty? What reasons could the families have for bringing a lawsurf against them?
- 3 Boes your country sull have the death penelty? If not, when was a aboashed? What is your opinion of it?





- D Mail Shall days
- d Scottano Harand USA and England

- a fracional inimprations, pod drew song
- 2 44 4 15 0 0° 105 16

## National celebrations



#### A time to celebrate

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## On St. George's Day

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a swedes, a yellow roch segerable

A Seid on # # ## .co Apr. 4:600

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Now are souled he in translation and Burney Street Propper

محطار جيوحطينيان لاع military bright piphony on broken

#### "per Drucks

America of the hopger in confirmed by happines

Recital of Burns Address to a Haggar

E military by the hangger

th fraged the liber diagraps which redeparts

Distance Heart Brief, Suggest, Schurger, Schuller.

Board to the faulter.

Repris from the Laster

Burst to The Businessal Memory of Bodger Barus

Drawfilliamed Scientish show mg

Singing of Burns - dual Long Sons?



#### BUTTON AND AND AND

(a) Which nationalities do you think the people in the photos are? De you know what lestivals they are celebrating? When is England's national day?

#### Managirnas

Match the photos (A-C) with the texts [1-3]

Complete the table with details about the festivals.

Festival Country Date Traditional food/dright Burns Night

7th March

JSA

#### Answer the questions about the festivals.

- 1. What does Burns Night calebrate?
- 2 Find the names of two of Burns' poems
- 3. What three loasts are given on Burns night?
- 4. When can you get a free pint of Guinness at the Old Bell?
- 5. What four activities are planned in Greenville for 4th July<sup>2</sup>

#### Read the text A time to calebrate Are the statutionits true or laise?

ero a na ronal day. or A in a nation of tensor England 3 to pure a contract of the properties.

year and any and an arrange

5. of use lys slurge and single parties

Boss your country have a sational song or enthem? What are the words and restit like? Is the song popular in the whele country?

#### PROGRAMA

🐼 Winte a paragraph about your country's national dey(s). Explaint

- > when it is
- > What it's historica, oncoms are
- > what happens on that day
- > what people est and drink



#### States and systems

e Por larezo est sangs e uSA UK 2 35000 v 4

## Soundtrack Protest songs







S STERRY TO SAVE DU FRE

Si soning id to all distrete a man who decide which people is employ punta

Blada fieldt Ae Vietnam etw.

Glady interest to the person who is of the made

s. The initiation was been been appeared in its and page for the u

5 5 tomewheath person also a play in the entire service political elections THE RESERVE

Diletinskin A. E. o. he Yie nam Up a 2ns Association and the pand with the

#### Born in the USA

Bruce 5pringsteen, 1984



Bruce Springsteen s one of the USAs most enduring rock artists. having a string of world-wide hits in the 1970s and the 980s H 5 songs often dear with the In steat one of the ordinary workingclass man, and

this song reveals the bitterness. of a Vietnom War veteran

bit a doscil that dose that as in test facile only sway who

he growth

top end up the across track accorwat his man

att von spend half soon lib past TOTAL STREET

n/ha ·

Borrow is 1.53.

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floorige as £554.

got in a 100c hometosso quint and so here not a offense et l-Sent on all to Sections forgo que a li tra cilias man-

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· 1 p p 160 II L 1 11 11 12 11 51

KHO p 2 · a h at property

fin tee seats down the

Part for the first part of the second Bons of the c'SA

some son, adds to the 6% Te P 11 14

#### Shipbuilding

Elvis €ostello, 1982

E vis Coste to Orst became famous during the British punk music era of the late 1970s. His his of the 1980s were known to their yies and often had a political message. This song is set in a British industria town during the Falklands War against Argentina

A new context coat and shoes for account

Vid a bioxit

Establia on moor that is

By the symmetransial confin

SHOP WE III

Somebody size that someone agot lifted. ir saving that people get salled. ie result of the duple in agoth driall the will in the world

I some also deal of-

When we could on a suggestion

When my tent

#### Before you read

Fille you know what exems are shown n the photos on page 60. What are the people profesting about?

Reading

Fillead the test on page 60 Find out

7 3 0 0 0

5 percent of a contract of the 1004

Reading/Listening

Costen to be Bruce Springsteen song and answer the questions

the single of the content

2 the tappered of the sent 3 y and high grayan s 8 0 1 0

4 What does he go whose his agreement?

GO Read and sien to the Elvis Coste to song Choose the correct answer to the questions

1. What happened to the shippards in the town?

**b** or e

2. What is the rumbur that was abrond. around town ?

6. That are not

3. What are the new tent are

8

T or s

a. people couldn't afford during a wab people would be able to buy

5 Hordina ar line se about this attitude?

в междия в фроме от пеорю

4 9 ... It. He is pleased that the people will be emp a again

#### Speaking

How effective do you think those songs are as procest songs? Can you think or any pop singers, oday who have "apolitica metadoo"



#### States and systems

- a Fattore route where
- a figerating ip indian craft presentation

## Language & Culture

#### The US government

The year of the e h o see the to be the

the Congress of the United

- 4 P 2
- E ... 4 2 / 11 (11
- Capture S. A.

When a senator has been

elected they serve a sur year term Until 1915 senators were elected in state law

senators have been chosen.

and the second 4 by a h /k

consists of 455 members.

k .

The two main parties in US polities are the Demorrals and the Republicans, When 10 12

she serves in government A. S. 14

are held. If the president

10 1010 5 a a grant p

However, a president callonly ever serve for twoterms origin years in total).

E 4 + + 4 ++ female president of the 15 ar b thea 1055 S to Tr.



### ABRAHAM LINCOLN

- a) Become president 1862 as (during the American Could was
- BEN NO FARE AFT
- Parents = poor country people Educated himse f o) 1805 marrarmated by John wither mooth (at the theatre)
- d) timeola Memorial = hugs status in Washington DO (preved in 1922)
  - Notional Memorial Day (inspired by Lincoln's Georgeburg Address speech 1863), remembering Amer who have died on ware
- el whated to leasy the USA united. Ornesed to clavery, 1865 The Union expansion Programment freed all us claves

#### GRAMMAR

El Rond to text The US government quickly and find out how long a US president can remain in power.

Rend the text again and underline all the examples of the passive lease. Then write them in the correct column in the tabie

Present perfect **Exture** Present simple Past simple is known

#### Complete the contences with the verbs in brackets in the passive

- 1 In Aniam, members of the House of Lords are not elected (not elect)
- 2 Sharety abolis in the SA if 4865
- 3. When senarbia in the US grant to by herve a six year 541.1 (5)
- 4. The American Declaration of Independence (Write by Thomas Jefferson
- An election . .. (hold) every four years in the USA.
- 6 A new aw ... (just pass) in parliament
- 7. .... a women president .... (elect) in the future?

6. Two changes .... (make) to the America Constitution in 1791

#### SKILLS

Read the notes (a-e) about a famous US provident. Put them is a logical order for an oral presentation by matching them to the topics (1-5)

- I umpoins childread
- 2 His term as president
- 1 His politics
- 4. His death
- 5 How is emembered lodey

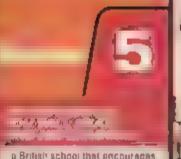
Look at the sentences below. Choose a sentence to erindace the presentation and a sentence to close it.

- 1. Lincoln was president for only four years
- 2 ('m going to talk about Abraham Lincoln, one of the USA's most famous and respected presidents
- JE 4 is emains a sine entolothe yes diploine Americans
- 4. I'm going to talk about how Abraham uncoin was assassinated

Now write the whole presentation, then read it a out. Remember to use the opening and closing sentences you chase in exercise 5.

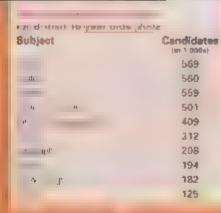
Now choose a famous politician or leader from your country Write notes about hen/her then put the notes in order. Add an introductory and a concluding sentence and tead your presentations aloud to the class.

## Education



- a British school that encourages very young children to study
- a college students in the JK
- American high school culture
- ≥ viftuol high schools on the
- schools in the Kland SA
- bilingual aducetion in Canada and Whites
- > a uK student trying to decide what to do after leaving school











What are the school pupils in the photos doing?
 Which countries do you think they are from? Do the schools look like your school?

Read the statistics about examb and stross Would the statistics be roughly the same in your country?



Educating very reunality even

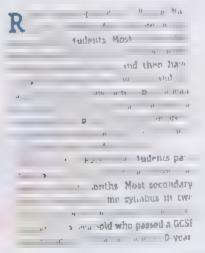
Education and example to the particular to the p

## Too much too young?

## Hothouse

the temp the theory is to a young to start





#### Before you read

E) A: who lage do cluidien start school in your country? When do they take major exams? Do you think those ages are appropriate?

#### Reading

Read the text and answer the questions.

1. What is the difference between Ryde College and most other. British achaeis?

. Ryde College has better teachers.

b. Ryde College students study earlier and more quickly

e. Ryde College takes only the best students.

2 Find the names of two English school exems

3. Find the English word for a university qualification

E Complete the table about the usual education system in England You can find the information in the light

The state system	Ago		
8	5		
8.			
3. 2	M		
and G. Still of F	ent standard heavy		
	an uch a louis side		
Take yar	8		
S to the transfer			

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ungamen at print hies a be better high smally element

a highest yearcasts young fe-bred as a plant or a nathause detain lette heef n dim-nise

O o Age Rensyphe a in its in the index.

A first Age-d topp on multiply to months. Yours 0.5 Deutky Ditte e midritte

## lowers

de was no en an Alms in min inq Bulkyaje or more than a second green that are not to the said a the thorotopic

When a child is young, their brains are like aponges, they absorb everything you give them' he says. By the Lone they are in their late teens, their abinty to earn phas iessened. They are the uDAPs of the partising 801 ili

Di Ryde calla his methods accelerated earning. Others call it ohothousing, Cal. r what you like, but it is a growing trend in British education. These days the competition to get a child into a good The second second

arreasingly using private tutors to nexp their child survive the education system. Some weell off patents even employ private tutors for their three-year-olds

Hothousing is also a phenomenon of the Mate system these days. Whereas children used to start forms; education at five tome now start at four, and increasing numbers of state pupils are taking GCSEs before they reach secondary school

a - pygo ward a lalaten would be able pring me where he was ready, even of the res of differ Princip by

his we want day sent to e control o e and a ded 20 1 3 2 1 5 3 37 3 2 t have a

agifted in ice-skating or singing, inone comments il ose chadren que sa a

remain and the age he say. So why is a give with the a yas va . I a education rie be ar ead . .

by Lucy Elkins



🔾 Whof is the youngest age for a student at Ryda College to

- 1 stor une ming, ais?
- 2 miss a of objection
- I mass on Allever exam?

Match the beginnings and the ends of the sextences.

- Mr Byne or
- 2 CCSC sements a flage
- 3 Acrosting in Avois young cardier
- 4 Same of any ish people
- 5 Craics of Byde
- 6 0 Ayde

- e ginne thise year has D1 51/6
- b se hade than
- 6003 76 5
- 6 th as it 3. It id on the over a congression of a congression of a congression of a congression of the congression
- 6 0 /
- I the a to spin dor ave a ea hidthood

#### Writing

Write a table like the one in exercise 3 for your country's education system

#### Speaking

O What are the advantages and disadvantages of encouraging tary young children to study and be successful? Think about

- > e\* , e \* yo ab: as
- 96 , 7 1 10 8 10 5
- rige ig a distribution of the condition right of the condition of the co
- + 5 ess

Higher education

5 DV at on and exams

## Students at home...

A.	gts - n n	
papply	for a 6 year 19	
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50 B	O p 6	
- 2	g · ·	4
	6-22 II II - 2050 - 50	11 11
	h .	
*		
ir taki	patt most re-	





Monday 15th March

me like I'm at school even though I'm 20 now It's not my fault that I have to live at home
I would have loved to have gone to university in scotland Glasgow or St Andrew's but there's no way we could have cofforded it

#### Tuesday 16th March

went to the job centre today to look for a part-time job

I have a £1.700 c an hoper of some a parent for an one of example med and her read more studying when I finish work

#### Wednesday 17th March

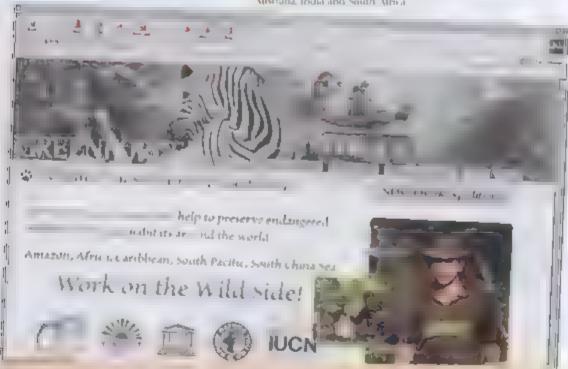
Went into rean the total dust nervent to servete and A. A their flat
Themre real in in Fig. 18, 182 in 12 cases in a rive do who have not own
Accommodation But their rent's £120 A week

#### Thursday 18th March

Another row with many to be made to an order the standard me beind here. She thinks that the formation by a made them to the standard in the surface of the special and a standard in the surface of the

### ...and abroad

m no included as II p . 6 14 K ver Instead of going to university murch son after heir A-levels they go may thoughout a very season of the mesons locations. Popular desimates for British gap year structures are Sustanta, India and South Mena.



#### Speaking

Fr What do you want to do when you leave school? Do you Want to get a job or de you went to continue stodying?

#### Reading

Head the lext about British university students. Choose the correct answers to the questions.

- 1 British degree courses are usually
  - D out the In the second second
- G v a day
- at the search of
- b, their living expenses
- e bath
- 3. a. Evory student receives
  - b Some students receive it looms of £4,000 per year
  - p. No student receives
- 4. Students have to pay back their leans as soon as a. they finish their deg. o.
- b. filey ger a m
- E THE REPORT OF THE
- 5 a Thomas areas o brieffmr on the repayment of h In a literatures Studentilbans
  - C Tall o an

#### El Read Amanda's diary and answer the questions.

- 1. What accommodation does she five in?
- 2 How much money will she owe the government when she leaves university?
- 3. How much is the rent on her triends flat?
- 4. How was the situation different when her miss was at a aversity?

#### Vocabulary

#### Sind words to the texts that mean

- 1. Money that you must pay a university for teaching you
- 2 students who have just taken their A-1---
- I to leave university with a degra-
- 4 cells green by a university tutor to a like words and the wall
- 5 a along abbreviation for university

#### Before you listen

#### Read this page and answer the questions.

- s student?
- reas of the world do they operate in? avert is principally aimed at?

#### Listening

#### (C) Listen to Mark and Rackel discussing the Greenlorge advertisement Asswer the questions.

- 1 What does Mark think of the advertisement? Why?
- 2 What does Rachel think of it? Why?
- 1 What does Mark want to do with his gap y
- 4 What does Racher want to do?

#### Speaking

Mow is the British higher education system different to the aystem in your country? Do conthink students in the UK are is a before or worse position than students in your country. If you civild take a gap year, where would you go and what would you do?



By mong or liques and being popular at school.

Ason a Ame at high school life a lie follow his life in the fire

## High school culture

#### Great adaptations

The work of the American high school has inspired numer it is marks. Perserve and finns. These pupusar turns are all set in high school, and their piots are adapted from classic works in European, negation.

#### Clueloss (1995)

Cher, and of the most promise quits in her is how adopts. Tay, a new and unfashionable student, and tries to make her more popular. But Tay falls in love with Cher's stepbrother, Josh, who Cher loves without realising it.



#### She a All That (1999)

Zoch, the class president, agrees to try to transform plan and shy Lancy into the star of the end-of-term dance, He succeeds, and the couple start to grow close, but Lancy then discovers that Zoch's onginal motivation was a about with his hiends.





#### 10 Things I Hate about You (1999

no Stratio 1 she at an agent at Parker I igh is not autowed to date boys until her sarcastic and unfriendly older sister Katarina has a boyfriend Blanca's admirers pay Patrick, a new student at the school, to date Kat



#### Cruel Intentions 1999)

et a no perfect to payine alter the Countr.

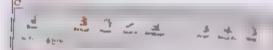
reputation of Annette, their headmaster's innocent daughter sebastian accepts the bet with pleasure, but soon linds that he is falling in love with Annette's honourable character.



money are no an ine passionly or same may happened small of lustreig out

a bludents who like independent music and cress in blads quark insing boys who are good at approx and death who like negligy major music this product with well smaply associations.

studen is who are obsessed with stategoe ding Admiged by other people, neving exceptioning you went or draw attention to yourself



people who are the same age as you

## christianweek

## Parents must challenge high school culture

Recent tragenties retrined us of how dark and eible a place high so in a lar be to some of our children, fitney are made to believe that they do not fit in. The high school verification coincide with the transcending physical and a large of Changes to one s verse and body and what they that cause powerful feelings of self a large in an analysis deaths.

In order to cope with these anasotics seems are quick in form sub-enhance that assure them they are not assure. These little groups then adopt form and assure that also bear and assure that assure that a seem to the seems of t



and so a Diese neliques are both the cause and the cure of teenage theretains.

We hash school will a

Miss high school will communicate rous abscultures, such as one is a consideration of the names mostly sees to one in the school will have an Alpha main to buy who is the antisquited leader and a consideration of high centure to

to the south of the more than the south of t

Gerry Brinder

#### Before you read

Effice you seen any of the films depicted on page 58? Where do you, limb the stories off take place?

#### Reading

f. Rond the texts obout the films. What aspects of plot and character seem to be repeated to each film?

Match the synopses of the classics books (1-4) on page 60 to the correct funs

#### Speaking

O Why do you think that all these works of therature can be successfully applated into the world of the American high acknot?

#### Reading

Read the web page. Match these summeres to the four paragraphs.

- \* Belonging to a fastionable group helps toeragars feet
- 2 7 element la quant es har regrée ligers o be admired at high school
- 3 2 de a Spape a whom is mit again the and
- 4 Hy at ic inquestional their leaders are easy in identity.

#### Vocabulary

These words are all part of high school culture. Do you know what any of them mean?

to home e hee espe homeomons pron yearbank

#### Listening

Listen and agte down what the words mean

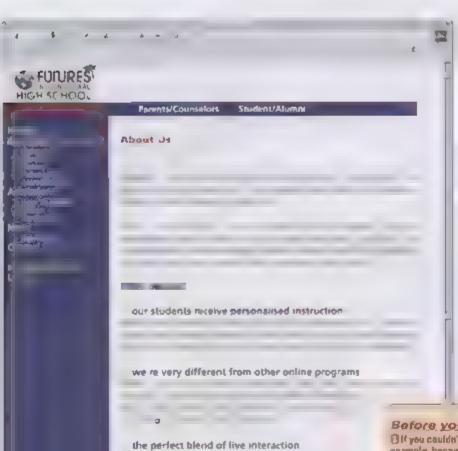
#### Speaking

Now for does the description of school culture to the magazine that resemble your own school?



## Cyber High





and self-directed learning

students achieve academic success that leads to

#### Before you read

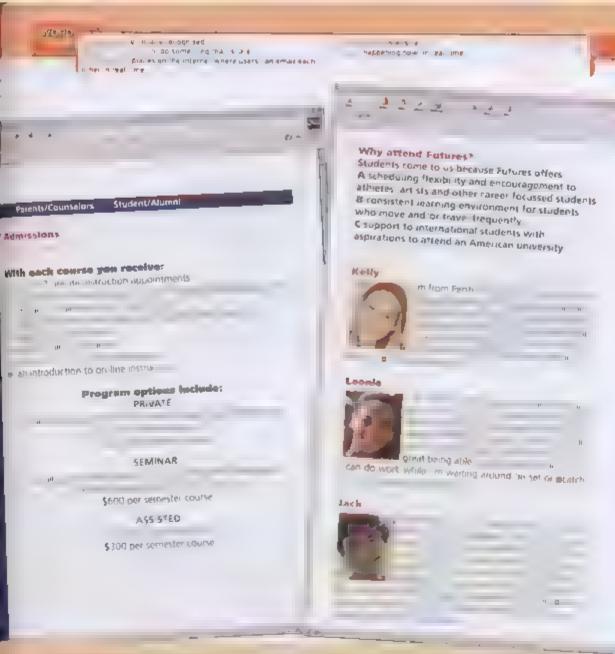
Off you couldn't attend achoor for example, because you lived somewhere remote, or because you had to keep moving horsel, how could you study?

#### Reading

- 2 Read the first two web pages quickly and answer the questions
- 1. What unique teaching method does Futures international High School offer?
- 2. What other two methods or teaching does notter?

#### Vocabulary

- El Find words on the web pages that mean
- 1. on an individua besis
- 2 education at home
- I education where you communicate with your leacher by post



- 4. give flight in along the new years
- 5. a light of the sent of a cyclameter a month
- 5 a mar straty group

#### Reading

O'Choose the correct alternatives to complete the statements place Fitures Into-national High School

Fig. 11. Page 18 of 16. April 16. Ap

2. Teachers give Invalrecarded lessons to the students.

3 Starter is the product that the starter is a second 4 car than the test of the starter is a second to the second to

5 Structure have a fine a few of their recommendation in 8 50 55

5. A chairend on the ignormal structures with rave a conlege high school gradient in

 Futures and the properties any problems with your contour springs at

I. The largest number of students in a seminar group is diver/sec

#### Weiting

Tive e an email to futures international High School asking for more information about the school. Ask about

Semestor s

war 'n sie gradbe

in the season movement in high second replama

#### Speaking

Do children have to go to school in your country, or are other methods. Like homescirooling, permitted? What are the advantages and disadvantages of homeschooling? See, e. st per gament arts sartingly.

Per ground gets

# Star pupils



#### Chetham's School of Music

Chetham a School of Music is a unique achool taking pupils from many different backgrounds from a rover the UK and abroad. With over 280 pupils. Chetham a 15 housed in and around a fractic liftwenth century college building, and is sail the foreitness of music education in Britain and Europe.

P pi-1 who are admitted so bly on the basis of musical audit on develop a specialist interest to the highest level. Which may be in an orchestral instrument guitar keyboard, voice electronic music jazz of composition and at sing in choirs.

5 net 1980, the government has provided grants for pup- s at Chetham's. The school is open to all airrespective of linencial or social background and 50 oil our pupils come from sia e schools.



# of Music & Art and Performing Arts

Dance department

In 1948 the School of Performing Arts opened in the nearl of New York's theater district to provide professionally trained catent for NYC's important theatrical industry. Now part of a larger school, and with a new name. LaGuardia continues to give aspring performers the training, encouragement and subport needed to playnot their careers in the arts.

The Jan ear traft or salt massems are grown a ballot class followed by a modern dance class. Students are then evakuated by a group of 4-7 instructors, and may also be asked to perform a solo work in Applicants are then given a grade from 1 to 100. No-one with a grade under 80 is considered.

audgement den fang viclude body alignment, dance ist application performance skills



#### Speaking

Disok at the photos. What are the students studying? Do you know anyone who is very talented to music, dance or drama? How are they encouraged in their talent?

#### Reading

2 \_ ] Rend the school prespectases quickly Which school(s)

1 4 5 5

2 20 1

3. was formed specifically to provide performers for thesture?

 allows students to work professionally at the same lime as they study?

& receives money from the UK government?

standards by which you judge something to pratice with

J v D Pávě sid v prtrhon

o set a col and help delow £450, 19 pt 1

45 - 65

# Redroofs-Theatre-School



t Redroofs we aim to provide a asound at adom to at him. and, within a caring environment to

prioriture the individual artistic talents of the child or young adult to the highest professional standard of which they may be capable acquipping them for a career in theatre and the related arts

The school has its own Theatrical Employment Agency. From time to time, pupils may be permitted to audition for, and to accept. TV, film radio and theatre work that may a work their meets, and build confidence and knowledge of

the way tho industry operates For those who are lucky enough to USON DE engagements we

are careful to



akeep their feet firmly on the ground We try to arrang. auditions to take place. after school so as to

disrupt the school day as sittle as possible. Make auditions take place in central London, and publiswill be accomplished to and from their destination by a limited a happy me

#### Daily lite at Andropis

Pupils at Redroofs are aged between (1) Classes begin each day of (3)....... Mornings are dedicated to (4) \_\_\_\_ classes, and afternoons a u speni studying performing arts such as speech, (5) (6) \_\_\_\_\_, (7) ......, modern dance, (8) ....... dance end dance. Pupils are taken on regular visits to 10) \_\_\_\_(1) and other places of inforest to support their studies. The school has its own practical exams overy summer, which pupils do at the school's (12) pagets must also take the Royal Academy of (13) exams, Serior students study for (14)

#### Vocabulary

#### Find these words in the lexts.

- I, when you sing, dance, act or play an instrument so that people can judge your abiny
- 2. a genural term for musical instruments like a plane or an organ.
- J. two styles of music
- 4. the skill of writing music
- 5. a large group of people who sing together
- 6. a general form for music singing, dancing and acong.
- 7 classical dance
- I. a gerformance given by one person alone

#### Reading

#### Answer the questions about the texts.

- How many pupils are there at Chetham s?
- 2. When was the college building at Chetham's built?
- 3. Do you need a lot of money to study there?
- When did the New York School of Performing Arts open?
- 5. What do applicants have to do at an audition for the dance department?

- 6. What grade do they have to get from the instructors to be successful?
- 7 What type of professional work might Redropts students do?
- E. When and where do most Redroots students do professional & July &

#### Before you listen

Read the saragraph about daily life at Redroots School and predict what the missing words will be

#### Listening

OL step to Natosha answering questions about her life ax a papil at Redroofs and check your approprie to quercise 5.

#### Speaking

2 Do specialist schools like these exist is your country? Do you think that they are a good idea? Which of the performing arts would you like to be good at?



Bir replace designations Canada and Weller division as it as its

# Canada and Wales

#### Quebec French by force

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the British monarch is a lighted of

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English speaking no we'll de eloped in union recod markey haly our must pay as a penatry an hispassing

a first shape like a pilale. Se me ammen of the sea as it grows and brodes.

#### Welsh a lesson in survival

One of the wors, times for the Weldy Loguage was the him intors. Reforming a stratory reported that the Piecky geople were a sectional and that the Piecky geople were assessment and the Weldy Special Children were unto so atel. Loglady only schools were established in Water is because the border to be logar, and loglish teachers a specially imported.

Indition speaking stells in self in received severe punctiments. They were made in standing a corner of the classical of the hours, to pay a mester the thresholder most meating of a stress of all forces. The self is the Welsh Stack a uphaque of a stress carried with Welsh. This seas passed has a unstrope of distribution of a stress of with welsh. This seas passed has a unstrope of distribution of a stress of the classical analytic claim who had a at the end of the resonal.

bowever after the Secure World War the area of Indirection Wales go to Welston

of the Secure Discrete Language Act parliament stated the
Width band base organismt is with English in Wales.

MR Eugea on Reform Act made Worlds ladougatory subject for all children ages

so to trighted speaking or Weish speaking schools.



Before you read

(3 What are the two languages other then English that yes can take in the photos? What countries is a forest made and so is a shape a border with?

#### Reading

Duck at the maps and read the information Fries on Canada and Water. Answer the questions

 What percentage of the Canadian population speak French as their lifet language?

2. is Conside governed by the British government?

3. What is the coldest part of Canada?

4. What percentage of the Weish population speak Weish as their first language?

5. What title does the render of the Walsh Navonal Assembly bays?

#### Read the text Quebec - French by force and answer the questions

- 1 Find live ways that Bill 101 effected day-to-day life in Quebox
- 2. What modification to the Bill was made in 1993?
- What do the Office Quebecois do in canque Française do?
- 4. What modification to the Bill was made in 2002?
- Do children at French-speaking achoots in Quebec study English?
- 5. Why could children at French-speaking schools be at a disadvantage?



21 000 sq. km

2 9 million

76 White

(English-speaking)

20 White

Weish-speaking

4 Other

Cardiff

520 000

Part of the UK but hat its own

National Assembly and First

Minister

Hild wet

#### C) Read the lext on We'sh aducation. Are the following statements true or laige?

1. The Welsh language is still alive today

2 in the 19th century, the Welsh language was promoted in

3. Children were given the "Welsh Non" if they forgot to spook we sh

About a quarter of Weish pupils today have teachers who teach in Weish

5. All 17 year olds in Wales have to study Weish.

 Children at English-speaking schools in Wales have to study Welsh

#### Speaking

What differences are there in the two different governments attitude to bilingual education?

#### Speaking

☐ is there were then one language in your country? Are there—post distrects?

If sa, do propte make a special effort to preserve those languages?

How are they dealt with at school?

Should we make an effort to stop unisority languages dying put?

#### Education

Planami ber er

William wildtig an extra pergentiating the Afest month of Land

### Language & Culture



expension to a six history bridge a Complete version shed my AS reset in State to be for each of states because it is done for each of the states because it is done to the states because it is done to the states of the states

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Commendation of and decision to the standard of the standard o

so con issue, hink engit to the wait and it will like you have example to the appropriate the appropriate to the appropriate to

000031

#### GRAMMAR

E Read the text Chaices, chaices. quickly and line out what John thinks he will do ofter he reaves school.

Look at the verbs high ighied in the text. Which leave are they? Can you say why this leave is send to each case?

Read the paragraph and put the verbs in the correct tease ground simple past simple or present perfect.

#### SKILLS

 Match the subjects below with the paragraphs (1-5) in the essay above

YT GB- I

- I. The advantages and disadvantages of a gap year
- The advantages and desadvantages of going to university
- b. The advantages and disadvantages of getting a job
- d. Conclusion
- e 1700 010

 Resid the text again and underline the phrases used to introduce the paragraphs, to make comparisons and to introduce advantages and disadvantages.

(3) Think about the education system in your country and what you are going to do in the next few yours. White an essay similar to the one on this page. Include some of the phrases you identified in exercise 5.

# **Global markets**

# YOU WILL READ

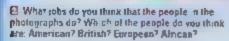
- A working in a form raises in the alk and the OSA
- a people who swap strass it abs
- and how some Fine to USA and how some Fine to the pozental series in upon African.
- distribution of the state of th
- e the UK emitter ship with the exist the E.
- o the Uk's population will
- outstress a line of the hard re SA













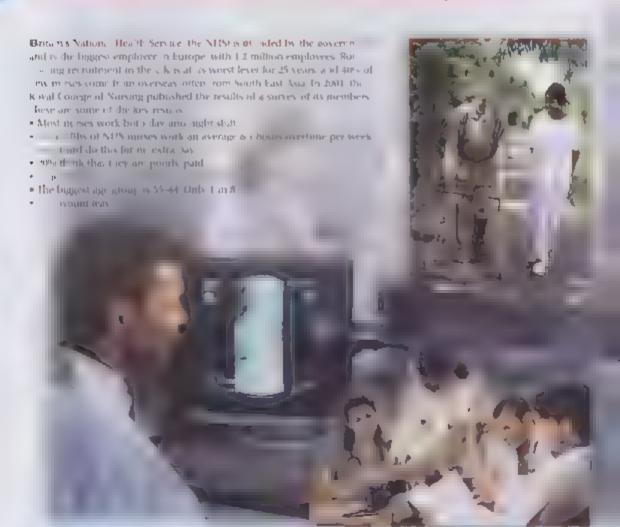
2 Which eight countries form the G8 group, which commits of the world's richest industrial nations?



We have used the people of the same of the

Papagah mampu p

# Overworked and underpaid



#### Before you read

What job is depicted in the photos? Be you know anyone who does this, ab? How do they feel about 1?

#### Vocabulary

#### Read the text on this page. Find words that mean

- 2 people who do a job for someone else.
- 1 http://ginders.com/documents/files
- 4 blocks o time hat to voice
- 5 oxfro work outside of you normal his s
- 6. the money that you garn from you b

#### Reading

- Find the right statustics.
- I was now pro and Brown SAMS?
- 2 What per mage in the end of K1
- 3. What is the average length of nurses' overtime per week?

- 4 A an entropy of nurses have another job?
- 6. What age are 7/8 of nurses?
- D Look at the newspaper article Place the sentences A-B in the correct gap.
- Complete the table about Katte Morean's Mr.

	18 months ago	Now
Add 85%	Torbay England	
20°		
Type of house		
Car(s)		
Typia siany		3
1 1 0 pers	9	

with service is space. to my to pe suade.

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# GuardianUnlimited

# **Nurses desert NHS** for good life



residence a next only report but he are Recorded to the state of the second Mi a 32 p . 25 as

Mayar - earned \$14,000 a year at Torbay Hospital's cor repurintent, but instantly doubled her salary in States. 'Once you are here for a while it is pread to the care a a mean cathout himit also not open to the the state of the the Park of the year and professional and paid it file and de se



the second of the section of second the care at a section at a Some of the part of the street of the source and the state of t for their families. 8

The man a femoral of war honday a year y a transfer to the D said Morgan 'I im never going to go back, not it a million yeals.

- But I could not alloyed to go anywhere on holiday. 50 - 1 50 10 10 10 10
- 9 9 9 9 A SIGN TO THE PARTY OF
- She is part of a growing percelus of muses. deserting terrible NHS pay and conditions for
- pt 1

#### Vocabulary

- Match the words with their definitions
- 1 000 5
- 2 ndp asion
- 3 patient 4 interis ve car u
- 5 24 01 5 6. consultant
- B 2.5 (0.0) B a 10.0
- bin to grandenatine the sounds you Dit if it
- e pupil showing jorden in simperical 11
- d in the bous in a trappia
- e for in which submy poked after his
- I. someone who has just entered hospital

#### Listening

- to Costen to Jenny a senior nurse to king about her typical working day in hospital and enswer the questions

- to a 19 se the varieties up the world?
- 6. a lar gis er de before golde heerd?

#### Speaking

Object the government pay for bealth care in your country as in the LK or do pacients have to pay as in the US' Who are the advantages and disadvantages of each system? Discuss with the class.



Elicating in the streeting a lessyle

As our arrested with evelopmening

# Downshifting

downshifting have I tigg at abandoning a well-pair out stressful blestyle for a simplex often rural, was a me

# Bread of Heaven



working he looks out on a field of flowers rather than a road full of taxis. Toby and his wife Louise live on one of the larger (al., b. 5). Martin's, and rain a bakers of the same name, supplying bread to their own shand and delivering by boat to their neighbours on the other unhabited (slands of fresco, Brysher, St Agnes and St Mary).

It sounds undyline, and in many ways at its But it's also hard work, although Toby and Loune are helped by a night baker who produces most the basic breads overnight. They bake on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays in the winter

and every day archaing Sanday during the surface to be up at four in the morning make the dough. They did their loaves by band, finishing the baking by minimorning when they prepare the denveries and work in the

n the Ides of Scills, the

only by useals, and you go about not by hus but by boar life a long way from the trafficueholed streets of London, and

its not difficult to see why Tohn Tohns-Dougs.

Appel one for the other Now when he's



#### BOOK OF THE WEEK

Escape from the Rat Race: Downshilting to a Richer Life

Nicholas Corde Highr Why Plusi Our price, £7.19

What is the point of specifing long, treater bear working, or travelling to work, if it makes you too tired to enjoy your lessure time? Or earning high wages if you are too stressed to enjoy the material benefits that your money can bring?

Nicholas Corder has chosen an alternative to the rat race downs ofting. A ideatyle shoule that more and more people are beginning to make, and one that is available to you too. Corder shows the reader how to make that life-changing decision, and explains to will asimples life is usually a happier one.

#### Before you read

What are the advantages and disadvantages of having a very highly paid job in a city? What do you think would be an ideal job?

#### Vocabulary

Complete the table Look in the text Bread of Heaven for any words that you don't know.

to bove

- To make bread
- 2 A pa in why makes bread
- 3. A shop where bread is made end sold | b
- 4. Uncooked bread murture
- 5. Separate places of bread:

#### Reading

- EX | Rend the Bread of Heaven (ext. Put these events in the correct chronolog call order
- Toby and id the planted offering courses in baking.
- b. Toby and Louise made bread and sold it at a comparto
- c. Toby and unuse maining
- d Toby and and selepened he lower bakery
- a. Toby first came to the Scilly isles on holiday.

"vetica il belonging arts Deal to be nable dibres be de aresion identally food shap upon at all ed by est predeto y bird

dee has enly A quimigrate grade bild. heatre and Euphysis repetially in the liqu ator see mamma 4x parimentation







So what inspired them to leave the orat race and move to one of the inildex climates and most beautiful environments in Britain: Toby, 44, first

1 11 × 1 × 1 × 4 30 a 1 1 1 1 1 A V I d V V V I to , d = b1 - 1 the total State Harman accommodation with a 1 · and a mand in the St Martin's Hotel I real Bristol, also fell in fove with Only the control of the area and the same hote-

They have been married for five years and both

k · the N DEDS . THE CANADA STREET chance—the learning ph A BOND VILLE TO THE A ST

to buy - just 25 or 30 a day" The business expanded rapidly The bakery opened tour years age. If this year it will be extended into the

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the ye	25								

doth passes and the same of the same money. They both earn less than they would have if they'd stayed in hotel work. The sanstaction cor from providing a useful at a smalle p

have a new save and patienty' Is there anything they must from their pre-Scilles ble? As their two dogs wander happily around and a afacon flies overhead in the fresh wand off the sea, there

- followable his photography observes.
- g. Terry's amino a philiting in by her mess. I bridge
- h. Teny sames we long in the St Martin's Hore.

#### Choose the correct answer to the questions

- 1 What do you think the lighted the page 4-37
  - e. Totay a militimizer Bakery.
  - b. The or Marries Bake y c The Sinter Bake y
- 2. How many mands does the bacers self-bread to?
  - a Inc b. Four.
- 1 pw many days a week do Toby and Louise work in August?
  - a. One.
  - h. Thren.
- p. Seven.
- 4. What is going to happen how year?
- a. The hakery is you yas get bryon: b. They are going to accomplying masses in belong
- c. They are going to self-to bakery and buy a file station.
- 5. Why do they enjoy they work?
  - a. Secause it is very well-gaid
  - b. Secause it's useful to the community.
- c. Secause it's easy work.

- Executive book review on page 10 and enswer the questions
- 1 de la monta deposition de la tre gre profes
- 2. Which phrase from the Bread of Heaven article does the review also use to describe the competitive would of b. 4"
- 3 A is any or words sittle eith the books sittiffe. Bosenshilling to a Richer Life? Read the distronary definition.
- 4 Why does the bonk's pathol think that trying to parh jots of money is a waste of ime?

#### **Speaking**

(i) What practical advice do you think that the book offers?

#### Writing

Write a paragraph about what your deal way of life woold he Write about where you would live and what work you would do. Write about a realistic way of life. not something that could only happen if you won the othery



Approved their as businesses. USA UN endingoya

BULLARIS a a 101 1



# The global supermarket

Since the Second (Note: Nat the recall section supermarkets in particles.) preparational business but are the people who supply the

#### COMPANY PROFILE WALMERY



Top price supermarkets

withill you will it is a

Company his orr

- 1862: Hest store aponed to Arkeopes by Arothers Sem and hed Walter
- 1970: becomes a public company on the New York stack exchange
- 1877 makes its first acquisition (Mobr Value Storas)
- 1959: becomes the biggest role for in the DEA
- 1981 First elemeticani stare epeas (Mexico City)
- 1887 hacomas the bingest amp oyar in the USA
- 1989 caters the UK Bacomus the most successful retailer and the higgest employee to the world. Has given milities? of deliars to charity stock its (proposing

Untilbne &t daunteies 10

marabas or a replayment 1.3 million

\$3101-1007 \$ \$244.5 hillion



#### The Wel-Mart Cheer

Shouled by employees of the start of every murbing day:

Sive me a Wil Dive me so \$1. Divo me on Li Olvo me a saviggly i files we so it! Cive two an Al Dive me se il Civo me a l' What's that spell? Wa-Burt.

restrict telescope and an arrangement The contempt Greets!

#### SOME ASPECTS OF WAL-MART CULTURE



#### The Sundawa Rula

See Link Grote Witter, etc. 1 states Tedrody Stancor grave whother made by a customer or enother siers by supdown an ibe day they receive it.

#### The STon Faut Rale

li a Wal-Mari employee compa within 10 lest of a customer they should lask them in the eye grapt thom and usk it they can holp them.

#### Before you read

Does most of your family's lood come from a supermarket, or from smarler shops? Which countries do the troit and regotables that you eat code from?

#### Vocabulary

Read the company profile of Wel-Mart and fied words that

- 1. a business that onyone can buy shares in
- 2 the place where you can buy and sell shares in American. campohies.
- 3. when one business buys another
- 4. a business that apacialises in shops and selling things.

#### Reading

& Answer the questions

Va. 100 P. An Mart 9 2 52

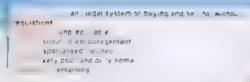
2 \* \_\_\_\_ \* \_ \* \_ \* an store outside the JSA?

3 Vin on P. op. Texts Simon Bitair?
4 Vin of P. open Bernston Bernston, Sampling?

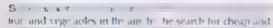
5 Mary hasty people work or like Man

#### O Why should a War-Mart employee never do those things?

- I. Tell a customer that the product that they want won't be avadable until Mondey
- 2 Pass a customer without speaking
- 3. Think that their first loyalty is to the company.
- Try to make more profit by reising the price of a product.



a der di sums up you philosophy apas 'e or make the order 5 25 35 4 ser quie a smail le singline apus met es

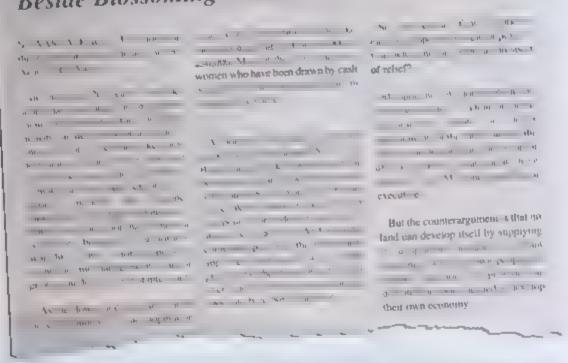


sa a far in port everylay fruit and vegetables and digit as easily be grown at home, apples from the USA is a South Africa and beans from Kenya are just a his



THE NEW YORK TIMES

# Beside Blossoming Fields, Where Poverty Grows



#### Vocabulary

Match these words connected with lood cultivation to their meanings

- Piblioscom 2 mm and ad-
- b war
- 3 11 11/11
- 4 alder of us

- 5-march of
- d to an design photogram 6 /G T III
  - 0 g /k = -49 g

C '0 '10

I very in a vegetables that are easen in then shells

a enuity led autogramada in this spring is

#### Reading

- Read the introduction to the newspaper article and the article itself. Are the inflowing statements frue or taise?
- 1 Mos from and vegetables in Britain are bought from authorities and
- 2 Builish supermarkets only import fruit and vegetables that call be grown in Brian

- 1 Fruit and vegetables are only impossion on countries must be
- the transfer of the contract of the Contract of
- 5 F se a a comp y ke ya Jorka s
- 6.4 Junia in the European aims an man our pipope
- in kells ear if ehopen \$1 and \$2. Din bly
- & some pergip of the initial service of purposes in suppressional keys.

#### Speaking.

Most supermarkets want to so food at the lowest possible prices. Talk about the advantages and disadvantages of this. hink about these factors

- ergy prividuosia hory on ege c 4
- transporcing produce long distances
- coving a gar in in organic genetically modified produce



Jit and USA

Taurys' of an hors

# When the tourists stayed away

Stricken cities want tourism as national economic priority

> AHANTA - Mayors and tourism ufficials, esturken by the hiss of more than \$00,000 travel and tourism jobs since the Sept. 11 terrorist attacks, are meeting here today to seek federal help his not just New York and other blg cities that luven't aliquinced back. The drop in international inurism has cost US ritles more than 512.5 billion, according to the U.5 Conference of Mayors,

lourism related jol vineNishs dt. Ber example have decapied 54% spice the stracks Chrisgo lest 56,000 such jobs for Angeles 55,600 and Marta

Marined by these quiebers and secong notioned atesebel, the nexion of 17 cities are holding a summit to draw attention to the importance of fourism to the nation's economic health.

As in many other cities, Atlanta's economic well-being is that to tourism. "It's people's jobs," Mayor Skides, Franklin says. "If hotel notcopancy is low, they don't have jobs for people. For cities lake Allanta, Lay Vegay, Honolulo, San Francison and New Orleans the economic impart is fremendage

> fourtym officials say the USA has fallen to third place as an international tourist destination, behind France and Spain, Before the terrorist attacks, it came second only to France.

> > by Larry Copetantl

#### Client Information

Marne, Address: Date of birth:

No sections.

#### Destination

Per no of RAPION a 10 page original

#### Number of people

Adoles Children:

# » VISTA TRAVEL " " " "

Length of stay

Depart on Return on

#### Type of accommodation

To the stripping of the atter products of Campaign

Special requirements



# Double .blow to UK's tourist industry

The British Tourist Authority has predicted that the combined effect of the efoot-and-mouth epidemic and the terrorist attacks in the US will cost the UK tourism industry £2.5 billion in lost business this year

Stratford-upon-Avon is one of the tourist destinations that has been hit

hard by overseas tourists staying away from the UK. Although the county was free of foot-and-mouth, some tourist attractions such as Shakespeare's birthplace were closed as a precautionary measure. Many accommodation bookings have been cancelled particularly after the Ryder Cup Golf Tournament due to be held elsewhere in Werwickshire, was postponed until next year

According to Warwickshire's tourist authority, four out of five visitors to Stratford come from the UK, but oversees visitors spend much more money there. The largest number of overseas vistors to Stratford come from the USA, and spend an average of £25 million per year. Most importantly Americans are prepared to come at poff peak times as well as shigh season



#### Before you read

Can you don ify any of the places in the photos? If not, find their names in the two lexts.

#### Reading

#### Read both texts quickly and find out:

- 1 who can had at the uS hars industry in 2001.
- 2, wher two crises affected the LIX tourist industry in the same
- I how the histories each country lost as a result of these gyard y

#### Answer the questions about the American news article

- 1 Which America es sufrered a large grup our ser utter September 16 20012
- 2 Mew many city mayors mer in Adams -?
- 3. What was top in to the more green, a?
- A Which country is the most papulation is destination in the WEITER
- 5 Botore Soprember 1 th where was the USA in the list of top burist destinations.

#### Read the Botish news aftic wand find out

- 1 the second of the special of
- ear at a track that a right 3 the alien hero by lengland where Strang in open Ayon.
- N' at percentage of the regions tourists come for the UK. 5 have not the by American to also give the leach year

#### Speaking

If you had booked a holiday abroad, would you cance the holiday if there were to vorist affects or disease there? Would you be worried about visiting the USA or the UK laday?

#### Listening

Listen to someone booking a holiday and complete the form on page 84 with their details.

#### Writing

Milmagine you are booking a holiday in the UK or the USA Complete the form for yourself



#### Global markets

The UK I relationship with the Eq.

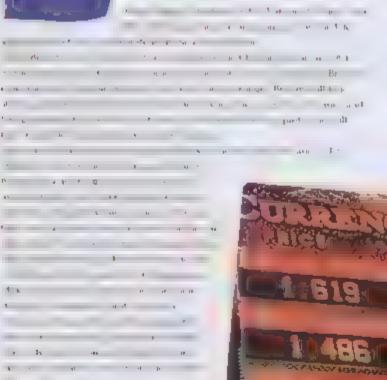
Mercy and mornial measurements

# UK + EU = OK?





# Measuring up to Europe





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h 11					E1			-1			



# Length Unth m Loot (ft tra Lyard vil tra Lyard vil 2855 grains Loome oz 2855 grains Liquid

#### Before you read

Event.

E1 What currency does your country use? How long bave you had a?

#### Reading

El Complete the table with the correct dates from the text.

	JK rams the EL
bu	Metric system introduced in Birtish schools
amir.	Channel Tunner opened
Illed	Obligatory pricing of food in matric measuremen
	Major European countries adopt the earlo
	Pricing of fond in imperial measurements must i

#### Choose the correct alternatives to complete this session of the text.

Gritain is/isn't a member of the EU but a lot of Shesh people feet that their country is quite separate from/smillar to the rest of Europe. The moths system of purrency/measurement has been used in Britain since the 1970s, but many Britain has especially older/youngar people, prefer to use the old imperial system. Food sold in Britain is usually priced using both types of measurement, but it is legal/illegal to price products using imparial measurement. But it is legal/illegal to price products using imparial measurement. Since the second second in the second sec

#### Before you listen

Utse a calculator and the conversion table to convert the shopping list above into metric measurements

#### Listening

nis

Lasten to the conversations and tick the correct protoco unch time.



#### Speaking

O Why do you think that Britain leads such a strong sense of independence from the cest of Europa? What is the stareotypical image of a British person? Bu you think that national stareotypes have any both in them?

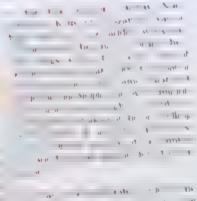


World issued we although adustry

#### Soumativack

# The music business

# Gone Tomorrow



1 1 1 1 11 11 11





#### Before you reed

Can you name the pop stars in the pictures? How much money do they have?

#### Reading

Read the text The UK music industry and nesswer the

- What age group are most of the singers on the richest pop-5\$8 5 1512
- 2. What percentage of the world's music revenue comes, rom
- 1. How muck money does the UK's mastel industry make each

#### Read the magazine article. Match these topics to the paragraphs

- a. The malketing of Heal Sey.
- **b**. 3 im lyrulig lien lies desire or rome
- d. The grant of the area detailed poping roups.
- Mea Says to see ion and early success

#### Vocabulary

#### Find words in the text that mean:

- 1. operason, o maids or age
- 2 are suring expussed in sale
- 3. the week , is of herr selling discs. 4. an an als this performance

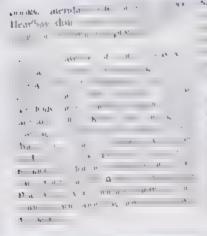


# The M. music

10% of all world music sales are generated by the UK, whose huge popmass; industry brings in E4.5 billion each year and accounts for 4% of all UK exports. These are the five richest pop stars currently living in Britain

Paul Heartney





5. a collection of songs (sieased for all o

6, when an artist has to perform so that he/she can be judged.

7, people who fullow and support an artist.

A proprie who chicke and support an artist beformance

#### Reading

Answer the questions about Hear'Say. How much/How many.

1. people auditioned for the first series of Papetars?

2 people were there in Mear Say?

3 olbums did Hear'Say release?

copies did their first single sell?
 singles did they make that reached the top ren?

& Heal Say dolls went on sale?

7 money did Kym barn from Hear Say?

Il months did Rear Say exist as a group?

#### Speaking

Do you have bands like free: Say and programmes like Popstars in your country? What do you think of them? Do you think that the members of manufactured pop groups are being exploited?

#### Writing

\*\*E Write a profile of your favourite singer or head. Try to find out statistics about how many records they sell and, if possible, how much they earn



#### Global markets

Numbers als sign estages Saille o Wrong a business sesses

### Language & Culture

Business letters



the Managet Sports Window 1% 175) How is the blooks and San Arthurtic

\*11,1

Stock and interfereds

Dept StrOMedato

We have been looking at stock and sales been for the previous year Have you completed your checks but "If so, can asso company your

engine with story

while levels were an fullows Tracksples 1 500 odd but this was only 05% of the tolal stock.

ficial vales, Edit 500.

Many proposition after these

P. Trainers, 0.750 pairs sold this was 95% of the total speck. No 11.11

Lottel only's E. Abiation.

▶ Position tops: 1.251 sold. This was the equivalent of 71.5% of the nond stock

Total sales (\$12.540)

- Sports begs. 91 sold. This was the significant of 51,5% of the total whiteli

nothing sides and picture

a test of 3.421 photo micro, only 65 were consulted. de

mere went a strick levels.

had, furwant to receiving your toply in the year turner. Perhaps we can meet some time to the patients."

Yours militally

Jon Ramore Stree Statute

#### GRAMMAR

Eleok of the letters quickly. Which one was written by a monager in the UK and which one was written by a manager n the US?

#### Match the following words with numbers in the letters.

1. seventy one point five per cent

2 one hundred and ninety thousand pounds

3. two hundred and sixty-two thousand five hundred dollars.

4. hinsty seven thousand five bundred and thirty pounds

5, forty four thousand nine hundred and twenty five dollars.

6. eighty two point live per cent

7. one thousand eight hundred and twenty pounds

8 three housand nine handred dollars.

#### SKILLS

#### Rood cash letter egain and identify the following.

1. the sender's address

2. the recipient's address

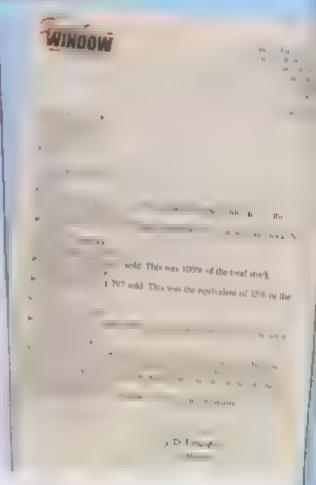
3. the date

4 the subject line

5, the opening salutation

6. the closing soluteboo

What differences can you find between these espects of the otters?



#### Read the letters and find:

- 1. two examples of spalling differences in \$5 and British
- 2 one difference in a vocabulary item in S and British English.
- I one difference in the use of a tenso in US and British English.

Straging that you are the manager of a Sports Window shop w your country. World a letter to either the UK or the US. manager talling him your sales figures.

- 1. Tracksorts live thousand six hundred and seventy-two sold Snay-two point five per cent of total stock
- 2 Most popular colour black
- 3. Tramers six thousand one hundred and lifty two pairs sold Ninety-five per cent of total stock
- 4. Football tops, seven thousand nine hundred and rimely-nine sold. Ninety own point five par cent of total stock
- 5. Sports bags, one thousand and thirty-three sold. Fifty-seven per cent of total stock

Try to arrange a meeting in November to discuss the ligures. Remember to use the letter writing conventions that you identified in exercise 3

# Sport and leisure

- o no Commonweal histories
- о из не на врог в г. Асъбана
- o shipping malls in the . SA and UK
- Diany Ty o to Jk
- a gropieta i typies or i obstava i o Blinshand Acteur or pendie
- 5 Austrial dis Cations I automated
- the or witness available as a likewood



8 weeks

1 work

2 weeks 1 week

2 wooks

1 week

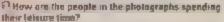
8 weeks

1 wooks

I Work









Cook at the typical school holiday dates for England and the USA. How do they compare with your awa school bandays? In which country do schoolchildren have the most holidays?



Brian and its existences

Names o countries Sports

# The Friendly Games

# What are the Commonwealth Games?





The Commonise ally is a voluntary consumeration of 54 independent to the other all share a common history as port of Britary's imperial past. The common set is easy of a first annual Paintain to the common set is easy of the set of the common set is easy of the set of the common set is easy of the common set in the common set is easy of the common set in the common set is easy of the common set in the common set in the common set is easy of the common set in the common set in the common set is easy of the common set in the common set in the common set is easy of the common set in the common

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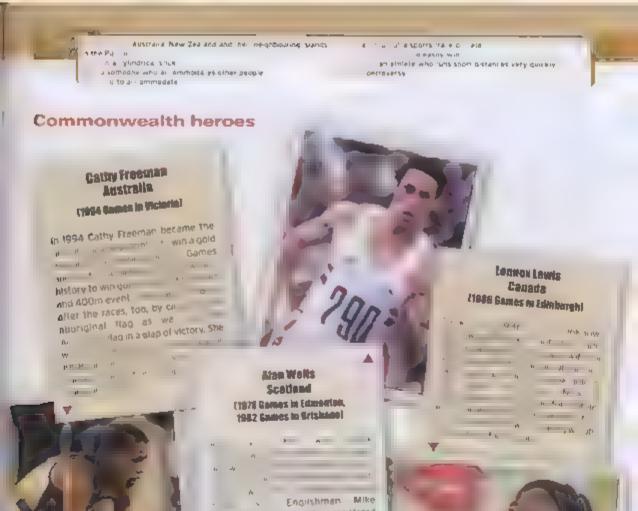
#### Before you read

Can you name the sports of the people in the pictures? At what international event can you regit only see these sports? Do you know of any other big international athietics events?

#### Reading

Road the taxt The Friendly Games. Are these sentances

- 1. The Binish monarch is head of the Commonwealth
- 2 The Commonwealth Games take place every year
- 3 The first Games were in 1950
- The Games are always held in Canada, Britain, Austrollip or New Zealand
- England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland compete as low separate countries in the Games
- 6. 48,000 people came to the Games in Manchesier
- 7. Commonwealth Day is in May
- Lots of different runners carry the Queen's message to the Cames flost country



#### Vocabulary

Make a list of all the Commonwealth member countries that are mentioned in The Friendly Games text

[] Find the names of these sports is the Local











o necessario consistence





#### Reading

Read about the three Commonwealth heroes. Match the columns to make true sentences.

1 Callsy Flaurian is	Buttach	400.91	who vicinity gold alies	at in 467 Cames	r Victoria
2 Aug Wells s	a Smitt sh	1 1/1 61	ses e deben som w	at the 1965 amico	in their nurgh
3 Carringo Lavvis is	or worthollar	TUD EI	who wan a long gold hed a	5 c 394 dames	าม หมัสกอ

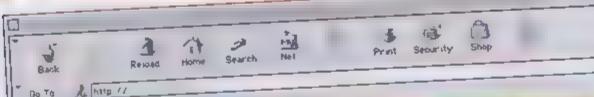
#### Writing

Write a paragraph about one of your sporting heroes. Mexicon their achievements at international events.



#### Sport and leisure

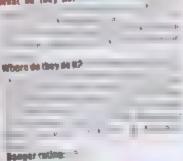




# الراج والراج والماج والماج الطابع الماج ال

PENEUR OUT UITS YEST STUD TOUT A SPUTTS Click on the links to learn more.

#### 1. Kite surfing What do they do?

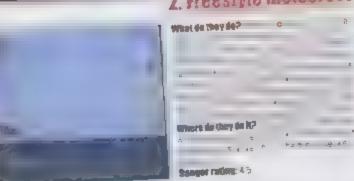


#### 3. Street luge

What do they do? a a mean and p p ffind to and the special probability 6 to 6 to 10 de la 

Beent rating as

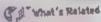
# 2. Freestyle motocross

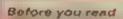


#### 4. Base jumping

What do they 60? In the protections ep a sidger c a m mese is mother 0 10 6150 11 00 10 n a traca para al gas — General de Sensia de no ha a a la contra al c a 99 ag VA 







What are the people doing in each picture? Which sport do you think is the most dangerous? Why would people want to do these sports?

#### Vocabulary

Match the words for sports equipment to the pictures .a !)

- ? hetme:
- 2 .
- 1000
- 6

#### Reading

1 Guickly read about the loar sports and match each one to the correct picture ,A. II'

- According to the website, which of the four egents.
- 1. of the most dangerous?
- 2 can be precised on city streets?
- I can you see in Sydney this summer?
- A needs you to control two praces of aquipment together?
- 5 needs you to have experience of parachilling?
- 6. has a special move called the "supprmer-
- ? needs special equipment designed for each person?
- It is practised around tropical islands?

#### Before you listen

How do you think that someone mying base jumping for the limit time would fee?

#### Listening

- Uniter to Paula Suscribing her first experience of base jumping. Tick the things from the list that she mentions
- a. The location of the place where she lumped
- a. The exact amount of parachuting she had done before
- The exact amount of parachyting her friends had done before
- 4. How long it took them to climb to the top of the ridge
- . Why they chose that particular jump to her
- E. A difference between skydwing and base jumping
- g. What injury har friend had
- b. How long he had to stay in hospital

Colision again, Note down the exact datalls of the topics you baked in exercise 5

#### Speaking

Would you want to try any of these sports? Would they be interesting to watch as a spectator? Do you think they really are sports, or are the people who do them just crazy?



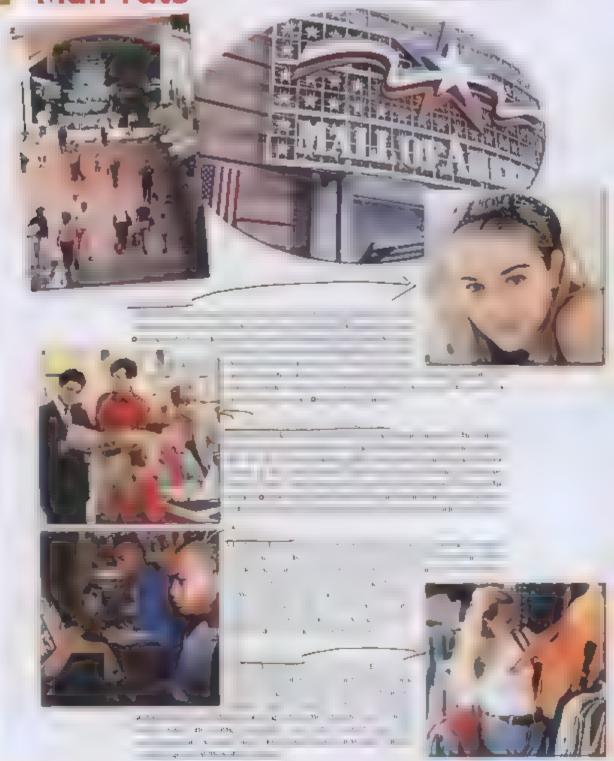
#### Sport and leisure

a personal area spent in shopping media

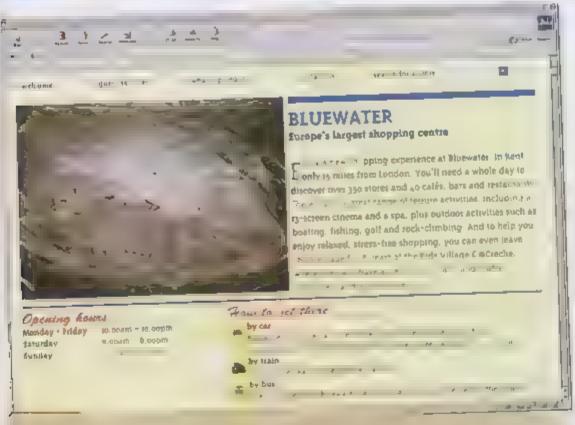
d or fix

Mall rats

mall rift of a more and one of the Rechost



per les at



#### Before you read

Et Do you ever go in large shapping control the the ones in the pictures? What facilities do they below aport from shops?

#### Reading

Rand the texts. Which of the people do you think would reported while these shops?



#### Vocabulary

- Find the words for these tersure factories in the real Malt rate.
- 1. The American name for a colonia
- 2. A cale that specialises in milk and ica cream products
  - veu carl de bewline
- 4. An area whore there are lets of different restau ente und takenways.
- 5. A place where you can releasing, in a pool, seems or stoom-
- A place where you can play on coin-operated games machines
- 2 A place where you can skateboard

#### Reading

Three the website about an English shopping centre and answer the questions

- 1 What is the name of the shopping centre?
- 2 How many shops and restaurants does it have?
- 3. What lessure activities does it offer to adults?
- 4. What activities does it offer to young children in the cracke?
- S. Can you only go there during the n 🖓
- 6. How many our parking spaces does it have?
- 7. What train station do you need to get off at to visit Bluewater?
- 1. Can you easily reach Bluewater by bus?

#### Speaking

Doos spending time at a mall sound like lun to you? Or would you rather do sociething different with your leisure time?

#### Writing

Write a letter to a line of describing a day that you spent at an American mall. Montion the type of shops you want in, what you are, and what other attractions you wanted.



Results TV programman and soles

Words ofmer to eith ein ison

# Popular television

#### TV gets real

1 : 974 the filte abroadcast a new 13 a service called the family by 12 pisodes, everyday scenes from the lives of the sycreong-case Wilk as fam to in-Rear ist were shown to the nation. noting reference executives readed that it or ill prossibile to see Natural Control of the Control of th 4 44 

the wall for amoreta the and new asa or results TV" such

programmes now dominate the B when alexand at the control of RESIDENCE.

In the 199t feats to the q (Sugrammes The second secon NA.

likeable some people such as Maureen Rees, possible the se-

In the new rollermants, towerer reads Deprogrammes have tended to become more personal and highliating, carried for example follower the aps and forcits of eight governough people resperate to lose weight at a remote clids and Mile Smap link the lea d'Isse some s a acts others families for two pareles or the estimate they have a live are ording to the aducnomana rules but for the second week her could be atchow the none was via la 2005 reality humilianon carches case law with How clance con House. and the selfence or other e or of the draws 11 11 -7 121 t de la constant de l

Motorialis. Valuo cum inc. ac ec IV the crother of them all flag many the madel of that programme in which y povery leads said. need by vote who stave and who many other els a son shows the least n note a province of the second

12.00

cat me Out of New Where a group in celebraties attempt to survive our neoweeks to the jungle ingether performing various tasks along the rept. Calchoraespecially, how recking to about their seem particularly alseen to appear

and the state of t Authorite tomer landere brave prise a



Tonight's TV programmes

unti finitarior dinte their neighbours, dome a Victorian extent with the help of the in equipment and and Arms. Will they be impressed with the recurs?

Albo will give to Zalus whole crocodiles in order to win tot let at the 4 with a legal decides

8,30cm

stressed as his wife prepares for her sevenin test. Will she finally pass this fitte?

8.30pm

draft appendist a lattice Edyna - Success (hey never Didning

There's prouple this need as fitness framer Harvey gets different man and

Some weight Some of the group plan a rebellion

inco erest fracts, who has one child and works for long charges places with Cale a slay at-home arom with five checken

#### Before you read

E' What are your layounte TV programmes? Do you koyo Big Brother is your country? What do you think of it?

#### Reading

Read the text TV gets real and complete the TV guide with the names of programmes from the text.

Answer the questions.

- 1 What was the name of the BBC's first document?
- Z Was it successful or not?
- 1 Which docusoop did Maureen Rees appear on?
- 4. Name four British TV programmes where viewers yole on who has to leave the programme each week
- 5. Name five British reality TV programmes which famous people have appeared on
- 5. Name three British TV channels.

O man norm of the o o density arms spine or ordinal stre

 a implerely abolic mand among a the experience of some billing a surrey one. to a series of actions and actions and actions and actions and actions are actions and actions and actions and actions are actions and actions and actions are actions and actions and actions actions are actions and actions actions are actions and actions actions actions are actions and actions actions are actions as a series and actions are actions as a series are actions as a series and actions are actions as a series and actions are actions as a series and actions are actions as a series as a series and actions are actions as a series and actions are actions as a series and actions are actions as a series and

#### Soap power

Dispirate success of the new reality IN in its still soap operate that regularly attempts a whenever a sweet, the term

The second secon

resconding to the state of the

n nes OS ally aver an or Hole and service the Converting

the distribution of the distribution



#### Before you listen

O in groups, try to think of an idea for a new recitty TV show

#### Listening

- a Factbell academy
- b Sports academy
- c. Celebrity football academy
- d. Celebrity sports academy

#### (C) Listen again and account the questions.

- How long would the young people stay in the training school?
- 2 Why don't they want to have a programme on just football?
- What would the programme concentrate on, apart from the aports?
- 4. What would the winner gat?

#### Reading

Read the text Soap power Which of the soap operas

- 1, were first broadcast in the 1980s?
- Z can no longer be seen on TV7
- I are based in the north of England?
- 4 is based in London?
- 5. has been shown for over 40 years?

#### Speaking

O What type of reality TV programmes do you think will appear in the future?

Will they become more extreme?

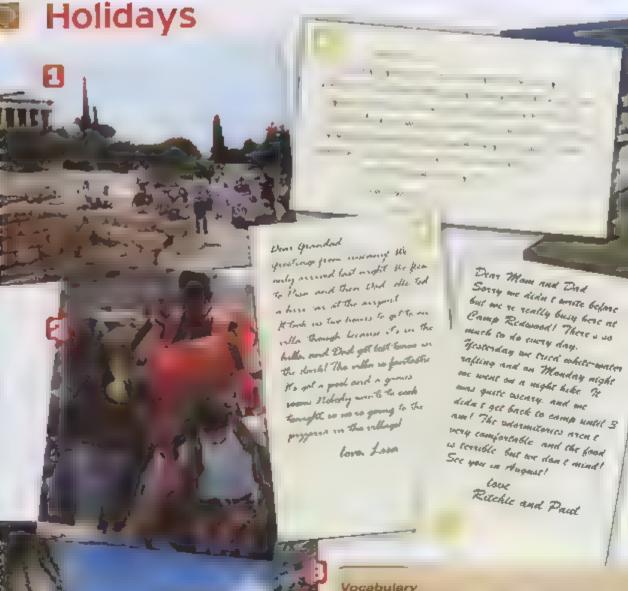
Will soups continue to be popular?

Will people stop making more serious programmes?



Jk and USA

Tipes or releases le Ze Bo ed



#### Vocabulary

- Match the photos 1-6 to the different types of holiday
- e. Backpacking
- b. Caravan park
- c. Summer activity camp
- d. Package holiday
- Soff-catering villa
- £ Sight-seeing tour

#### Before you read

Which of the types of holiday in exercise 1 would you recommend to these people?

- 1. Mi and Mrs Mills want to go abroad with their son, but they prefer to have everything organised for them. They want to go somewhere hot
- 2 Mr and Mrs Ellis want a quiet holiday abroad with their daughter. They don't want to stay in a hotel, and they don't mind driving abroad



The Service of the

0.1 e Sugar

We finally made it to Nepa. I can thereve that is June already - the weeks have foundly what a fantactic expensace Pakiston, India, Tibet, and finally the afouthuls of Mount Everest Life will never be the same again I'll tell you all about it when we get home - we'll have hundreds of aslides

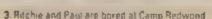
I nope that postcard reaches you before we do

Berbera



Here we are at Golden Sanda again. The weather can't very good, but we're having a good hand. The communical Great - really superiors. There's pleaty of room for all four of us made. And the Russ are loving of here. We great for young children - take of angenized Achiehes, and entertainment in the evening. Smehmer Jeff and I come get some Live to agreeived." See you sain

Love,



4. They like the lood at Camp Redwood

5 Barbara has already visited India

6. She has a lot of pictures of her top.

7 There is a lot for children to do at the Golden Sands carovan part.

A. The sight-seeing tour of Europe Instalten days

#### Listening

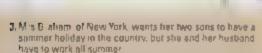
Clasten to a family discussing what type of holiday to STATE WHEN & STATE PARKET SERVICES

#### Writing

Write a postcard to an English-speaking friend from your ideal boliday destination Describe what type of hor day it is, and what you are doing.

#### Speaking 5 4 1

🖸 Are these types of holiday popular with people from your country? Which type of holiday would you prefer?



4. Mr and Mrs Abbot, of Birmingham, want a cheap holiday. with their two small children. They can't allord to go abroad. or to stay in a hotel

5. Mrs Wyork, of Oanvox is into rested in the culture and history of Europe, but she doesn't want to travel alone

E. Barbara Marriot, of Chicago, wants to travel to remote parts of the world with a friend. She doesn't mind very basic accommodocion and food

#### Reading

Rend the postcards and check your answers to exercise 2. Who is each postcard from?

#### Are these sentences true or laise?

- 1. Jamos is apeaking a lot of Spanish on his holiday.
- 2. Lisa doesn't like the villa she is staying in



#### RESERVATION GOOD

#### Australia

- o 2.2 million sq. em
- e a Dimiliani
- o 92 White
- 7 Asian
- F Apportgine
- n Canberra
- e 330,000
- a A reas attach of six states and wat territories Australia was a British Editory and SO Pin Str. a. mona, thy Birain's mona, chiis also Australia's but it is now an
- Independent state e Coasts, fertile, mountainous North: Implical
- Centre desert (known as the bush er ine outpack

#### Before you read

C Dir you know anything about Australia? Con you name any famous Australians? Think about sport 1 lm. music oic

#### Reading

C Look at the map and read the information File on Australia, then answer the questions

- and a company of a Boundary in a subpress
- 2 / a " " a A a g ar on or he coust"
- 2. Who are the people in the photographs?
- 4. What is the to be a supply all the lapital or Australia?
- 5. Do you think Canberra is a large city?
- £. Who is Australia's current monarch?

the stander this remain, when when ig the action is a contract to the graph has better comes as action.

Dintrovalizate larefully manageoife diler date

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discussion friendly and stocks that there present must

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#### SPORT

Australia has plenty to offer the sports fan all year round. For example, Australians play at least four types of football) But before you book your sporting holiday, don't forget that Australia is in the southern hemisphere — December and January are high summer, and July is mid-winter!

Austral an rules footl .

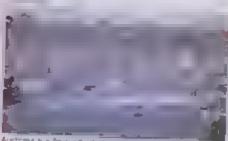


SPORT



player from the other beath, who tries to hit the ball and

1882 with consumer to be the de-



Austread to a favourity destination for saling. The Sydney to Mobart Yacht Racht your over the Christmas and Riew Your

Day 25 Dicerative the myoche leave Sydney

or on one or or or page and sizes a

price They hope to anyon in fotom

New Year's Day to a Mandi Cran party

#### Vocabulary

\*Con you itentify any of the sports in the photos\* Can you find the following lungs in the pictures\*

only an eyar ball a bat stumps

#### Reading

O Now road the toxis and try again to identify the things is exercise 3

#### Answer the questions

- 1 Which city is a centre for both Aussie rules and encker?
- 2 Can you much the ball with your hands in Aussie rules?
- 3. What is The Ashas? Why is it called that?
- 4. When does the Sydney to Hobert Yacht Race begin?
- 5 Whate is Mobart?

#### Vocabulary

The east count of Australia is lampus for its watersports Match the equipment to the sports.

Spects	Equip	PATRICIA
scuba diying	Пирретв	sailboard
	com.).	स स्टाउन त
waterstong	motor be a	480 58 a
windsurfing	oxygen tar	

#### Listening

Obstent to Caroline talking about her levourite watersport. Which of the sports or exercise 6 is she describing?

#### Writing

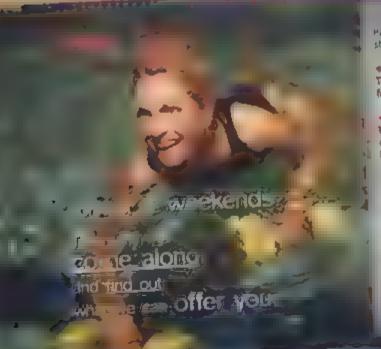
The groups make a first of your country's national sports francis sports grounds and woll-known competitions. Prepare on entry in a guide book for your country similar to the one on this page.



#### Sport and leisure

Der mage micht

#### Language & Culture VERTHER VERETTA AAAAAAAA



Drivou warr in take up a new sport? Make you considered badmin op, table tennis of sho t tennis?

- Do you want to start your own team? Theo get in touch with our local team director for football, baskethall or voileyball.
- Fancy some underwater action? Why not look into our full range of water classes? We offer water appablics, swimming lessons for all levels and water polo sessions.
- All classes take place between 9.00 am and 10.00 pm every day so there's always 1.me to ill them in between work, studies or a busy homeille
- . The first month is absolutely free If you sign up before the end of the month. After that It costs £35.00 per month
- Need to know more? Then how up no website or it is a matter figure any of a not little shops or commenting it is seen as

#### GRAMMAR

Aland the test quickly and find all the sports and activities hat Fitz Gym affors

El March the phresal verbs under ned in the text to fine deformors

- a roduguer
- n and ining an an entry is ally to preasure.
- ď
- a live the approximent to do something
- b of allo away
- I to linguister
- a. a war ign r stime thing
- his one agreed any of a time that good mit after in her at raigement a
- I to make precise of other transforms a book or on the internet
- I to make contact with someone

Complete the sentences with the phrasal verbs you identified to exercise 2. You may need to change the tense.

- 1.1 lapsopht imight by and partial force his other and breads from altivisually lavers on a heartery since
- 2 Ms visited to in authority to printing us a highly
- 3 Dry Olympic Garas y in a difference is once a large and
- ♣ Have you host new words the domain a y year?
- 5 Has she if she can got a day's holiday ye.
- 6 Gird you a cir ema arog amme when you were in folyn Yesterbay?
- 7. The police said they were .... the crime.
- I alon know how you all the things you have to do every day
- 9. Have your for the tone a esso sive?
- 10. Is you throther going to to the party renight?

Read the dislogue and complete it with the phrases below.

is this set that was done you what about is have appeared a after the type a both go bow at our among any time

- A Ok 1 45ha she replace his weekens?
- B + ef 7 to the in a and less that new Board films
- C 5 and le already see: this 13 having a
- A 4 condent know who the expaller is going to be tike.
- hand to be some of the action to High Strong ? B b arm of and have got much monthly
- the state of the s are or adventing or of an alliand the distinguish is free
- a unif ERS in artifaction that if all six no main himsi by for the (7) go and we can theet alto a del
- A blooming and sign up and then we is meet you to aid into a sex 9 Dopm
- E ON B
- B 6 cer | see you late then

Die small groups -mile voor it ends to do something this weekend at suggest doing something o-so. Use the topical below to help you. Remember to use phiases from the dialogue in exercise 4

go the growing in a streeted and off TV ince a viduo go the growing in a right and a right of the circums. have a baibe, ue go to a pricert go to a night club

# Todak

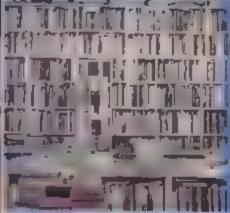
# The arts

#### N THIS MODULE OU WILL HEAD IND HEAR ABOU

- a modes l'artista a la surido in volunta nd
- a the rock The cord or the Bings and a new emily 100.
- o langa on victors in concert a West
- a child actors in stelly woods.
- a tracklishing and up republishe
- is the column
- on this everyo











- Match these arts to the photographs music, dance theatre, art, film, iterature.
- Are you interested in any of the arts in the photos? Have you got a takent for any of them?

Which of the six arts mentioned are these words to account with? Use a dictionary if you don't know. I wouldn't save than one grt.

box office cancas cust charengraphy composer conqueter exhibition play sc pr set





# YOUNG MASTERS



#### The Turner Prize

h 1	() ( ·	1 1	
γυπ 2002	Kerth Tyson	The childs are any projecting the tent themselves on and	and the Kimith Another
2001	Martin Creed	The rolls on the soon	
2000	Wolfgang Tumans	57 everydon are photographed from unusual angles and positioned	
1999	Steve McQueen	Orumrofitia sign accily to go a videocamers in an poil drum through a videocamers of New York)	

the streets of New York)

id ut the sale of bride sid.

They are provided on the energyman on a stamporary abroad or the energyman on a stamporary abroad or agreed quantity.

The many of the months with the months of th

#### One of Rob Fairley's rules is "Never teach them art!"





You can visit Room 13 at www.room13scot and com

#### Before you read

El cook of the works of art to the photos. What do you think of them? What do you think they meen ? Do you prafer more traditions, styles of art?

#### Reading

Monil the text quickly What is unusual about

- Famous aspect to the second and
- 2 g on inche of war 3°
- the children's relationship with Rob Fairley and their headlescher?

#### Match these headings with the paragraphs of the text.

- a, Day o se activity in Room 13
- b The man of a con to of a displaceting
- e Thir gibir ittees onk
- d. One pupil's work.
- e. All art expert's opinion of the children's work

#### C... Thre these statements true or laise?

The Berbie Prize is a special art prize for young people
 917 is a work that represents dead people

- 2 Rob Fairley dacides what happens in Room (3)
- 4. There are some teachers on the committee of Room 13.
- 5. Some adults don't treat the committee of Room 13 seriously
- The children think that they will get a better adding read a secondary school

#### Read the list of recent Tomer Prize withouts. Whose work:

- 2
- I to ag mgs"

#### Speaking

What do you think of the descriptions of the Tumor Prize withness work?

#### Oiscess the following questions.

- Why have the children of Room 13 produced such interesting and
- 2 Can you reach subjects like art and music or are they telenta that people are born yeth?
- Should children be allowed to organise their education in any way?

## The Lord of the Rings



The turn of the millennium produced a number of polls of "The nation's favourite

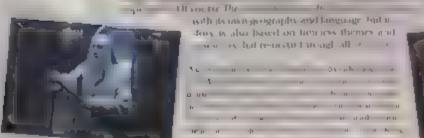
The winner of three national British polls, Amazon.com s Bork of the Milega and Changel 4's Book of the Century and BBC's Bit Read was Tower's The Lord of the Rings. and Tolkien himself was voted "Author of the Century" in several other surveys

The film versions of Tolkien's trilogy have widehed his readership even further

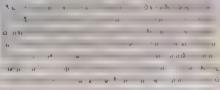
But why does the book have this phenomenal reputation?

#### A store for all time

Dest published up 1954 18 K Torkien's The Lord of the Ringe tellicities afters of the section powerful object on the universe, the Une Ring, falls into the hands of tro-Basgino, a voting human like cera are funde most then began along and changes a pourpey to take the King to the only place where it can be destroyed loveyer the -- 3 pacturer (ground dintered )



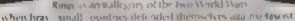
with its ravinge ography and language but it does to also based on tiencies themes and was by hat resolute through all a con-





nn i by . specification of the second a mr andaram horner who was a promotion of a Fig. 10. The brings

wome critica many brook back on the Lone of the Ruse as an walkgory of the two World West



tion and facir armies Some even see the One Ring as symbologing man's inter the ar bomb. The book has one helped to shape other more modern e to he a comparison to the on other Rings, with their plots based around the attractiveness of the dark side s approx 1 more proceeded ha













a savy Notime used or breaking scores 0.0

disprisement approximation of inferences the Park of the Barrior

A IP CHICAGO.

#### Power too great and terrible

In Chapter 2 of The Fellowship of the Ring. Counted the wrend gives the Ring to Fondo and explains its significance

Frido weighed the Ring in his hand, hesitating, and forcing himself to remember all that Condath had wild fame and their and they floor of the trasucces movement, as if to meast it away but he enter were that a set had a his people. Can a reda . Yaka Maria the I will have a second of the second of damage a Another one see a se arce which would break your mind. But as for breaking the Ring, force is useless. Even if you took it and estruck it with a heavy a dedge havaner it would make non-dist in it. It cannot be unusule by your hands, or by mine

11/1 1 1	1.5	alle of a did at	h heat
	11	4 Dt. 1 13 H	Ist Ist
hw.	71		

was and to cast the Ring in there, if you a st some pur beyond the

agrasp of the Enemy for ever

I do really wish to destroy it? ened Frodo. 'Or. Company and the Const War a super War very real

Such que and the history of the second Candalf You may be sure that it was not far also ment that others do not possess not for power or wesdom, at any rate. But you have been cleasen. and you must therefore use such strength and heart and a wits as you have

But I have so hade of any of these things! You are and and any and the sector Administration . I should have power too great and terrible And the same there is also the district ellips and more dendly. His eyes flashed and his to was last one a my The extrempt the f

#### Before you read

Have you send The Lord of the Rings, or seen any of the films? On you know what the story is about?

#### Reading

E] Road the introductory paragraph on page 108. Which three spoc is yo a did The Lord of the Aings win at the torn of the тинеплинт?

#### [3] I Buickly read the lext A story for all time. Choose the bost why to complete the summary of the text.

- ne on the some the analysis complete visits and from Utair world
- b. this part of a literary gradition and can be immorrough as variety of ways.
- p its readers can recognise appeals d'inode: des ory-mits 55:111

#### (3 According to the text A story for all time, which of these themes can be lougd in The Lord of the Rings?

- a, The father son relationship
- Ar ordinary person goes on a quest.
- The battle between good and evil.
- d. The sea into the heart in the re-
- # How dangerouse it well to ave prime
- I What happens and you do

#### Asswer these quest one about A story for all time

- t in 21 8 a Mil 6 get a para dia
- 3 the many language situ the entry has somed anny?
- 4 5000
- 5. What must be do with the One Ring?
- 5. Which of King Arthur's knights finds are Half Care?
- 7 15 are the main characters in Paradise Linst? Which segmen fiction films have simplicities with The Lord of
- the Rings?
- Read the extract from The Lord of the Rings and answer the ques ons
- has findo try our air to do with the Ring of the first paragraphy
- 2 Could Gandalf destroy the Ring hensell if he warrant to?
- 1. How does frodo feel about his quost?
- 4. Wity doesn't Gandall want the Ring?

#### Speaking

. Can you think of any more fentacy books or films that have similar themes and characters to The Lord of the Rings?



## West End musicals

## Hot

tickets www. The West End is London, they allow the thiover forty theatres, condon's plays, shows an impress at a life trought to purpose above per your aid with to sets a telengfround £30 each, they bring a lot of income to he capit. The juggest yout End attractions is aways Type ds of a or "I year and as Absorption is

count day afolications of the book to show the Heat

are in the of the fort a book is in lown today

dow played by Raza Jaffrey, who becomes a film star and

is attenuated being also deletering costumes and

he most occurar shows in London

10. cast

9, 505

Have you ever been to the profess and theatre? Ob you know what sort of productions you can see at his moment in year capital city /your city?

#### Vocabulary

Before you read

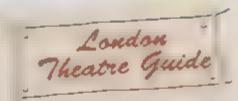
Match these words connected with the theatre to their definitions

- 1 musical
- 2 scrept
- 1 box office
- 4 to open
- 5. 10 run
- 6. speciel effects
- 7 choraography
- & matine
- a, the planning or the dance moves en a show
- b. when a show begins in a theatre
- c. the spoken dialogue in a show
- d. when a show rests for a lime m a theatro
- a, an afternoon performance of a show L all the performers in a show
- 4. the background and scenery
- for a show
- it a show with singing and dancing i. technical illusions
- j. a theatre's boket-selling service



all working are erech aid the East noise condon Di high of and thou to be study of anguages





#### ADELPHI

Rushie Henshall returns in the tole of Velma

#### ALDWYCH

1870 400 0805

C. Dame

"Infectious energy" aids conden

Mark the 30 5 30 h 8 30 Sat 5 & T 30

Half-price tickets to 5 30%

#### APOLLO VICTORIA

"London hottest most expire

"A great night out ferward the World

#### CAMBRIDGE THEATRE

The hit snow hased on the br band Madnett

#### DOMINION

by Queen and Ben Elton

- 1 x - 9.

"Magndico

Mor Sat 30 Mar Sat 7 30

#### DRURY LANE THEATRE ROYAL 0876 B90

- , Face Lady

Probably the post of all time" Daily Newscape.

#### Reading

El Read the Hot tickets last and find the sames of the mesicals in the photos

Complete this table with information about the three musicals.

Show

My Fair Lady

We Will **Rock You** 

Bombay Dreams

Opening year

Main cha actor

Actor who plays

nitik ner

range from

die singer

El Find the following reformation in the theatre quide.

1 The names of the thoatres where you can see the three musicals from exercise 4

2. How many performances of Chicago there are on a Finday.

3. When you can get cheep tickets to see Fame

4. Abbreviations for box office in the ar-5. When you can see Bombay Breams of the weekend

6. When Out House will leave the Cambridge Theatre 7. What the Bady Telegraph newspaper thought about My Fee

8. On which days there are matiness of My Fair Lady

#### SHOW IN A NEW POWERS

🗗 What are the different ways that you can get tickats for theatre shows? What do you think is a reasonable price for o theatre hokel?

#### Listening

Carry Cluster to a recorded phone message from the Wo Will Rock You bax office. Note Sown the different prices for the different days and limes.

#### A CONTRACTOR OF THE PERSON NAMED IN

Whick of these shows would you like to see? Why? How much would you be prepared to pay?



#### The arts

4. Chica sters of Normarada into

3 75 6

## Hollywood kids

## Surviving stardom

Hollywood child stars have been around since the days of silent cinema, but they often have difficult or even tragic, lives, and their fans can desert them when they enter their late teens. But here are some exich distars that have survived the Hollywood machine



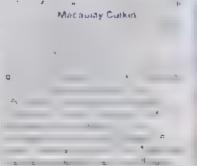


Drew Borrymore











des (mery 14 ess m

promedia wild free trige support or a newse

a legal play ensured at some configure to find

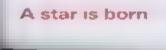
a a divir ad woman

a semicine who alses money or a lause

Die filb who it this led up he palents at a gaile ;

china et an el postal et de hild de l'enables un comment and ure o on occir l'on

Side of the and give project unwanted at entire to someone distribution



NAME: MALEY JOEL OSMENT
DATE OF BIRTH
FIRST FILM: MIXED NUTS
YEAR.
MOST FAMOUS FILM: THE SIXTH SENSE

CO-STAR N THAT FILM: BRUCE WILLIS

OTHER FILMS, YEARS AND CO-STARS.

FORREST GUMP (19 | WITH TOM HANKS

BOGUS 19 I WITH WHOOPI GOLDBERG AND GERARD DEPARD EL

WAL 30LL HTIW ( 005)

ANY OSCAR NOMINATIONS? YES, (FOR

I NO

#### COLLEGE BEGINNING

YEAR

Do you recognise any of the films in the photos? Be you recognise the child actors? Do you know what they are doing those doys?

#### SPECIAL IN

Quickly read the text Serviving stardom. What different problems have the child stars had in their lives?

### [3] .... Read the text again. According to the text, which child stor(s):

- I haven't made any hims since their childhood1
- 2, have had successful careers as adult him stars?
- have had a successful career or role outside or of his or acting?
- 4. supa ated from their families?
- 5. had a lamous grandfather?
- E. had drug problems while son a could?
- 7 had problems with a ten?
- B. en med the most money as a coup?
- 5 was married a for of times?

10 has also directed films?

#### The state of the state of

Can you think of any other films that have children as their stars? How good are the child actors?

#### Listening

asten to the information about Helioy Job Osmani, a current child class and complete the notes about him above

#### Writing

I i magne that at your age, you are a roady a temoda film star. Complete a table like the one above with notes about your awa expensence

#### Speaking

With a partner take turns to interview each other and your life as a child star. Complete all the information in the table about your partner then ask each other how you test about being a star, and if you have had any problems.



2 usa

D Makemer





#### Hip nop terms

in seven a country to the groups, or even an your hartes on your head.

- Dreakdander
   or sakgande trom
- breakdan e campetit on
  dia a appresso mone who speaks
  by thir in the over a bea

people in apion bance to the who have a D. moves a record with his hand to intrivupt people of with his hand to intrivupt people.

repeat the one of

#### Breaking and battling

F p p p

K.





C What type of dancing is shown in the photos? So you know what city it originated in?

#### Reading

- 2 Readencing is an athletic style of dence
- 3 E-madancing is competitive
- 4 12 Rock Steady Crew only formed recently



## Rap & Hip-Hop

Don't miss the annual Rock Steady Anniversary, which is happening this weekend in New York.

The state of the s

How Colohrity benedit husketball pame

Spot MC challengy

FRIDAY 25" DULY

Ipm-Spec Film (estival

Jum: 6 Servic piri batics) invited crows early

From rack rap fashing play

I lucion of street and chain culture with a stage designed

by not designer and graffic) artist from tales.

Muduls will be rout b-boys, pirts and street statess

SATURDAY 26" JULY: Ign: Free entires concert

SUNDAY OF IGUA Jone & hay/b-pick bestie iteal



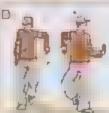












#### Breakdance moves

donkey jumping onto your hands from a standing position, and then dipping back onto your feel again flares supporting yourself on your hands and swinging your fees round handpilds spinning on one hand headspin spinning on your head popping making siding movements, like a robot

windmill, spinning on your back without using your hands

- 5 Yes, can yeard istreet dance a like Rock Steady Clew An myersal.
- 6 In y Arner and cumpete at the Anniversity
- 2 A or boy in major day of
- 8 A patter is a applied ampeterion

Rend the program of events for the Rock Steady Anniversary On which dayle, con you see

- 1 in third continue competition?
- 2 u saf e show?
- 1 a concert?
- 4. a rapping compension?
- 5. a sports match?
- 6 falms about top hup?

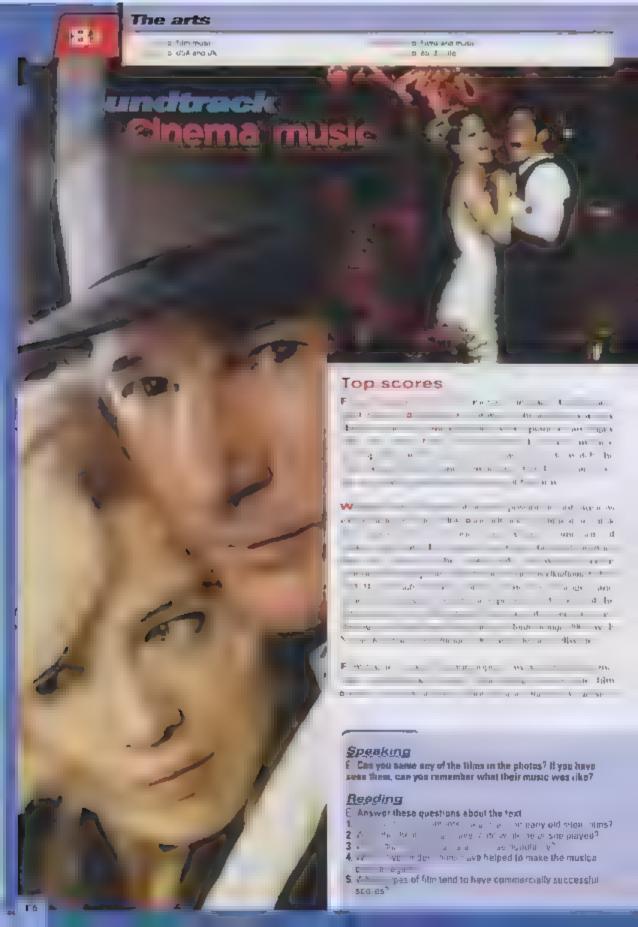
#### Vocabulary

( Read the definitions of breakdance moves and find words that mean

- \$ control by after the floor without along you feel off
- 2 graly
- 3 m g our de lade alma carrolla motion
- 4. making a quick movement where you reverse your position.

#### Speaking

Gue you desce? What styles of dance can you do? Which lessons seople do you think are good descers?





#### The best film soundtracks of all time

		th n	
	-	the transfer of	rii-
	- P	a K ack	
	11 -12	- H	
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	- 4	In the second	
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- 21		1.0	
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#### · John Weiter &

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		17 11	-P-1111-511	
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	1 11	ıl	11 11	
	1 114 .	, , 1		
		14.4	10	17
			- 11	



#### Rood the text about John Williams and find out

- 1 where he war work
- 2. where he studied.
- 3. on instrument that he can play
- 4. https://enally-fried and estate to this swellters. 5. hely many Oscalis is less for
- 6. his it ig impacted calent he has lapart from with lig and playing mbaic.

O Look at the Classic FM list of top ten film scores. How many of the films have you seen? How many have acores written by John Williams?

#### Writing

Write a paragraph about a film that you particularly liked because of its music or its songs. Mention who wrote the music and how it added to the general offect of the film.

## Language & Culture

## I capture the castle

Ith This Illim is an edaptation of Dodin Smith, 1948 nove it a directed by the first time fencion director. I'm Fyweli and there are some lively performances from the main characters. The coreenplay by read Thomas has some yeary funny mes.

The piot is simple and the director has worked hard to remain with a love. The plot moves quickly and a romantic sub-piot is yeary nearly in oduced when the landland or a castle dies and it is interseed by an American family have two

extremely handsome sons and Mortmain the main Indianter has we beautful daughters

The main

characters are

Moremain a promising novers! who types with his amity in a rated rated distance is played by the highly highly ac's more previous him and coing aids and previous him and coing aids are getter and the strangely necessary with that in his previous him and coing aids are getter and the strangely necessary with the strangely necessary wi

and the stepmother of his

paughters Topal splayed

by fairs at the Aid the has come of the unnies scenes in the fair and she triats her par men the two daugh ers are Cathand a and Rose By de play the two sisters very differently the nandspine Apprican boys are prayed by Henry Thomas

and Marc Blucas. When both girls (a) to the same boy. It is easy to see how things will full book

The castle setting someonement in the castle setting someonement in beautifully done and allows us to get to know her character are very well the castlement are very constituting and pre-sely eyobe (the England of the 1930s)

ner od rould have been more earstroally deficied you like the 1930s and good acting then this is a liter wor in watching

#### GRAMMAR

comparative odverbs

E) Soud-lies are caview quickly and find out the martes of the main characters in the files

Complete the table with adverba from the text.

Adjective	Advarb
1 have	$\eta_{iji'r}$
2 (BUL K	
3 01901	
4. dutzeme	
5. convir ing	
6. si ange	
7 gano	
E. diffue en	
9. boais dus	
10 precise	
11 realisec	
Read the review	v again and find the two examples of

Complete the sentences with the correct advarba. Use the adverte in brackets to form the adverte.

The strength of the strength o

3 % y brother plways believes He's cary andoving

4. The chadron played on the beach for how s complete

6 ত ভুট আট্টেম্টেট লগত বিজ্ঞাল প্ৰতিষ্ঠান মণ্ড

 The thief was acting very — and the police drught blm (suspicious/easy)

Manualways answers our hong york intelligent a

2 doe ever e

#### SKILLS

Read the concey of i captors the centre spain and circle examples of special vocabulary relating to filers.

Match these logics to the puregraphs 1-5) of I capture the castle

a. Conclusion general opinion of the film

b. The setting, camerawork and costumps

C P

d Trep

o The main chala lers and like actors who played from

Of Now write a review of a film you have seen it can be one you loved or one you hated. Use the film review above and the words you identified in exercise 5 to be pipely.

#### 3 spranty margan

- British newspapers
- D sending text massages
- amnovations for internet use
- a using the Internet for schoolwork
- blow new technology is offecting the mast large age
- Other hands of the American Section 1985 of t
- new technology for the home and ca



















Can you find the tollowing things to the photographs?

Layboard laptop elector of tebook mobile phone monder house since

- Do most people have occess to this technology in your country?
- El Look at the table. Do you think that the equivalent statistics would be higher or lower in your country?



Neer and hot weather

SUNDAY ROAST BRITAIN

## The UK press

The broadsheets or "quanties")

29 million sales per day

or Financial Essen-

The middle-market lab olds

(3.4 pullion sales per day)

2 5 10

17 me on sales per day.

The papular taken ds

. 15

are Emics.

the Countdoor

The Imbependent

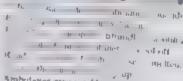
HE WHAT YEAR OH!



SUZZLINO Sunday had Brits steaming yesterday on the hottest day EVER.

In the second

1 7 19, 0 3



Ambulance crews in Hampshire treated 27 pensioners who collapsoil from the heat in

Carrotte and Carrotte and December 1960 and 1960 a sea or a me be temperate er i H. E. Judy bulk many p A II in and wayyer all a max a ope

# alt a d a

#### Before you read

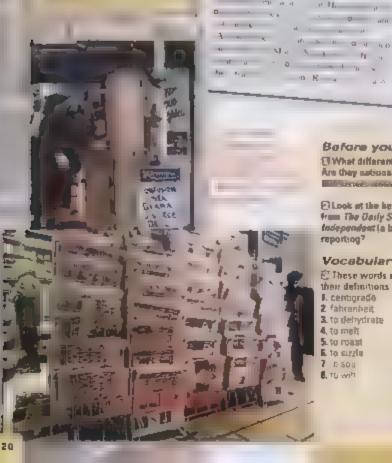
What different newspapers do you have in your country? Are they national papers or local ones? What are the The second second second

Ellook at the headlines of the two newspaper articles. One is from The Daviy Star (a tabloid paper) and the other is from The Independent (a broadsheet paper). What story are they both reporting?

#### Vocabulary

E Dose words are at connected with heat. Match them to their definitions.

- I. cempgrade
- 2 fahrenheit
- 3. to dehydrate
- 4. to melt
- 5. to roast
- E to suzzle
- 7 0 800
- 8, TO with
- a, when something solid lums to liquid because of the heat
- b. to suddenly go up
- c. when a plant ber do over because it is too hot and dry
- d. a scale for measuring temperature where freezing point is 0 and bailing point is 100
- e. to make a hissing noise (like seirages יחסת, מיחו:
- f. to lose water
- g. to cook food using dry heat
- b. a scale for measuring temporature where treezing point is 32 and builting point is 212



bookmakers, people who professionally take be aleng paymoney made also assign in COCI, leipt har a stant meaning. To releas

выпо в така а фораф и filing lobe had a healer stand to go up subservit D ake don't a with for a

to croup closely poether

at see

Side C . Debland

# Notice money that is paid sizing someone will makes a ber with a bookmake

200000

PRICEMPIN DO

BILL PROPERTY OF STREET



BBJAN FNIERED a new has weather end yesterous



record of 3" 1 °C 1968 \*1 set at Chehenham in Ar gus 1990 It was the hottest



star ate a Although there can be as e was aparter by a \_\_\_\_

neath a degree-and a hall alpenhen thickmakes will have to pay out an estimater 4.000



#### Reading

C Rend the news articles. Which article reports the following things. The Unity Star The Independent, or both?

a The little a temper in either was during on temperatures Jay

b. The previous temperature record in the UK

c. The possible link to global warming.

d. The offect of the hot temperatures on bookmakers

How certain people suffered from the heat

L Damage to reads

g. A gugto from a bookmaker

SWhich of the articles do you find easier to nederstand? Why do you think this is?

Road the articles again carefully with the glassary. Which article includes the most:

a singg words?

b. tenner, Latin-based words?

c. puns (word-based jokes)?

d. direct gootes from people?

I. long sontances?

#### Before you listen

3

- F

The state of the s

h p

Thook at the tuble of statistics about British newspapers on page 120 Which type of newspaper sells the most copies each day? Why do you think his is?

11

#### Listening

CL sten to three British puople talking about which newspapers they boy for each person find out:

a. what paper(s) they buy

b. how often they buy them

c. why they buy them.

#### Speaking

El Which types of stories do you think tableld newspapers. concentrate on? Choose from the Inflowing.

the a bound

the private lives of famous people

politics

TV and pop musec

Sport

the arts

Are there similar newspapers or magazines in your country?



Nenders (e.s. messwork)

Tele communications. The anguage of the messages

## **Texting**

#### WAN2 TXT?

in if it e

Professor for the professor fo





#### Before you read

These at the text massage and the title of the first text. Con you translate there into norms. English? (Check your notwers on page 128

Plack at the mobile phone graphics above. What type of person would send each graphic, and who to?

#### Reading

- Road the text WANZ TXT? Find out
- 1. what SMS means
- Z which country in the world sends the most texts.
- 3. how many texts are sent in the JK each day
- 4, how many British teenagers own a mobile phone
- 5, why leaders use a let of abbreviations in their messages



## Texting boom could lead to injuries'

The popularity of lext messaging on mobile phones a continuing to rise but experts are warning that sending loo many could lead to hand injuries

to February, a record 1.4 billion messages were sent in the UK – 100 million more than in January. The usurge is attributed to a boom in messages sent on Valentine's Day. The Mobile Data association, which compiles the figures, says the 57.5 million messages sent by amorous textors on 14th February was more than double the number sent on the same day set year.

However the increase could lead to tinger and wrist injuries from repetitively pushing the tiny buttons on mobile phones, say medical experis

A sale text guide with exercises for avoiding injury, including shoulder astrough and neck-muscle attracted, has now been faunched by Virgin Mobiles. The guide is obsclad by the British eChiropractic Association and the Repotitive eStrain injury Association. A spokesman from the BCA said "Text messaging regularly, over a long period of time, could cause repetitive strain and lead to injuries in later life"

2002 Pebrulary 2002

#### O Hond the web page. Are the following sentences true o. laise?

- M million mossages were sent in February 2002.
- 2.5 followers and early to a second a second and a second
- 4 Propertier iger movements can cause injuries
- 5 v in Maintes have man indiscrete sea provoncexting injuries.

#### Before you listen

Why do you think that the majority of (exters are teenagers?
 Why do they entry texting so much? Discuss with your
 cleasure os.

#### Listening

O O Later to four teenagers talking about their texting habits. Who sends the most texts?

1. Adam

Z Hayley

3. Elizabeth

4. William

#### 2 \_1 Cleaten again. Maich the seenagers in exercise 6 to the reasons why they like losting

- Prings for 2.5a
- b. It is cheaper than making phone calls
- c You can contact more than one person of the same time
- d. You can send massages in private

#### Speaking

(i) In groups, discuss the advantages and disadvantages of these forms of communication

- 6 6 3
- μ e a +fakes
- emails
- teins



New internet technology USA

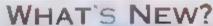
5 10 5

5 H M

Terecommunications ordusters 50 90 90 96

## Internet innovations









v 1/2



What is 17 A combination of the ited able and all or which only made that huge amounts in receiving as a large the transmitted from computer to computer at assembly high people of like manying from a narrow place for severing downwater to a much obsorder pipe.

Benefits for the user much facter more retable internet connection, it's famed on all the time (you pay a fixed sum every month, so you don't have to keep dialling of the constability of the same time (eg. collect emails and download a picture from the internet).

What is it? Competing we must photo sides, must be coldless plants to morogy

Benefits for the user the freedom to over a laptop or notebook without connecting it in a phone one we entry as you done too but own force the weeks about the inpin unit of the network that is connected to a phone line.

#### w 36

What is 47 Chird generation mobile is her stopy. All in development and will in able to transmit data quickly to your phone. Sensits for the user access to the complete maniferent (not the mobile-only WAP network; quickly and in colour over your mobile, the ability to download music and video to your mobile.



4000

writing material is additionally used by teachers on DIAL NOUAL DS

slighing person obsessed with tempo ers and economogy a nameress vugrani

the defities a wheelor he work colournee by a local

a politic of primer ion on a net work CO CLAM SUCK Y AND MERCALLY 20 4 310 241 4452 evel lesévantes et black hat

a network to in primation end services that can be at lessed the a mobile prient

## War-Chalking

#### By CLIVE THOMPSON

flack in the Depression, abidos would draw actalk mark or in it is the property of generates stranger lived. A mon has Dicant "kind gentleman lives here a croke meant "religious talk will ger Villa de Historia

ell more to be expended to be their hole and the second of poly-11.74.16 disk hipsen and followthe design of the design of th Oh oh was the his off of of the the the other other top वाकि में एक एने के समृति नाम क्या द्वा unt Make it also bek terry was some second with man non a office on it is into the street it source feeling generous, you can leave it "open" for anyone passing by to use. Prester High seek to a

on only problem to that West's delle design of the Voltage of the A dead are also be the drawn II NO 10 22



h ' 170 N 0 + 10 . 4 % and the sale is a sale of spage and a second of the The same water

Within weeks of Jones's invention war chalking glook off The Sich that we have began war-, K 9 A up 4 (8 4 4

companies, its contrast, reacted with alasm: blokin culled war-clinic ng theft, plain and simple" and some , able companies have sent o mores letters to toors who greate that the Internet connections

Ver the growth of Wi-Fi scenes protoppable Consider it a fessor from the hobos a a Se a se proper and a second a hala was a life bu

#### Before you read

[106 year aso he internet? How often do you use it? Do you know how much your family spends on internet 2007.

#### Vocabulary

#### E) Match those technological words to their defraitions

- to dist up
- 2. to download
- 3. Wireless
- 4. (8)(14)
- 5. notedigok
- Б. пермога.
- at without cables or wires b. a small mobile computer about the size
  - of a teres book c. a very small mobile computer that will
  - fit in your hand
  - d. to make a connection to a phone line o. a group of computers that are connected
  - L to copy something from the internet on to your comparer

#### Reading

#### Read he What's New? text and answer the questions.

- 2. How do vito any to la brocada la nonnecha-Virbi are neladvarifages i viceles le inclogy?
- 4. What is a the limits of wireless technology?
- Has 3G tochnology been completely developed yet?

#### 6. What will you be able to do with 3G technology on your mobile?

#### Answer the questions shout Way-Challing text.

- 1. Why did hobbs leave chall marks for other hobbs on houses during the Degression?
- 2. How far can Wi-Fi signals travel?
- 3. What does this mean for anyone near your building with a
- 4. What symbol do people leave on walls when they discover a hee Wi-Fr connection?
- 5. Why did restaurants and hotels was chalk their buildings?
- 6. How did telecommunications companies read to the war challing phenomonor?

#### Speaking

How do yee think computer and laternet technology will develop over the next 50 years? Discuse with your classmates.

#### Writing

(3 branging that it is 2050. Write a short article like the What's West? text sist some of the computer innovations that you imagine for that year and describe the benefits.

📆 Find out from your classianess how interested they are in competers and how often they use them. Follow your teacher's instructions, then report the results to the class.



his hall production by studies a uSA enalue

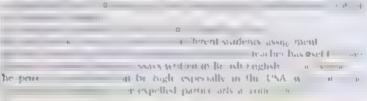
## Internet cheats



#### Cheating com

hese days lots of studen and the laterary for help with their homework and suggested and there is a couls that the Web has become a valuable analogue tool. But now diatro, atting and pasting a so case, there can often be a fine dividing line between using the No. research and plaguarying material dues by from a with any man copy sales soften casted a paper miles) that a

make instructable essays on a number of popular topics insteads for a payment Bo, most teachers are most aware. If internet plagarism, and then sair hat about our our entrief if the earliers on the nsty simply by 6







#### Before you read

O Do you ever use the interpet to help you with your schoolwork? How is studying with the Web different to studying with books?

#### Vocabulary

adapting di

@ Find words in the text	Cheating com to c	omplete the labie
Activity	Veris	Forses who does it
plagia 15m	to pl	gř.
I= copying something		
directly without		

#### Reading

Read the text Cheating com and choose the correct enswers to the questions

- 1 What are paper mills 2
  - a Software programs that detect plagransm.
  - b Websites that offer ready-made assays
- 2. Do you always have to pay to download an essay? a. Yes
  - b No. not ahyays
- 2 When would a teacher start to suspect plagransm?
- a. If the level of a student's work seemed .oo high
- b. If the level of a student's work seemed too low
- 4 When would a British (eacher become suspicious? a. If one of their students turned in an essay with late of spelling mistakes.
- b. If one of their students turned in an essay with lots of American spailings
- 5. What can happen to students who are found guilly of plagiarism?
  - a. They can be thrown out of their school
- b. They can be taken to the police

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and insert in a new position or a computer and a series.

a au die ha's bduies pelier frum wood hie ale bay or the word pape, who if an areo mean an estay of sestion or give submit



ESSAYMASTOTION

Reging trackle with an easily, of light with an easily process in the campilety first of 12,000 arrangs of use ery search engine to search to hay works.



SACK HEEL to register with us and get access to our detainment

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personal decision -	Chipman and the Chipman and th
QLOGRAPHY 251 Mines America finis	SCIENCE 1758 United Computer Market
HISTORY 1000 RESIDENT DESIGNATION	Charlest Johnson Telephonia

Quantity of the two websites. Which site is offering

downloadable essays?

to selacion to the property of the

Answer he questions about the websites

1. How many essays does the EssayMaster site offer?

2 Which subject does it offer the most essays for?

3 How do Turnitin com check an essay for plagransm?

4. What is they proportion to give your to

5. What has not impose the use and the entry has not good for him?

#### Speaking

Are there any school subjects that you would be tempted to chool in Discuss the different reasons why programsing an essay would be wrong. Talk about

etwiff a woon, so e.
unterness to your teache
unterness to other students
learning flow to think and work invependently
how you can loans by making missake;

## 2,2108 19

## turnit<sup>m</sup> com



#### WHAT IS TURNITIN COM?

Furnish days so not see the effective and present your bing which discount is party we bing which exercises as to the contract of the contract

- providing a reliable, "ficient and powerful
   deterrent to internet-based plages are
- · Jete 1 og og 11 to attith when and when
- and must preferred of the others.

#### HOW DOES OUR WEBSITE STOP PLAGIARISM?

We prevent and detect plagrarism by command our score field point first agent of the lages and our own databases. For each paper submitted we produce a special congruency open first him we send to be relevant educator.

three internet sources. I knew that the work with intrum the student, but the report made it quite them the student, but the report made it quite them was for me to demonstrate with the mans argument and in the internet with the mans regarding plagualism.

James nur e. No th High Johop.



high new activations has affect to the English language. Weste totalist the language of the missages

## Language change

#### Welcome to Weblish!

8 8 64	c b	
the access	dil to the contract of	16.7
pot	1.	A transfer of the
invidespread ch	anges vel seen.	

New words, such as release are entering the binguage all the time to pure name of the control of



Turt messagt	shorter ts
mikal la erabnoe odt orvetde la opsugna.	essages have invented a eneque from Here are some all the most common
CO	В.
GRS	
LBR	
MSG	*
NE	
Я	-
7507	thanks
TIXT ME BAC	Tent me back
11	704
UR	your/you re
WANZ. ?	
Y	Why?
20AY	
2MORD	

teri hine	dirigh	Thu	nles t	a th	eard	lde i	- 1	10		- lı		ising it.	JE:
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	-	-	× ×	-		1011				-55-	11-15	1100	
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						1 -1		1 .				- HVP1	

#### New words

blog ord + lag. a personal on-line diary or journal that account can account

experipace the imaginary space through which internet mensages travel

dotoum an Internet business

sparn universed emails sent to you by turnou a companies.

ges five over the Internet

mehrast freb + broadest, a dve feles ---

#### Vocabulary

El flow many English words can you stitled ore contected to computers and the interset? On the words have an equivalent in your own language?

☑ Read the New Words text Insert the words into the correct sentences below:

- 10 ye s my you can wouth a live o Big B. ridio 26
- 2. Did you get any interesting emails this morning?" No. just a lot of
- 3 11 Kin works or Web Systems in London it's one of the
- 4 7 y mg in 5 in the City Half so they can hope to the internet
- Here you read this girl's \_\_\_\_\_ today? Some of her views are really extreme
- If never received that email you sent ma. "Oldn't you?" It must have got lost in

#### Reading

- Sead the text Welcome to Weblish! and match thate titles to the feer paragraphs
- a. The spread of American English
- b. A period of huge change for English
- c. Changing style and lone
- d. Changing words and meanings

#### Relaxing attitudes

The ease and spmaxed attitude -四日 ter Jeremy Foster (j.foster@sportswirtsom.com . If the other is number 0 sports window, com to the one manager to be to be that were the W whole the you done you concern the your content you De de spreame nutro with no and let me have your figures? Mary thank MOR ROOM ps freships were in these son a how with a safaring HIL SA WHAT RUDOING . BR ZOAT WANZ DO WE THING WITH UST OR MATRE ZMORO'SEND ME A ASSG. Complete the table about changes to the English buguage EMMA Batora computers in the computer age access was only a noun. décess is now also a nuon o yino asiw txot Anthis now also a meent o ... form .... can mean a written form of communication of communication. British people need the British people use the spelling programme spelling. Gribah paople used British people asy the the spelling .... spelling dist most written communication a lot of watter.

E cook at the email above. Compare it to the first havings letter an page 90. What differences to style can you find?

communication is

and \_\_\_ are not so correct

#### Writing

wood former

and .... were very correct.

O cosk at the second business retter an page 90 and rewrite if as an email fuse the entail on this page to help you. Don't include at the soles figures from the letter.

[7] Look at the text message abbreviations, so page 128, then cold the lext message on this page. Rewrite it to full essing standard English



re ompare moustry = Za . 15 4e



#### Wired Ireland

Application of the manufacture of the same applications of O for a work to you eth to get to Districted as the first state of the second aparte is a reported to the contract of V IV to a did the case to be a at all A production of the second contract of the se at the at the term of the state aw o dia spolpet pip to the state of go to an appear approximate a go e seu and the state of the state of the

1 14 5 2 411

## DOCOCCOBUOD CDEC

#### The Republic of Ireland

- e 70 000 to km
  - o 4 millioph

  - 2 Other
  - # Bublin
  - a A democ atly with a president
- a Mile root cloudy



Different ispects of The for a protein the first ,p. .... 5 price or early o

## A bite of the Apple in Ireland

In 1985, the Ame on complete monotorists or 4: the interest and are the contraction of the ing source of its ing Apple has a my gets to Europe in 1999, the huge demand for Apple's new





Before you read

Car you name any places in ireland, or any famous leighpeople?

#### Reading

- Dutes at the map and read the information File on Ireland Allewor the questions
- 1 кине в ве выпус опри выделя 2
- Z What perhalitage to itshippopus well Duban? 3 is relate park the IK?
- 4. Do year think thin, from its experiences much him weighter?
- Rend the text Wired Ireland and enswer the questions.
- What proportion of the high population are aged he ween
- 2. What currency does Ireland have?
- 3. What proportion of ireland's exports are notined ted to coincil ers and telecommunities of 87
- 4. What proportion of Europe's lioteval a deginaxes in lielend?

. d . ' he ilver com . . b. . bd hem . adi a acid ent a chier operations of the number to process a me a movera one quel a land a 10.3 ha apple Although there is less manufacturing done in Cork loday the Centre currently employs 1,200 people working in the please of the same at their are in the same development and testing, and customer service

he can centre has now expanded to cover the whole of Europe This means that anyone in a European

Charles to the state of the sta to per it from a graduated and it he a war of the company 1. 1 1 Pp. . 6 . 9VI become one of the country's top employers



ew 1 di vice Algoritate du erape and to

- Read the text A bite of the Apple in Iteland and put these events in the correct order.
- 4 4 m of a market
- Dog of a long of the Cold
- c she a ware search as
- d Appeal of Les the Mac of piles
- Are these sentences about the lost true or laise?
- 4 12 10 p 10
- 3 T 15 digite a 3 or po grand
- 4 to a sample to stake
- 5. Over a the sand per new disk, the Appare service in Core
- afficence on the splane rais from the aking
- ? The elempioyees a the half centre who speak meigh-27 . . . 95
- L Can denires employ a lot of people in letand those days

#### Speaking

🕝 Discuss what can go wrong when you are doing a computer, and why you might have to phone a call centre for technica, support



Future tense exists: A liber partition of present introductions.

Language & Cultui

#### The networked home

using stoges and intelligent central beating systems could be corner standard in houses. If over the UK within a few sears, the UK government announced that it is spending a budget (1.4-16 million on new treamalogies over the next few years. The findges and central beating systems will be take to spend a service centre when they need a tentral beating systems will be take to spend a service centre when they need a tentral beating and central beating systems will be take to spend a service centre when they need a tentral beating and the service when they are to

 I how thems. Prese, ridges will speak to the owner whose the owner opens the door and will left there what theses.

4 Strains in wisewalt less the laternet on mer maist extrast 5 STF players on Indges will all be potential luture troducts. Screenists in gloss or develop energy-saving.

Research to the fact halfs and the cost to the environment.

Research is already taxing plan and out what those costs will on

as nonce but the only focus for new deschipments transition and personal against shopping associants. They are going to position the despity associants for an

shipping intalsely ne see it to people's homes

So going shopping and boving spore parts for your fidge may secone a roung of the past



1	Powering the Network	
!		þ. H
he go	handered never have this sort at technology	
		-tr

#### GRAMMAR

E) What new inchnologies are scientists developing for the home and the car? Read the text The networked home quickly and find the answer.

Complete the table with the axemples of future larges from the taxt, Thun explain why each tense is used.

Will Be going to Present continuous

El Now roud the text again quickly and find three modal webs.

which are exed to express possibility or uncertainty about the
future.

Read the text Pawering the Network and circle the best future form (1-7)

#### SKILLS

Complete the phone conversation with the words and phrases below

I dign't catch what you said. I just wanted to ask you. I said.
I think I'll I'd better go. I'll call you tomorrow right. It's me.
No problem. On, his Pardon. See you. I a that you?

Laura. Auson. (1) is that you? (2). Laura.

Alison: (3) .......! How are you?

Laura. Fine thanks Look, fin on a bain (4) .................. if you're going to the gym tenighi.

A.rison Well. I'm not sure. Lee phoned me and asked me to go for a dronk with him.

Laurez (5) 7 We were in a tunnel then, (6)

Alison: (7) Lee has asked me to go for a drink tonight Learn: Of: So are you going out with him or going to the gym?

Alison. (8) go for a drink with him if thei's okey cause. Yeah (9) ..... I'll go to the gym on my oyyn

Alrson: OK COI Maybe we could go together then Laure: Fore Look, Alison, (11) \_\_\_\_\_, I'm losing the signal

Alison: OK (12 | Lucrit Bys

(In pairs, act not the phone conversation in exercise 5.

Q New choose one of the situations be ow and act out a phone conversation with your partner

You are phoning a friend to arrange to go to the cinema You are phoning the doctors to make an appointment You are phoning your mother to tell her you will be home late You are phoning your brother/sister who is studying in a different low?

## Society odule

- o postave discrimination for disadvantaged students in the UK
- elimmigration to heluSA
- # globalisation
- a working mathers in the English speaking world
- a the care of old people in the JK
- a how pop music reliects changes. in society
- o a business providing services to ald people in the UK





E) Compare the pairs of photographs. Do pee think they show the LR or the USA? What date would you give to the older photos?

What changes to society do the photographs

mind e mind switt upper early year p ii 'i nastip

2 Tile and age number of child en per amily within

3 the percenage of 8 to families who elegate the TO BE GOOD OF BUILD VE K

4 Company of the K population are aped Orenoù

By the and of the module you'll know whether or not 7001 goesses were correct.

## Positive discrimination

HCS



4 C. 4 A. 1)

Im Danier Yales and I go to Hambury Comprehensive School in Birmingham Comprehensive schools are paid for by the state. There are 1,500 pupils here and the classes are quite big – about 25 pupils in a class. This year is A-level results were quite good – 40% of the students got A or B grades. About 50 pupils from Hambury manage to get in to university each year, but not many go to places like Oxford or Edinburgh. I think there was a pupil two years ago who got into Cambridge, but that's unusual.

State and private education in the UK

53\*

7\*

10

11

Students at Oxford and Cambridge Universities

51%

THE PERSONS COLLEGE GAZETTE

## First impressions of Chalfont

My radie's harrier lesh man form a public of another officer for less than 10 may be seen and it is an independent school for girls. That means that our parents pay for our education not the state. The fees here are about \$6.080 per term it you are a abounder or about \$4.000 per term it you are a oday pools for backy to be here because it s a far assistance.

school We have some class state about 1 feacher to every? pupils) the exampendits are usually exercised and every second pupils generally are some persons at the exercised pupils generally and St. Andrews



#### Before you read

Ello you have state schools and private achebits in your country? What type of parents tood to send their clin draft to private schools? What type of school often loss the best teachers and the best examinesults?

What do you think that ipositive discrimination manns? How could in be used in the context of schools or universities?

#### No. of Contrast of

Read the table of statistics and the profiles of the Iwo

- 1 A.C. 195.5 A send a grant Challen College to Gals'
- co h term, if they don't live at the College
- 3. por o if eaches ios odens as Challont intege to
- L the names of four top JK universities
- 5. what percentage of JK pupils go to a private school
- Exist a small in de la Camid ar d'Eurit idge. Universités come from projets achable.

a school during lesson neurs

SATIAC a how much money you earn the proportion has to admits phicentege that has been officially appeal

#### School heads boycott **Bristol University**

Bristol University is being baycotten by tup independensolunts because of its ualleged policy of positive discrimination. Surveys reveal that record numbers of the best independent students have been rejected. In Hristal this year despite having prospeccable grades, and the Headmasters, and featimistresses. Conference and the Girls Schools Association are now advising their Astevel students not apply to the university Anges, cachers say that Bristol is deliberately Insosing state school's arder visits as e det to meet a verniment ac, i-

in its defense the make safe said that it was under pressurbors the government to increase its a lake of state school supils. At present, the government usues agaidelines in unistracties regarding the proportion of state school pupils that they should adron by the versities, not more he under ye pressure to admit proofer outputs. The governmenplans to replace the current system with specific angets passed sust idents parents gons to and selection their parents went



#### Officed the text above. Which of these sentences best nammarisas (17)

- a. Bristol University has been accused of taking too many of its students from private schools and not arrough from state. schools
- b. Bristal University has been accused of rejecting popils from private achools because it wants to be more open to pupits from state schools
- d. Bristo: University has been accused of rejecting pupils from private schools because they don't work very hard at alloyo galy

#### B Answer the questions about the text. Why

- are some private schools advising their students against applying to Briston University?
- 2 do some head teachors think that Bristol is rejecting their pubils applications?
- I does Bristol fee, that it has to admit a certain number of state school pupils?
- A might students soon have to tall their preferred universities how much their parants earn?

#### THE SECTION AND ADDRESS.

#### Mutch the words to their deligitions

- 1. admissions a. points, marks
- 2 applicants
- i. the system where a university chooses 3 84 5 its Students
- 4 mile a only open to a few, top people
  - d. people who want to get into a university

#### of the same

- OL stan to the report about Edinburgh University and choose he correct alternatives in the sentences
- 1 Edenburgh University wants/doesn't want people to think of it as an elife university
- The University is changing its admissions/examp system.
- 1 Applicants will be asked about their parents lobs/money
- Applicants will get extra credits if no-one/someone in their lamily has already been to university
- 5. Applicants will get extra credits if they have had a Pagedy/academic success in the family

#### and the same of

- What do you think about the idea of using positive discrimination in help students from poorer schools get into university? Can you think of any cases of positive discrimination in your country? Think about
- schools

- representation in the media. TV, magazines, adverts, etc.

## **Immigration**

### Becoming American

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## The United States Immigration Service

& citizen of the States is a notive born. lersign boru er anturalized person who owes allegiance to the United States and who is o pritticé la lis protection.

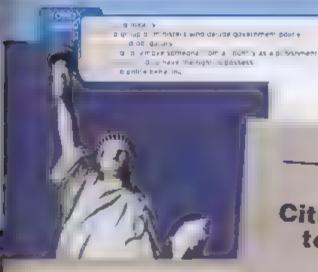


As a citized, you get unique rights and privileges which tectode the right to seto, baving a US passport, the BS government's protection when abread and the right to operation for groun cords for year children and close relatives. As a US

chizes, you cannot be odeported or lose your CHITCHERING COOR IS YOU COMMIN & CITIMS OF CHOCKS to the elsewhere to the world.

Returnition is the way framigrants became citizens of the Boilesi States. The gameral requirements for administrative naturalization

- a period of continuous residence and physical presence in the Botton States.
- an ability to road, write and speak English
- · pood metal character
- attachment to the principles of the US Constitution
- o otaverable disposition toward the United States All valuralization applicants much demonstrate yeard moral character, attachment and tayorable disposition. The other naturalization requirements many his uncellified of a walness for cortain appricasets. sach as a species of BS chizens.



## Citizenship test to be practical

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## Some sample questions from the US CITIZENSHIP EXAM

- I How many far a reporting said
- 2 was a door are the it person the coap.
- 3 How many fates are there if the mon-
- What is thought in for y?
- 5 rom what our ry Grothe 4 ren an colonies declare independence?
- 8 Who was the first President of the United States?
- 7 Who is the President of the United State today?
- Who is the Vice President of the United States?
- I for how long do we elect the President?
- 10 What is the Constitution?

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Nicholas Wass

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An a Asset

#### Before you read

El What the unnuments to your country have to do if they want to become the permanent outrees? Do you know what they have to do in the US or in Bottam?

#### Reading

TI Read the texts Seconing American and Citizenship, an overview Are he for owing statements frue or laise?

- 1 for have the man be night defore you can apply to the man is some
- Noturalised citizens have to promise to be loyal to the USA.
- 3. The cilizenship examis an oral exam-
- Naturalised outrens can automatically get green cards for user families
- 5. Your citizenship can be taken away from you if you are sent to prisur
- The foreign wife of a US critizen could be given critizenship even if she couldn't speak English

Read the sample questions from the US criteriship exemitions many of them can you appropriet

() Repd the Sritish newspaper article on this page. What is the basic difference between the US chicamship exam and the proposed British citizenship exam?

Answer the questions shoul the taxt.

- 1. How many immigrants apply each year for British
- What did the committee recommond about British history lessons for managrants?
- 3. What did they recommend about English language lessons?
- C What will manigrants learn about employment in Britain?
- 5. Will immigrants ream about the Queen?

#### 

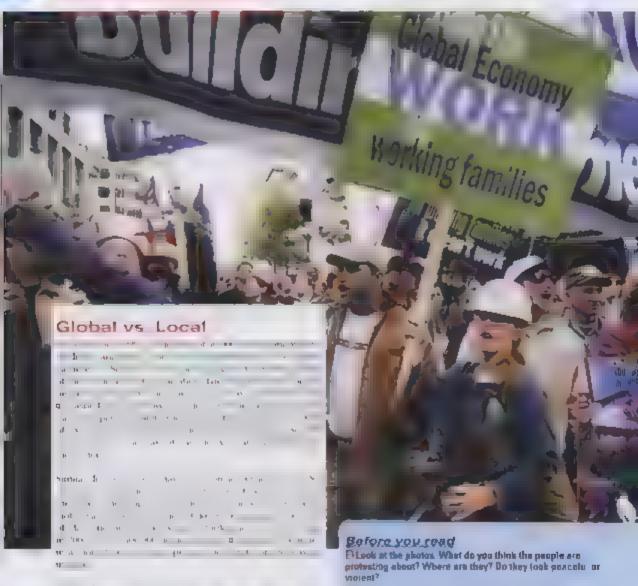
© Oo you think that making namegrants take citizenship exems as a good idea? How far should immigrants integrate rate the column of their final countries? How for should they loop their own existents?



Displays at you and the art. I population the

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Can you match these American company names to their products?

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a. lest food 2 GAP b. mare

Lines e. sports cirches

4 Matel d. cara

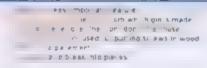
5. McDanaid's a. dasigner clothes and perfume

B. → 2 1 5 80

7. Pepti g, casual cipthes b, dol/s E Starbucks

Can you buy these companies' products at your country? Do you like them?

- a Amiri lan is smission in anneor time end image of alla oduc a ype a is on on with interese
  - DISTRIBUTE OF · emale ago, wient of a boy scool





#### No Logo

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#### Reading

Roud the text Global vs. Local. Match these titles to the four purngenglia.

- 4 g if non globalisation movement b P non-non-signopalisation movement
- c. The first anti-globalisation demonstration.
- d What the protests are about

Amwer these questions about the text.

- 1. Why was Senttle chosen for the first enti-globalisation demonstration?
- 2. Was the demonstration completely praceful?
- 2. When do anti-globolisation demonstrations regularly take place in London?
- 4. When was there a large demonstration in Gensia?
- 5. How many people died in that demonstration?
- 6. What sorr of companies are anti-globalisation protestors. protesting about?
- 7 Which three specific companies does the text mention?
- 4. What did José Boyé do to protest about globalisation in France?

#### Read the Mo Logo test. Which company has used or thought of these advertising techniques?

- 1 Putting stickers on envelopes containing concart tickers
- 2 Purting advertisements in public toilets
- 3. Projecting an advertisement onto the moon
- 4. Spraying smells in cinemas.
- 5. Penting a street punk
- 6. Putting stickers on fruit.

#### Speaking

Thow occording to the second paragraph from No Logo, do companies try to market their products those days? is important to you what brands you buy ifor example for your c othes? Are teanagers intidenced too much by marketing and branding?

## Working mothers



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Ase die de e misse t more but h	2	10	29
Average age for baseing a first baby	15	48	47
Average nambre of hildrenge tankly	19	(14	1.75

#### Who's holding the baby?

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#### Before you read

Strick at the tall of the thente liques. How do you think these states as ringht have been different 10 years ago? Why do you think that those statistics have changed in recent years?

Who looked after you before you started school? Bid your mother work when you were little?

#### Reading

Sond the lies palagraph of Whois holding the beby? and noswer the questions.

- 1 Any or with english speaking with traving bables later in life?
- 2 What is a feet to all states when a the wemption is a feet to all states and the states are a second or a second
- What causes purificular financial pressure on families in the uk these days?
- In what percentage of Briosh families do until the incide and the utility soon.

#### **Vocabulary**

Of the Chiry read the profiles of the three women and match the words to their definitions.

- 4 .....
- a run years school who rundered who remains children
- a Engireli
- by end church where end of the control of the contr
- Control to the property of the control of the contr
- someone who looks after various people's children in their own bonie



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a lighted free time.

a no cine

a no name; the spu employe pays you

a sught mean mire ats a emponio bally evening



# Trica Durham day care assistant. Emshingle USA of the service and the servic

#### Annette Stills

The state of the s



#### Africa Section 1

#### [ ] Which of the three women

- 1 regularly starts work at half pasi, even?
- Z. looks after very small babies?
- 3. akes a child in various classes?
- Liooks after three children each day?
- 5. gives the children a bath this is a month.
- 6, heigh with the housewark me

#### The same of the control of the contr

() How do you think that working methers who tears their children with other people that about the situation? Discoss with your classmates

#### CONTRACTOR IN

#### Altson and Both both leave their chi dren of Da sics Day Care Center. Letter to what they say and enswer the questions.

- I How many children does each woman have?
- 2. How long do their children spond at Doise in the view?
- 3 will help the females, then the help ming?

#### Contract of the last

Cook again at the birthrain statistics on page 160. Do you think that the statistics are similar or different for your country?

#### On you agree or disagree with those statements?

- 1 Women these days have bables too late in their live.
- Namen who have young child en shouldn't continue to work.
- 3. It's DK for men who have young child an to continue to work
- 5 o o to be so in such after you young

## Caring for the elderly



## The Beeches Viersing Home



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## **A** home from home?

Eastbourne







#### Before you read

(1 What happens to old people in your country when they can't louk alto. Heroso vos in their own houses, or they become mentally confused?

#### Reading

Road the introductory paragraph and the brochers for The Beaches on our people's home in the UK Are the following anittonees time or Intag?

- 1 The Beaches is a modern building.
- 2 fr's pol twelve badrooms.
- 3 Asia and silvaner in this resemble years.
  4 All no income any endiner.
- 5 Reliation's carrolling line line if income and picture. When they ar ive.
- 6. Read and an atleas of the rank a form
- 7. Residents have the opportunity to go outside of the home.
- 8 Religion's aller aller to a large every wages

#### Speaking

⊗ What general impression does the brochure give of life in a nursing home? Do you think that it gives a realistic picture? What advantages and disadvantages could there be in fiving in a care home?

#### Reading

C Read about Zon's and Darsy's experiences. Which of them.

- 1 a 55.0% 1
- Z has a grandmother who lives with hor?

- 6 so at active elementaries are horizons say or p

#### Speaking

- Discuss bese questions
- та в сел м об реорие м В изветили
- 2 Why do read the disk order morning sincial 19 K 7
- est find a fall reducts A long of the male with a part of logic and do
- 4 [ he is saylong to but III beaple into only harrigit?

Writing/Speaking
| Imagine that one or your teratives needs to go into a core home. Write a ist of questions that you would like to osk the manager. Then use the goastions that you have prepared to role play as interview with a partner, who takes the part of the care bone manager. When you have completed the interview, swap roles with your partner.

# Soundtrack Changing societies

The ories of pop songs always reflect the art sites and the preus aparties of their day one many of them take a remodel view of a soulety. In these consider to be gradual one of these two songs conveniences of their issues.

These artifact developments are sentences as some or their contents are sentences or their contents.

## **→ Big Yellow Taxi**

Joni Mitchell, 1969

In this song, Joni Mitchell, a falk-influenced American singer protests about various forms of damage to the environment. Some people consider the song to be about Hawali, where an enormous pink hotel dominates the owsterfront in Honolule

t his y seed paradon And puttup a parke sgreen With a pink line to a fine a And a syong og hid spor

Dots Et alsower see.
That you've got fall is gone
bee payed paradise.
You've got up a parking for

lux font all f

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Please

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And put up a parking for

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## n In the year 2525

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Ziger in Trans 202

This song with its pession stir waw of the future of mankind, was the only hit for the American folk duo Denny Zoger and Richard Eyans

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In the year

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To pleased where man has here
to down and start a

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4 6	ing it many goesta broa-	1
He's taken evers	how the old earth or	
Mid-life aim t-put	bace	

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#### Speaking

El What pollution problems do we experience to our world today? Can you book of any areas near where you have that have been spellt by new booklings?

#### Vocabulacy

Scook at the Jane Mitchell song Match these words to their their their

1 par 4, rightclob
2 cleany for b, fively and leshionable
3 origing cleaning consistent and approximate d. a part

#### Contraction of

EQ1 stop to the Jon Mitchessong Which two thes of the aung summor so its main message?

(Match these topics to the verses (1.4. of Big Yellow Tax)

Chemicals in the environment

c Building in places of column beauty

d. Creating artificia landscapes

Before you listen

• Now long to you think the human race will survive? What do you think might finally destroy it?

#### Listening

Consisten to the song to the year 2505 March the tingers predictions to these years

a. Man wall ha destroyed the earth

2 4545-5555 b. God will decide whether or not to destroy

4.7510-8510 c. Sabies will be manufactured artificially 5.9505 d. Humans will be controlled by drugs

e. Human bodies will be usploss

#### Action in the second

Obeyon agree with the singers passimistic view of society's hitem? Do you think that any of the predictions in this songers already opining true?

On you think that the social problems highlighted in these two sough are worse or better today then in 1969, when both songs were recorded? Are there other problems in Isday's society that you tent are just as important?

#### Wasters

(I) Write some stong fyrics about a problem in your own sec ety. Before you start, make sisted English words that thysee (eg. http://orgh), then try to use them in your lynes.



Society

Conditional Statement In Inches SOMETHE WE NAMED DESCRIPTIONS

# & Cunture

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The Saga story

When Subsey and sungery De team-tweight a 12-bedroom bond in to diestone also the Second World New their Taking residue that they were purpose burger the trees of many promises. The N

The holiday indicate prince is in 1951 by a many allied baliney, be found by Haars uniqued high is purious to june inspire for iteles and source peops or states the value of false por our as

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to be Haan Mildren with waltshoom towares Margers he man mans the or sea who reed part benefited in 15,0000

that these tempts were using the path here to because they had a mineracting to go

## GRAMMAR

Bland he and The Sagn story quickly and list ain areas of business which Sidney De Hean developed

Plead the text and under the five conditions sentences Then cowrite them on the correct line below

 $Z_{\rm H} = 0$ 

Fir it

See stone Thurst

Complete the dialogue with the verbs in brackets in the correct tonse

A: Did your parents enjoy their Mediterranean cruss?

8: Yes, thanks They loved it. If you (1) I not give: them that Sage brochure, they (2) (never think of going on a cruse)

A: That's great. Which ports did the boar stop in?

B: Well, the first port was Marseilles. They saw quite a few of the sights, but if they (3) | Theye) more time they (4) (go) to a football metch

A. don't believe it! Where did they go after that?

B: After that they stopped off in Barcelona They saw the Segrada Familia Church and Mount Tibidabo. They didn't see any nightelubs. I'm sure II. (5) (can) afford to go to Barcelona I (8) (visit) all the night clubs

A: OK we know you like dancing! And where did they go after Barcelona?

B: Well, the final port was Naples. They loved it!

A It all sounds great! So if you (7) Itake) me on hobitary next your what (6) \_\_(we/see17

B Nightclubs, toothall grounds and a few famous buildings)

## SKILLS

per da progle

Complete the dialogue with the opinion phiasas be ow

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in- Charlest to visit an

in my opinion — we'll have to agree to disagree — What about you I dun't think it depends on Sarry, I don't agree with you

A: heard the government are proposing to allow retired people to work part-time after they rathe. (1) I think that's a very good idea (2) 7

I think old people should refire when they figure to and allow younge, people to take their jobs.

A: But what about all the expanence older people have? (4) , it returns people came back into the workforce it mort klaned bluew aneverage

B. But (5) that it's law on young people Retired people have had their opportunity to work and they should stay railred

the person and the skills and experience they carl otter Age doesn't matter

B: OX well I guess (7) on this one then

🛃 to parts, act out the dialogue in exercise 4

Choose a topic from the list below and discuss it with a partner Remember to use the opinion phrases from exercise 4.

s. Old osopie are not worked after well in this country

b. The government should increase ponsions for old people

c. Everyone should help old people by visiting them more and taking them out at least once a week

A. Old people should be allowed to return to part-time employment, if they want, after they retire

- dana di sperii fi di ficiale e by William Strake pleare
- a two pooms by William Wordsworth
- a an extract from Enintal oy an is As s
- and the profession they was an once Makey are by some because of
- Singlest and from Uncle Form's Cabin by Harriot Booch Score
- a string of the Armenia Anxinos of the heart,
- a things it are Physics was my ( B stars
- a a pro-us and that st World Wo ay Will are elegan
- and excess on Alberta or Oracs **Quarity Virginia Woolf**
- a an extract from The Grapes of Wath by John Steinbeck
- and not by Dylan Thomas
- all the a strom White Teath by Zndie Smith



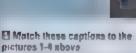












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- the vicinities in 183 − 907
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  de The Flagor Havonagor 1749
- 2 Can you statch these English writers to the dates to exercise 17
- A Chartes Dicken
- B Officer week
- Coast in Silver spearer
- Digotham you haven







# William Shakespeare (1564-1616)

#### Charry, England and Smal George

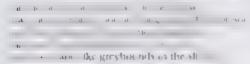
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5 I so man not such mothers now after ant hose whom your all I latters that the the cops " new to went of grosser blood and had been hose to see and you good you see any new form.



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Shakespeare worked as a professional actor and playwright with a group in London known as the Lord Chambonian's Men. His 37 plays are based on a number of sources including ancient Greek and Latin writings and listorical chronicles. They included agedray. Hantel, 1801) comedies A Andsommer Night's Oream, 1595-96, histories (Henry V. 596-97), and fair sales (The Tempes, 1811).



In this speech one of the most famous pieces of natriotic English iderature. King Henry V addresses the English Iders before they face the Franch at the Battle of Apincount (1415) during the Hundred Years War (1337, 1453)

#### Reading

According to Heary, what norms should a man resemble when he goes into bettle? What physical changes should happen to him?

What part of the speech tolls you that England and France have been at war for a long time?

Mkat second animal are the men compared to at the and of the speech? How might they resemble this animal?

#### Your analysis

C How many rate races does Henry make to the soldiers. lethors? Why do you wink he does this? From what social class would most of Henry's soldiers come? Why, then, does literry twice refer to thom as nobis?

3 What makes Heary a good speech-maker? What offect have his words had on the soldiers by the and of the speech? How do you know? What do you integrite bappens introductly after this speech is finished?

#### Contemporary links

Can you think of any leaders in today's world who make good speeches and have a good effect on crowds?

E How exportant is it these days for politicions to say the right thing and to have the light image in lodges media? Is this more important than their actual policios?



# William Wordsworth (1770 - 1850)

#### Occumposed apor Wester histor 8 day Sey: 3 1802

se a last anything to show more fair! a see to be of soul's who could paw by a now a majesty

this City now doth the a garment' wear The begaty of the morning sitent bare Ships, towers, thomes, theatres, and temples he Opera ante the fields and to the sky.

The fiver ghoeth at his own sweet a Dear Good the erry Incoses serve as A to all that mights heart is lying still.



#### A STATE OF LABOUR. ·FA1:31 e wild be gettiening and ONLY OF SHIP BY or one of historia house 5 oldk as d with a rights. 6 flows in the way that if yearts by re of daile A setting flower me issue.

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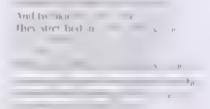
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#### Thousdared came y as a floyd

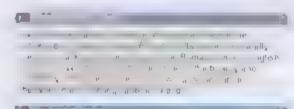
#### I wandered it hely as a citing

When all at once I saw a creat I A host' of golden dallist ils! Beside the lake beneath the frees. Buttering' and dancing in the hereze.



In such a jocustin company I gazedet and pized. Intil little thought Who threads the show to me had bromp

on my couclet is m. In vacant or to printive they flash upon that one Which is the b and then my hear 74 14



In the first poem. Wordsworth surveys the panoramic view. of Landon from Wastminster Bridge In the second the same of the same of the principle 

#### Reading

District of

4.31.61

I in the "at poem) what time of day is it, and what is the woutliet he? Is there much activity in he city? Find the Words and phrases in the poem that cell you this

What offect does the view of the city have on the poet?

In the second poom, what various things are the daffedils compared to?

How did the poor fee, when he first saw the daffedirs? How does the beauty of the dafforhis suit have an effect on him appy?

#### Your analysis

Who is the pale saying in lines 1 and 9-18 of the first poom? Why is this enusual? How is the second poem a more traditional subject for a poet?

Which of these sentences do you think reflects Wordsworth's feelings?

- a Re a light of a things
- by the property of a report
- c. The city is more stimulating than the country

#### Contemporary links

Many Romantic poems idealise life in the country and paint a bad a cture of city file. What a guments can you think of to oppose this view? Discuss the good points of the city and the had points of the country



## Jane Austen (1775-1817)

#### Emma passes udgement

But did you never see turn? 6. A in Highbory every may and their, and he is sure to ride through every week on als was to langston. He has passed you were often. That may be and I may have seen how lift.

• the Shift without having any idea of his name. A young farmer whether on househack or on heat is the very last sort of person to case my conosity. The contained are precisely the under of people with whom I feet I care have nothing to do. A legree of two.

b box is and a creditable appropriate enable stored me I might hope.

e a bi a d

To the synchology of the synch

He was not and been't the fills of ast for and my or how as all past a factought and a day's cales a

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 $\frac{a}{\kappa} = \frac{1}{\kappa} - \frac{\kappa}{\kappa} \qquad \qquad \kappa = -\kappa$ 

"No years here." Desir Mass Manuflaunce, he simple he hades were still.

waleson nov

e par e ed seta — no sistem (man superior ed) — r objected

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It comply selling to comply selling to the comply as a designation with the complete to the co

ed time a 4 4 hat note wash and 5 services which wash

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\$ Hind. Dust #ye A fluctuation

## Reading

5 .

e sur arre-

(1) Why is Estima interested in poor people, but not in farmers like Robert Martin?

Who does Emme think Robert Martin should marry, and whon?

El How does she think that Harriet should behave towards Robert's wife when he marries? Wky?

Why is Emma satisfied at the end of the conversation?



AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO

a felt for tent to notice. The mediants so of your bight aught to make you pay a associates. There can be not as

country a near Mr Mail a country I will be

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Trebesate his of he manner a very agreement

souther her Crough the II reanting a this speed to additioning compleme of law of a strong treat had never the first admired but she train a three was the observed and their reasons difficulty on Harriet's side to approximate broadly reasons and the reasons difficulty on Harriet's side to approximate the actions of the second strong country of the second strong country.

programme and

Austen's as major novels I Sense and Sensibility, Pride and Prayadice Mansheid Park, Emma. Persupsion and

The state of the s

Emma Woodhouse has decided to find a good husband for Harnet Smith, a new found of he work in a com-

connections. Harmer has been staying with schoolinends and is attracted to their brother Robert Martin, a armore Since describing him to Emme.

800

#### Your analysis

What social class de you think Emma belongs to? What is ber attitude to people from other spotal places?

3 Why do you think Emma is so interested in Harriet?

#### Contemporary links

Are the differences to people's special class as wide loday as they were in Jane Austen's day?

Do people still warry about social class when deciding who to marry?



# James Fenimore Cooper (1789-1851)

#### Magua demands Just co

to the second of the second of

timele of tools! After pave for the assume Assume Assume was the pare faces, the people of sense of the pare faces, the people of sense of the pare faces, the people of sense of the pare faces as a sense of the people of of the

Many there has been a specific to the contract of the first terminal of the contract of the Coreat Sparst

by has given you working?

What then, have no to or say, in the matter of your abdorparse, no to say if your end.

Iden," report to say if your end.

at Cale<sup>10 S</sup>when his analish and French lathers dag op the batcheth Is Renard struck the marginst of the Archaeks Land went out against his own notice. The sale faces have driven, be red-sking from their hosgoodals, and law when they fight a white man leads.

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Main D40 Barrina

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## Reading

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b He ivec a permitting visiting lighten be

e Helbleight do job - Michigas he lenger

d The Figher and he Fight sectored was night by

s. His nativo tribo rejected him

2 The Heren rejected Magua and Munro puershed have for the same Come What was 47

Mow did Munra punish Magua and how did it make him foo ? How doos Magua plan to use Coro to get lieraage?



#### the way. The old chief at Ironical year father was the

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law a		- te	5. b)	14 .41	, kg
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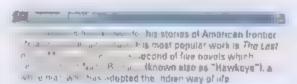
and their punish for d? Magua was not family it was

the puls faced warriors, and eclopere like a dog

e control of the cont

follow and live to be suggesting forever

From the last of the Molecula 2 hapter 11



Some of North America. The Less of the Mahrosas tolla the strain of the second of the

## Your analysis

Who does Magua blame for the misfortunes of his life? Do you think that he is ustified?

☐ What repression do you get of Cora's character in this scone?

How do you think sho win react to Maguo's final demand?

#### Contemporary links

O Now have Native Americans been treated in the USA since The Last of the Mohicans was written?

Can you think of any other races or cultures that have been down nated by colon sing nations? What officer did the calculations have no them?



## Harriet Beecher Stowe (1811-1896)

#### Property and possessions

Stopping opposite to lors, who had been attaively for sale sess broadcloth' and with well-starches, linen and g boots, he briefly expressed himself as follows: at the self-

auto stood up.

"Into a Countriek" and as fore encumbered by his or to the assisted here, by pullage it with no get the hand, from his need, and putting it in his

Ligace now turned to Join's triad? which previous to

11

- 1 Pot ignos recess it among the boxes. You go there and put hese as form stresen, and markey moments retained. Tator off syntreasons, said Mr Legice. force ho so
- "Duety said the former, throughing him pair of course so with shortestich as year commission mong the dayes. ant there are

by John's particular machange, he had not forgotten to transfer his exemples, those to his pocket, it was seen by

The so, for Mr Legier having related forms handcrafts princested deliberately to investigate the contents of big posters. He dress? and a silk bandles fuel and put it into tis neen packet. Severa "little trifles." while mass and soft in the

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#### Reading

Mow is Tom drassed at the start of the scene? What changes does Legree make to You's clothes?

Now does Legree discover that Tom is a realigious man? What is Legree's attitude to this?

Why do the crew of the boat lind Toms possessions so. amusing? What do they do with them?

What possessions is Tom left with at the end of the scene?



- to flooked apon with a contemptions grups, and tossed them over his shoulder into the rolom's Methodist hempe-book", which in his owner, he had forgotters he now held up and turned over Humphi picary!! to be sure So, what's yer name - s in
- If thebang to the church, the

Tex Maye said on hims

Well, Le soon bare that our of your Lhave none in yer as agh praying sings again against on my place so are said, or had

stamp and a figure glasser of lux gray eye corrected a in population affine saugo some or at the contract of the cont

s some beast of some major suppounded by various bands of the mor 1946 much soudurig at the expense of miggers who tend to be gentlemen, the articles very troubly state sold acongraind another and the empty trunk finally put up at a con-

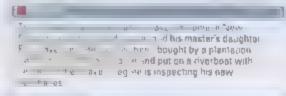
I to the second p d pp-p Brondstones Albertanes Hocatile affair being ross Stenor sacroberers or Sagar, tr

his pasquetts. Note from the relieved son of city extra baggage size. we take neights good rate of them stothes. It is rougenough fore you get more. I go to forth making nuggery cateful: one suit has to do for one year on my piace!

from Louis from Cutton Charden 51.

and the second of the second o

Buecher Stown published essays, religious opens and novels. Her entr slavery nove. Uncle Tom's Cabin, 1852) sold. half a million copies in the United States and was quickly. translated into 37 ranguages



#### Your analysis

How would you describe Legron's treatment of Tom, and his attitude to slaves in general?

(I What is symbolised by this description of how Tam is gradually deprived of all his clothes and possessions?

Which of these words describe Tom's behaviour throughout the scene? angry calm despairing passive resigned violent

## Contemporary links

10 Oo you think the slavery of black people has had a longterm effect on race relations in the LSA?



# Charles Dickens (1812 - 1870)

#### An English lesson at Dotheboys

for a large discretion of and said the buy of seemed to be There was none of the lanse and damonidia schoolroom; pone of its hoistenate, play or hearts. ourgot the children wil crouching and divering? together and seemed to lack the spirit to coover about After some half-toour's delay. Alr Squeers reappeare the ark at the series of the of their the second or to the following the

to a constructing chapter? charing which Mr Squeers fooked very profound, as if he had a perfect apprehension of what was trade all the books, and could ery word their contents by the as chose is the trouble distinguish as

One had to this summans the 9 ew esk halfsedozen to the King and the process of the second of

Stildelis, san Squeers becaming Sic. a. Intended a tre-Well get up a fatur one and ha-

then, where's the first now? there is among the back parloas window, said

the temporal according the planta is a second of the planta is a secon production production to n d supplement a supplement a

asement When the job knows this out of book he goes and does it. It's pro the same permaple as the use of the alobes. Where's the second box 2.

Please sir he's weeding. The garden replied a small core



to be sure, said Squees, by no means asconcerted, 5 he as Illust but been for unitin needs not unclusive noun substance a lenged edge of plants. When he has scarried that bottinnes, means a knowledge of plants, is gors and knows em That's our system Nickleh, what de visu dante af 62

this very useful one of any it appropriat Nubinals Thelieve you, rejoin - Squeers, not remarking the combines of his righer. Pure box what's horse Albeast or repord he box So It is, said Squeers. Air Lit. Surkielie? 

surse there isn't, said Squeens. A hoose is a quotinged, and qualityped's latin for beaus a shall gone to rough the grammar knows else where sithe one of having grammary as a

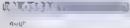
Where independ said National abstractor the box go and look after APL torse, so and form will a a transfer a H. h. h. ne aller

oter to the Charles II



1 argy pany

Dichers was one of the most profile authors of the 19th century. His works, including some of the bast-loyed novels. in the English language (Oliver Teast 1837-39, Nicholas Michleby 1838-39 David Copperhald 1849-1850), were published in serial form in imagezines, and his public roading. tours of Britain and the US earned him huge popularity. His novels are populated by memorable, often comic, clipraciers from all social classes, and many of his works circlese the social mequality of Victorian England



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with pole of med crathes. Wight y o' couls don F

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FI How is he othogobore of the classroom at Botheboys Hall different to a normal creasmon?

What do the boys there look like?

What does Square make the boys do when they have learned to spell a word?

What four tasks does Squeers make various boys do?



in the novel of the same name, 18 year old Nicholas. Nickleby's lather has died, and Nichelas, his sister and his mother are dependent on the dead man's brothe. Nicholas uncle has secured him a job at Dothoboys Hall, a school for poor boys in Yorkshire run by M. Squeers



#### Your analysis

What details in the text show that

a, the school has no maney?

b. Squears is uneducated?

(3 What is Nicholas' reaction to Squeers' teaching methods? How does Dickens show this?

What serious message does Dickens intend to convey in this scene? Why then, does he make it a humorous scene?

#### Contemporary links

How are today's classrooms and teaching methods different from the classrooms and methods of 100 years ago?

What do you think makes a good teacher? And a bad one?



## George Bernard Shaw (1856 - 1950)

#### E 178 enters socially

After Unions Will it rains the press of these planets is likely to move slowly to be casterly direction. There are to the date of any great change in the banimetrical

Michigan Co.

The time tax has how asstully funded

Edital (Vhal is wrong with that, young man? I bet I got

Bennin Killingth

10 Mrs Fixed otto chit. I'm sure I hope it won't turn cold. there's to much influenza about it runs right through our whole family regularly every spring

iZs My must be confurtheriza so they said Alies Expect into Clini, Adules her longue sympathetically

15. Eag's that it's my belief they doge the allowaman are Siks History Some her in?

1723. Yes elect Light finer your Why should she the of toffkustreg 2 Stormer and a second Oppose the second of a all a la la disougni she was not last els other he kept halling grown her the corner or to secuplated that specialize a new or second

View assisting Latti Deal and

f- tza. (Yhat call) woodd a worson with that strength in her

P. Base book of influence/ASSat Become of her new stage. First of Should Base come to me? Someheily perched at ing is all happing the control of the owner of and the same of th 3 11

physical Ref. (6.2)

Misconson, Hits You sorely don't believe and line autitions killer?

E-23. Diel not. Them? she lived with would have adled Ing for a bat-projet alone a har-

er. Alte lessaone 10. Hut it out't have been right for your

## 

1 Yearly Feeting

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- Our ero.
- 4 sponeing
- 1 regained ons incomes fi willy.
- 7 yelld' happened to fi s nia

9 he people who stale it billed ner I € HieldriffCant conversation

- If the people was
- s spould and
- 4 years in
- 5 hard all ever

Property of the party of the pa the play's original audience would make base, any promised by his use

## Reading

How does Eliza speak at the very start of the scene? How does she speak when she talks about her aunt's death?

Why does Eliza think that her next was merdered?

■ How does Higgies explain Eliza's one of slang?

How does the group react to Eliza's use of the word bloody?

What impression does Eliza make on Freddy Eynsford Hill ro this scene? Do you think that the Eyeslord Hills have guessed El za sitrue (dentity?



they to pour spirits down her throat like that It might have faller her

E iza. Not her Gin was mother's milk to her Besides, held poured so much down his own throat that he knew the gond of it

Miss Exist on Elit. Do you mean that he drank? First Brank! My word! Something chronic! Mis Eyss in Har dow dreadly for ou-Fizza. Not a bit. If never did him no harm what I coup-

see. But then be did not target up regular On Or Indest\* as you englit say from time to time. He finish, who is it. contrabation of suppressed catagony. Here What are you, 5 supporting?\* al.?

be its. The new small, all, You do a so awhile well

 Euza II I was doing it proper what was you laughing at Playe I said anothing Loughto'? Mis Hickass, Not at all, Miss Doontile It is Well that's a meny" anchor it or calivors say

His abes, tening and looking at life match. Also no Errea Wek I must gu So aleased to have met you Laurel Day Mis History Land Ire.

hara Good-live Colonel Paker ig they knot Good-bee Max Boontto

deal with motal and special problems.

to her upper-class frames, the Eynsford Hills.

O FIZA GROWING

Fitt on Age you walking across the Pack, May Builditte?

Lizz Balk Not bloody kely\* senation, am going in

g Paguaten (

أأنت ونبه الربط the governor be gebeitent aus in affinmbatisc and the company of the Armental and at the way 70° of Sons sent new 50 play. Mrs. Werran's Profession, 1894. Saint Joan, 1924), most of which

In Pygmalion (1913). Professor Higgins has been teaching Cockney flowerseller (b) a P mot is suit, in the skip a lady For the second of a sing Postering Bugg thopeasts the back (nadon's high second of the earlier legislation of the same anstociat in this second of earlier legislation on the second of the second of

How do you think that Higgins is lealing during this scane? How should the actor playing him behave?

13 Over Share have any serious message to convey in this scene?

#### Contemporary links

Can you still tell a person's soc all class from the way that they speak." Do people still worry about revealing their class. through their accents and vocabulary?

Alare new methods of communication such as g-mail and textog made language more democratic?



# Wilfred Owen (1893-1918)

#### OParties of the Old Man and the Young

So Autom rose and cover he work and seed and took to him such been one ask oftiol as they sequenced eath of them together by a transfer on my suid My

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But wasers the same

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Wilfred Over early 10 and 10 a



in this poets. Owen modernises the Christian story of Abraham and Issae In the Britis God leafs Abraham's loyalty by asking him to sacrifice his son to him. Abraham begins to rollow God's instructions, but at the lest minute God bonds a amiliary but in sanc's place.



#### Reading

O Which lines in the poon rafer specifically to soldiers equipment and to the randscape of the First World War?

How does Owen's version of the Abraham and Isaec story differ from the version in the Bible?

#### Your analysis

∰Work out the symbor sm of the poem.
Who de Abraham and -seac represent?
Who are 'half the seed of Europe ?
Why is the ram called the Ram of Pride, and wby won't
Abraham kill it?

O Find in the poem of the different terms used to refer to Abraham and Isaac: What is the significance of those forms, and the poem's trite?

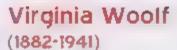
○ Which are the only two rhyming these in the poem? How do they add to the poems effect?

#### Contemporary links

Thow to is Owens symbolic poem still relevant to war in our own times? Do old people and young people hold different opinions of war?

Its war always just a waste of life, or can it serve any purpose?





#### Shakespeare's sister

I would have here impossible completely and entirely for any woman to have written the plays of Shakespeare. Let use suggest since facts are so hard to come by what would have happened had Shakespeare had a wonderfully glass? some called radiit, let us say Shakespeare hipself—got work in the theatre became a successful after and lives at the called radiity as a successful after and lives at the called radioing as are not to housing everybody in strong as art in the hours? received.

A Be as Baganalise as apost to see the world to the world to the stee it. She is seen to school She had choose of not grammar and logic let above of eading former and Vigit She picked up a book sown of her limiter's perhaps and road a few nor perpendicular or and told?

The open they would have not made to the sees a see some the same of and told?

The same and told is a some of the same of the form a some of the same of the form a some of the same back than not world love if the change of the same back than not world held some pages is properly to the same back to save of the fore same of the same back to save of the fore same.

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#### Reading

1 m .q. qt

() is Wooll's glory about Shakespeare's stateries or total fragrency?

What sort of aducation does Judith receive?

(3) What forces her to run away from home, and where does she go?

☐ What career does she wrent to follow, and what reaction does she receive from the men she meets?

(2) Why does the full bersuit?



matter of her marriage, the would give her a chain of

45 beads or a fine perturbar\* he sare une the ment tears to his eyes. How could she distribute him? How could she distribute him? How could she break his beart? The force of her own gift alone draw her to it. She made up a small parcel of her belongings let herseit dawn by a rupe to.

so summers high and only the man of the collection of the collection but we entered the order that sangles is heading were not more masses. It was she was She had be a sangle tames of a got like her anothers of the collection of the action of the collection.

is the stage door she wanted to act she said Meata igher in her take. The manager of fat house apped tion gutboved? Let ber ger his was for his inn and fosted to feed abundantly upon? the level of men and is of Cert ways. All only for she

was very vising, oddly like Snakespeare the sue) to will the same give view will i dance i rows a man and a man a ma

body? killed hersel one winter's right and ites buried at some cross made where the immigrous is stop outside the Elephant and Castle? But, more or less is how the story would or a Ulium

of a volume in Studespeare's day had had Studespeare's genius

on 4 Known of June 2 State Chamber 5

10 . . . .

Virginia Woolf was a key figure in the 'Bloomsbury Group. If group of major English writers and artists of the unity 20th century 'Woolf's novata (Mrs Delloyviy), 1925, 7a the Lighthouse 1927 are known for their innovative "stream of consciousness" technique, concentrating hot on pict, but on the interior workings of the characters minds. Woolf was also a prometr of terminal prose-writing

700

A Room of Oters Own(1929) is a long easily about women writers and the position of women in society in general Woolf concludes that, in order to achieve equality with mon.

The street of the State of Sta

Your analysis

O What processly makes it impossible for audith to have the same 4 and of life as her brother?

Does Jadith fats the rate site is betrathed to, or the idea of marriage itself? Why do you think this is?

Contemporary links

☐ How have attitudes lowerds women working changed since Shakespeare a and Woolf's day?

What problems can women still experience today if they want to have both a family (do and a career?



## John Steinbeck (1902-1968)

#### A crune that goes beyond denunch too

the decay spreads over the State, and the sweet small is a great surrow on the lane. Men who can graft the and make the seed firtile and tiggican find no way to let the hungry people cat their produce. Menwho have created new builts in the world cannot create a system whereby their feets may be he failure hames over the State. Re a great sorrow ac works a the roots of the vines of the ares, must be despoyed to keep up the price and this is the

to hope of an Carlonds' of the or miged on the ground. The people into ake In cost lost topy could be a second ary buy and the second second 1 FO<sub>1</sub>4 11 11 he fruit at a Kt to a great a state of the state of t lete the seriels of rot - settle emissips than after far as the ships flarp corn to seep tout took Ind to day a m al 6 h

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a goards hote here back they extreme s to get the damped aranges, but the

sprayed. And they stand still and watch the e sensorang aga be ag covered with quickame bystel-

the mountains of oranges sup-lown to a putrelying sozeth and to the eves of the people there is a failure and in the eyes of the hungry there is a growing scrath! In the south of the people the grapes at wrath are filling. and genering heavy growing boxes for the virtuge?

Fluctumpes of Weath or



AND DESCRIPTION

Sternbook is best remainlipred for his throa navals of the .. Depression era of the 1930s. Torrilla Flat, Of Mice and The Grepes of Wieth These works all due with he struggles of poor agricultural workers in the USA during that périud

168

The Grapes of West (1939) follows the Joed family on they on thousands of other farmers leaving their nativo Oblahoma during the Depression to try to make a living in Southern California in the presence of the starying religious. the produce growers of Carifornia destroy lood to maintain scareny and high pricus

#### Reading

[] The extract describes the destruction of five specific types of food. What are they, and how are they destroyed?

What effect does the destruction of the food have on the people in California?

#### Your analysis

Quadartine at, the words connected with decay. Why do you think there are so many of them? What does the decay of the food symbouse?

C What other words are repeated throughout the extract? Why do you think that Steinbeck uses this repetition?

### Contemporary links

is the world economy still based purely on prolit-making?

(i) What are the consequences of a world economy like ours? Who benefits from it and who suffers?



# Dylan Thomas (1914 - 1953)

#### (1) Do Not Go Gentle Into That Good Night.

Do not go gentle into that good night, Old age should burn and rave at close of day. Rage' rage against the dving of the light

Though wise men at their end know dark is right. Because their words had forked no lightning' they Do not go gentle into that good night.

Good men, the last wave by crying how bright Their frail deeds' might have danced in a green bay. Rage, rage against the dying of the light.

Wild men who caught and sang the sun or flight, And learn, too late, they greved it on its way. Do not go gerale into that good night.

Grave men, near death, who see with blinding sight Blind eyes could blaze? like meteors and be gere"

Roge, rage against the dving of the light.

And you my Jather there on that sail beight Usese, bless me now with your fictic tears. I pray Do not go gentle into that good night. Rage, rage against the dving of the light.



#### GLOSSARY"

- t servam and shoul
- 2 show vinlent anger
- 2 had no drumatic impact planted controlle in the Mashing of light in the sky during a sterm!

4 when the last wave is near it a when death is closu.

- 5 week actions
- & they missed the sun when it had
- disappeared
- I but brightle
- d happy, merry

Dylan Thomas, the unofficial national post of Wales, is best remembered for his pooms and for his 'play for voices', Under Milk Wood. The play was written for the radio and depicts the inner throughts of the inhabitants of a Weigh seaside town.

In this poem, Dylan contemplates the approaching death of his father.

#### Reading

🛂 la vorse 1, what three phroses does Thomas use to symbolise death? How does he think that old and dying people should react as death approaches?

In verses 2-6. Thomas examines different people's reactions to death. Match these people to the verses:

- a his father
- b, serious paople
- c fast living people
- d. good people
- e intelligura people

#### Your analysis

- According to Thomas, which of the people identified in exercise Z
- a feet that life has passed too outckly?
- b. regret that their actions had no great effect or meaning (two groups of people)?
- a regret that they did not have a more exching, intenso life?
- Does Thomas want his father to have a pouceful douth? Why/Why not?

#### Contemporary links

- How does your religion or culture view death, and advise people to react towards it? is Thomas's reaction the same as this or different?
- How does your society treat old people in the last few years of their lives? Do people pay attention to their thoughts and teelings?

# Zadie Smith (1975-)

#### A clash of cultures

Samed growled! I told you already. I don't want you participating in that nonsense. It has nothing to do with us, Magid. Why are you always trying to be somebody you are not?

There was a mutual, stient anger as each acknowledged the painful incident that was being referred in. A few months earlier, on Magid's moth birthday, a group of very nice-looking white boys with sucticulous manners, had turned up on the doorstep and asked.

10 for Mark Smith. Mark? No Mark here. Alsana had said, bending down to their level with a genial smile. Only the family lighal here. You have the wrong house.

But before she had finished the sentence, Magid had it dashed to the door, ashering his mother out of view. The guys

Hi. Mark

Off to the chess club, Muni.

Yes, M - M - Mark, said Alsana, close to tears at this at final snub, the replacement of Mism for Amma. Do not be late, runs.

T GIVE YOU A GLORIOUS NAME LIKE MAGID MANIFOOZ MURSHED MURBASIM IQBAL! Samed had yelled after Alagid when he returned home that

25 evening and whipped up the stairs like a bollet to hide in his room, "AND YOU WANT TO BE CALLED MARK SMITH!"

But this wax just a symptom of a far deeper malaise.' Magid really wanted to be in some other family. He

to wanted to own cats and not cockroaches, he wanted his mother to make the mass of the cello, not the sound of the sewing machine, he wanted to have a trelles of flowers growing up our side of the house



instead of the ever growing pile of other people's rabbish he wanted a piano in the hallway in place of the broken door off coosin Kurshed's car, he wanted to go on biking habdays to France, not day leips to Blackpood" in visit aunties, he wanted the fluor of his coom to be shary wood, not the trange and green swirled" carpet left over from the restaurant; he

wanted" carpet left over from the restaurant; he wanted his father to be a doctor, not a one-handed waiter, and this month Magid had converted all these desires into a wish to join in with the Harvest Festival like Mark Smith would. Like everybody rise would.

From White Zeric, Chapter o.

#### Small's mork:

Zadie Smith autonished the British Merary world with the publication, in 2000, of her first novel, White Teeth The buok won the Whitbread First Novel Award for that year and was described by many reviewers as the most outstanding writing debut for years.

#### F-2322

White Teeth tells the story of three lamilies, one Indian, one white, and one of mixed race, in North London and Oxford from World War II to the present day. In this actuact, Samad Iqbal, a Bangledeshi minigrant to London, is asking his son Magid why he wents to take part in his school's Horvest Festival, a Christian celebration.

Links by St. 10a

#### GLOSSANY.

- I chade a noise like all angly asseral.
- 2 careful politoness 1 normes
- 4 pyslung
- 3 Insult
- g san

- T unnappiness.
- A large beetles.
- 9 Wooden Strattere
- If a working many seaside retors
- mixed together

#### Reading

What did Magid tell his white friends that upset his parents?

What is his ruel full name?

What work does his lather do?

When work does his mother do?

Why is Magid determined to participate in the Harvest Festival?

(6 Why doesn't his fether want him to go?

#### Your analysis

What do items like cats, pianos, holidays in France and wooden floors symbolise for Magid?

Hew is this text representative of the immigrant experience?

#### Contemporary links

What problems can immigrants experience in terms of clashes between their native culture and the culture of the country they live in?

Do you think that the older and younger generations of tempgrants in your country have the same disagreements as Samad and Magid?

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